

The background of the slide is a photograph of several sugarcane stalks. The stalks are cut into sections, showing the reddish-brown outer skin and the pale yellow inner pith. They are arranged diagonally from the bottom right towards the top left. The entire image has a semi-transparent green overlay.

# **Processo de Fermentação Otimizado com CompactRIO**

Daniel Atala - CTC

Maria Isabel Berto - ITAL

NIDays 2011 – São Paulo

# Daniel Atala

- Engenheiro de Alimentos
  - FURG (1997)
- Mestrado em Engenharia de Alimentos
  - FEA/DEA/UNICAMP (1998-2000)
- Doutorado em Engenharia de Alimentos
  - FEA/DEA/UNICAMP (2000-2004)
- Pós-Doutorado
  - FEA e FEQ / UNICAMP (2004-2006)
- Pesquisador CTC
  - Produção de Álcool (2006-atual)

# Isabel Berto

- Engenheira de Alimentos
  - UNESP (1995)
- Mestrado em Engenharia de Alimentos
  - FEA/DEA/UNICAMP (1998-2000)
- Doutorado em Engenharia de Alimentos
  - FEA/DEA/UNICAMP (2000-2004)
- Pós-Doutorado
  - ITAL (2004-2007)
- Pesquisadora ITAL
  - GEPC (2007-atual)

# Cronograma

- O processo de Produção de Bioetanol
- FEV – Unicamp
- FEV – CTC
- PPMMO de Fermentação
- Ultrapassar os Limites





# Cronograma

- **O processo de Produção de Bioetanol**
- FEV – Unicamp
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# **Processos de Produção de Bioetanol**





# A Cana-de-açúcar

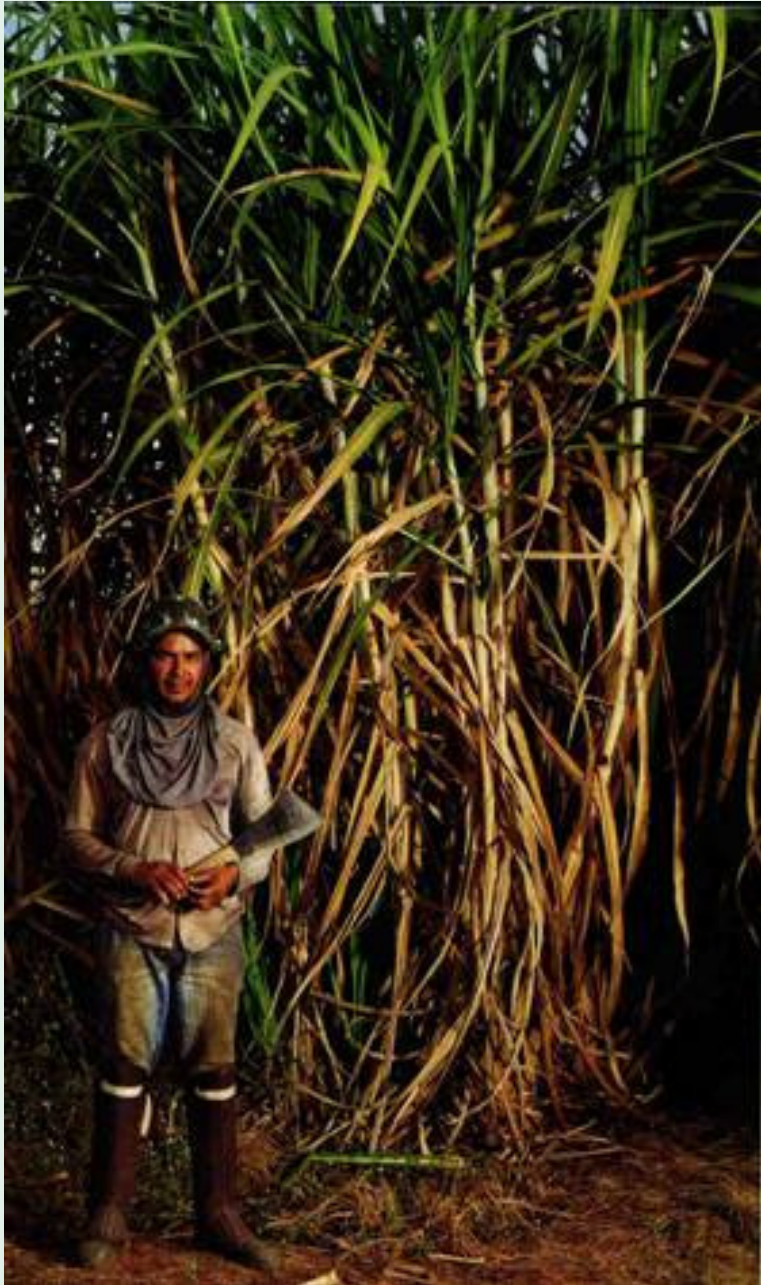






**Colheita manual de cana crua**













**Corte mecanizado de cana crua**

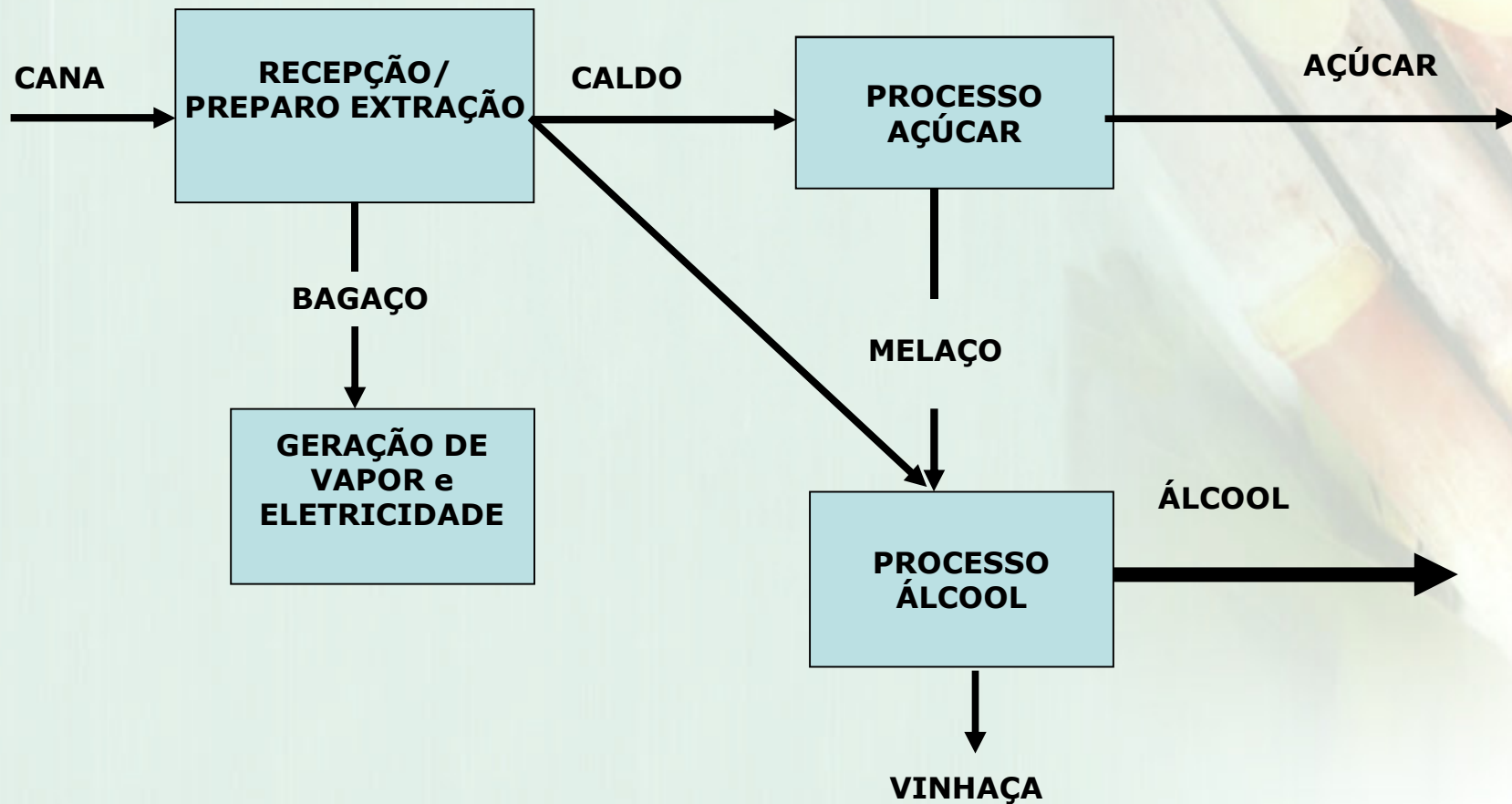






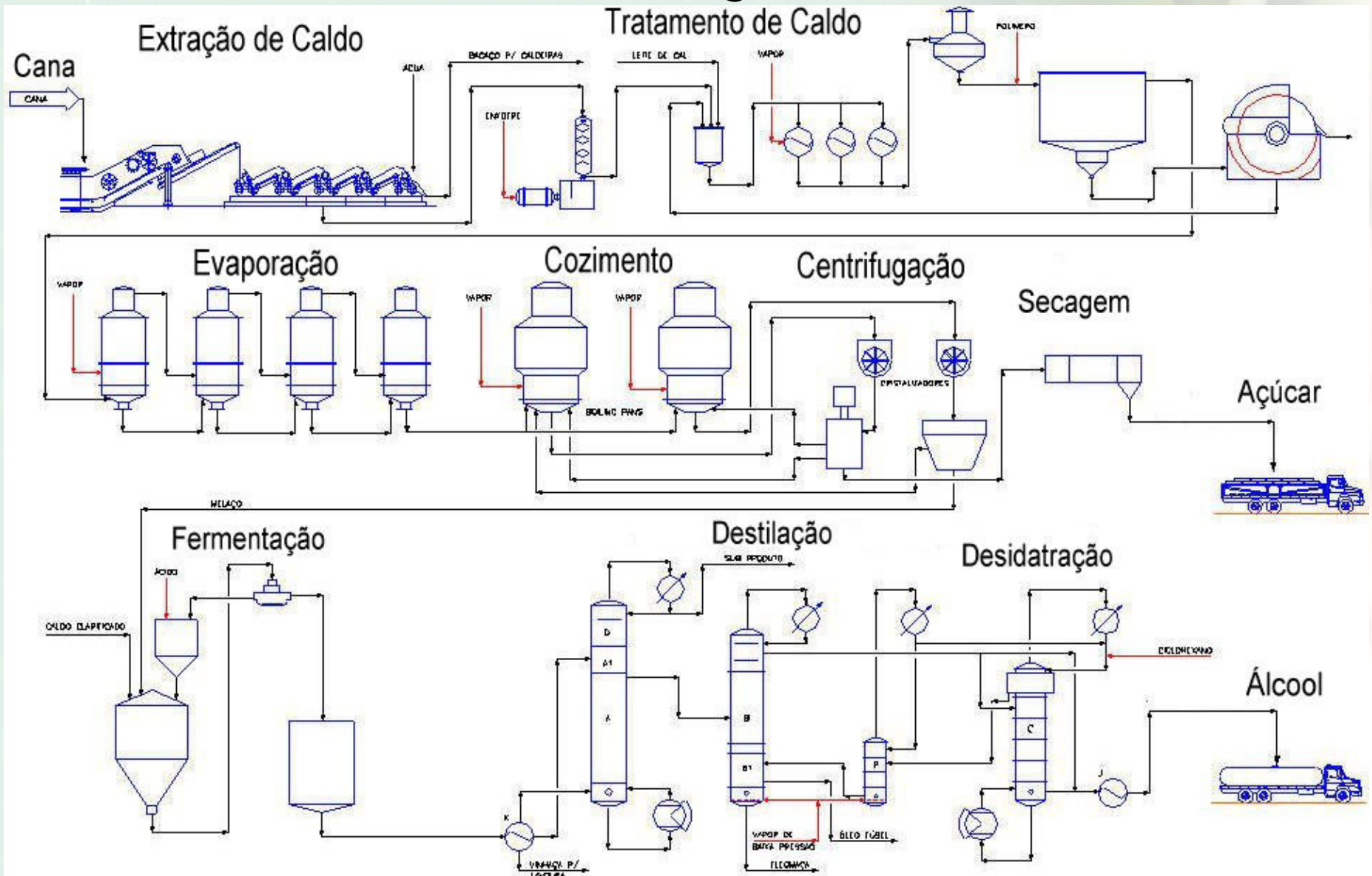


# O Processo – Açúcar e Álcool





# O Processo – Açúcar e Álcool

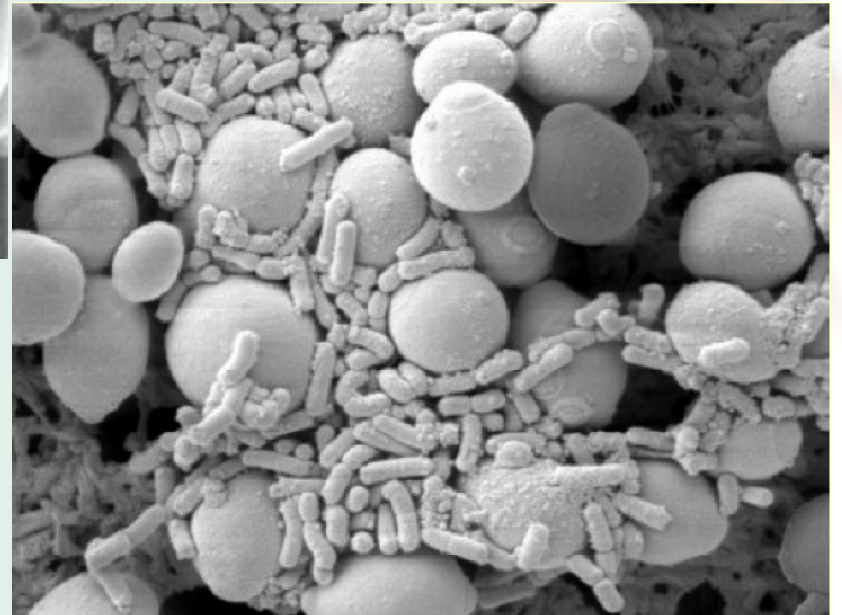
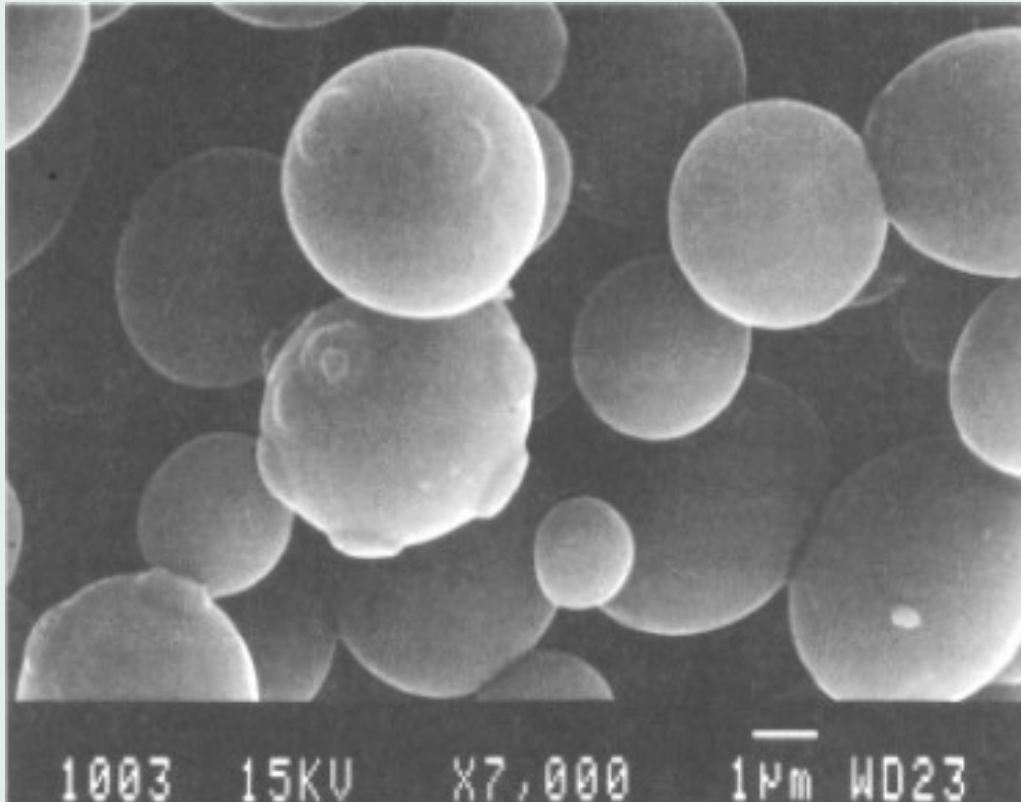






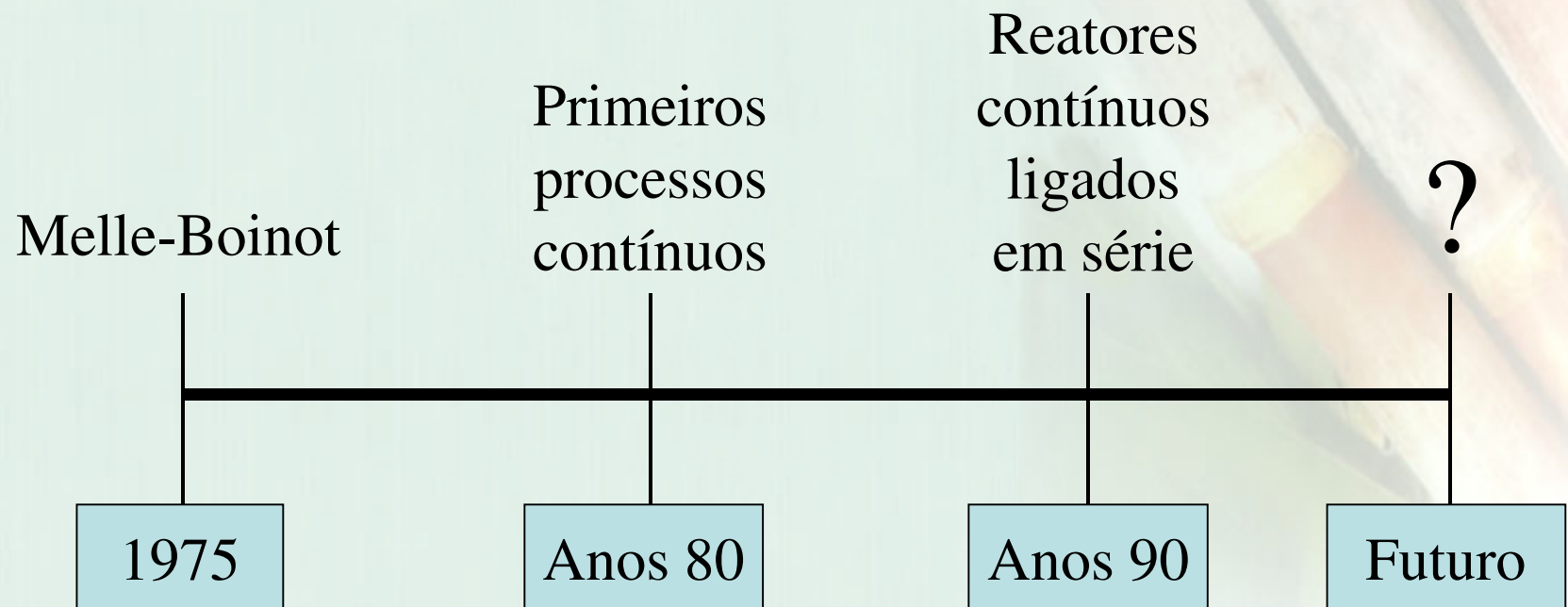


# A Levedura



# Linha do Tempo


- A evolução do processo fermentativo brasileiro





# Cronograma

- O processo de Produção de Bioetanol
- **FEV – Unicamp**
- FEV – CTC
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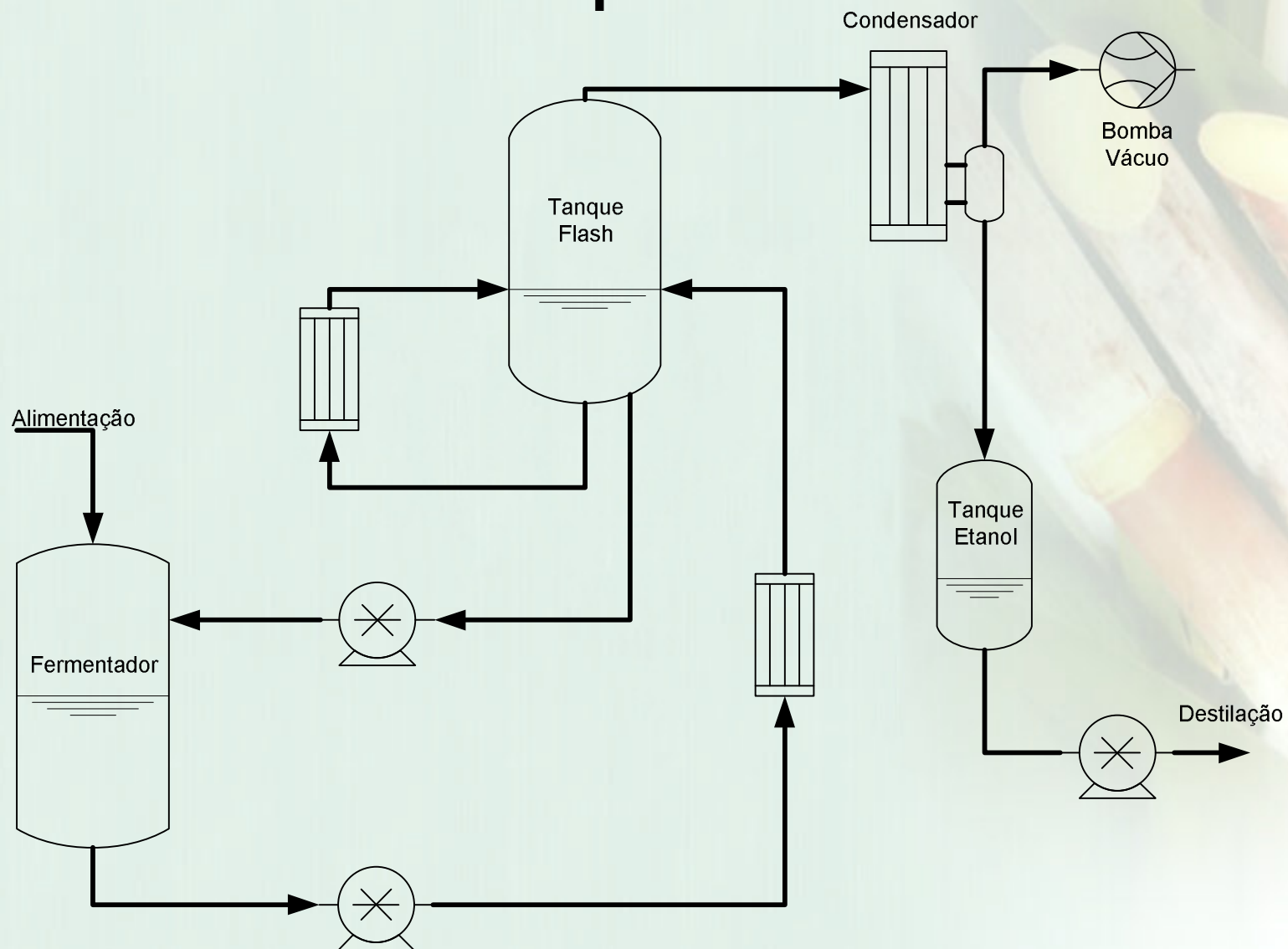
The background of the slide features a close-up photograph of several sugarcane stalks. The stalks are cut at an angle, revealing their internal structure. The outer layer is a reddish-brown color, while the inner core is a pale yellow. The stalks are arranged diagonally across the frame. A semi-transparent teal overlay covers the left and central portions of the image, providing a contrasting background for the text.

# **FEV (Fermentação Extrativa a Vácuo) – Unicamp**

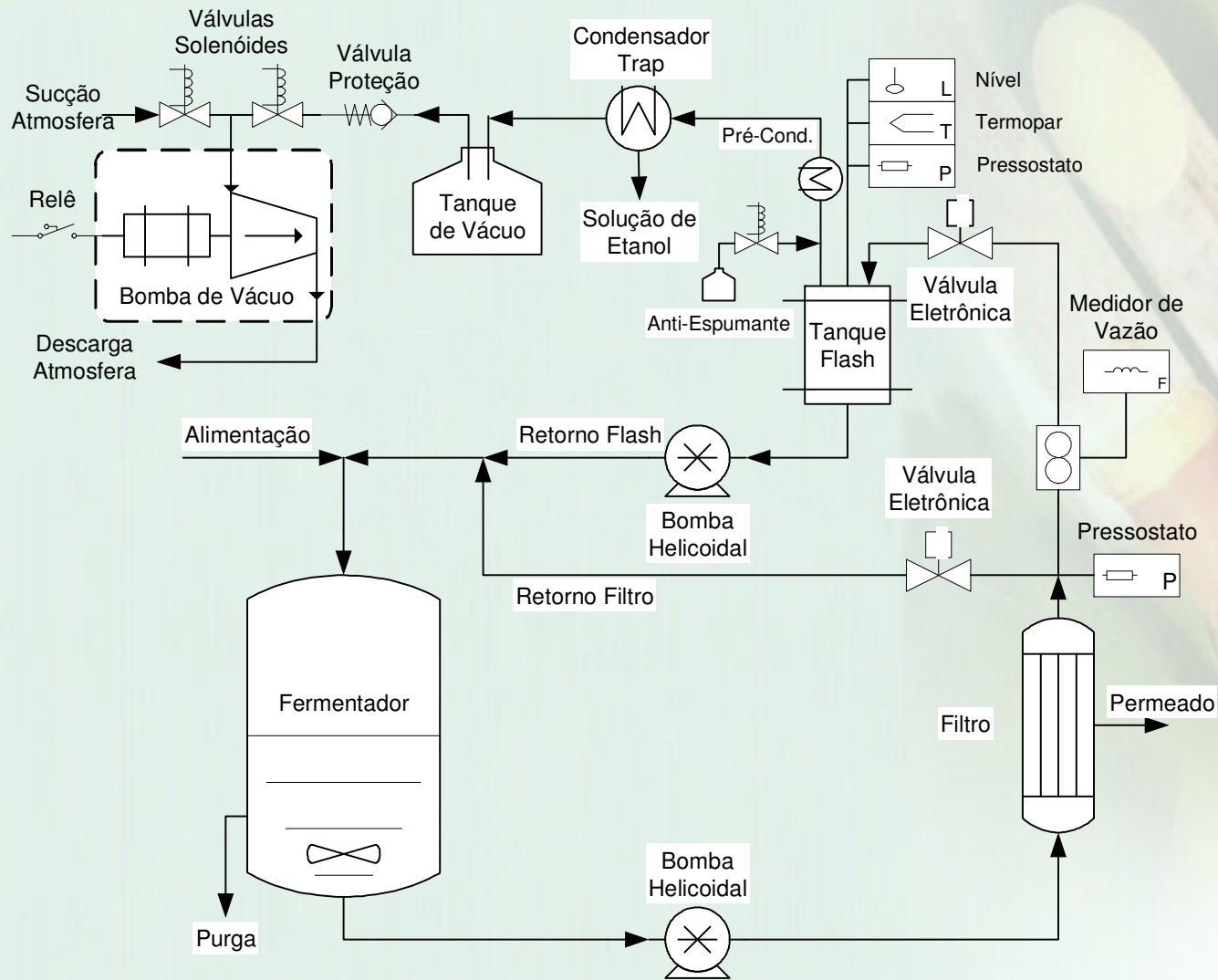
# O Processo FEV

- No Processo Extrativo a Vácuo:
  - O etanol é retirado ao mesmo tempo em que é produzido;
  - Sua concentração permanece em níveis baixos no fermentador;
  - Elimina-se grande parte da inibição causada por altas concentrações de etanol;
  - A levedura é mais produtiva, pois fica livre desta inibição.

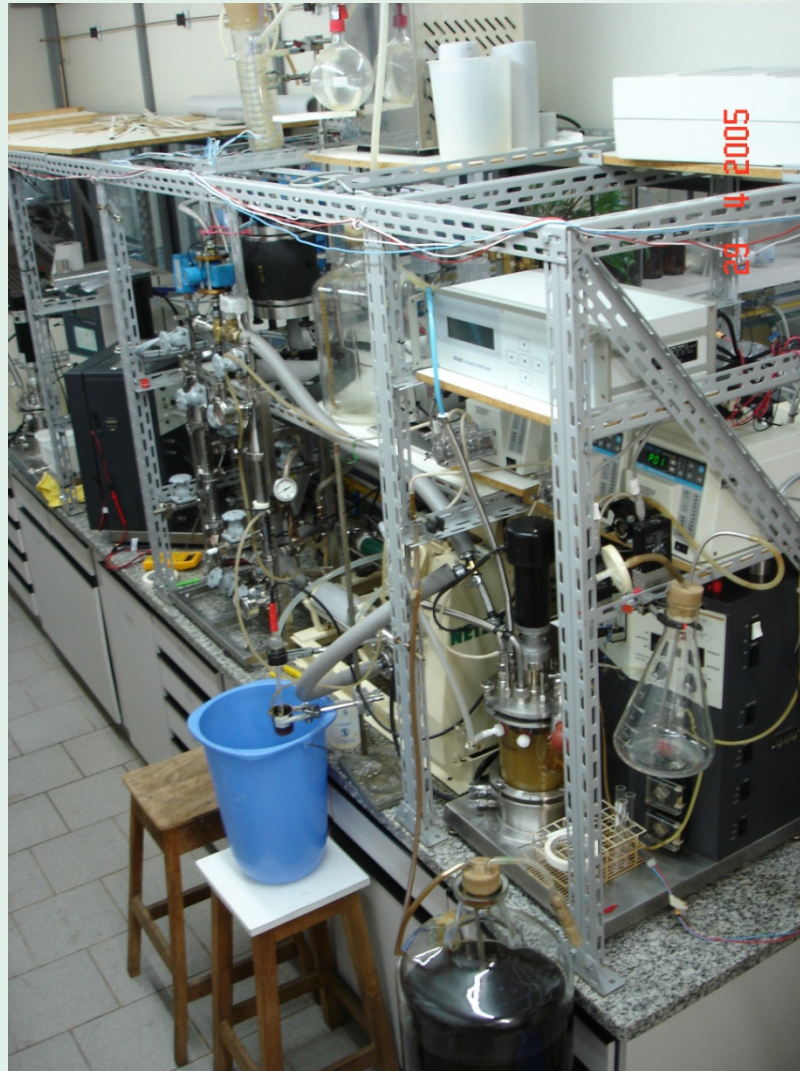
# Esquema



# Protótipo desenvolvido



# Protótipo desenvolvido





# Equipamentos

- Fermentador;
- Sistema de Filtração;
- Tanque Flash;
- Bomba Helicoidal;
- Bomba peristáltica;
- Sistema de vácuo;
- Sistema de condensação.



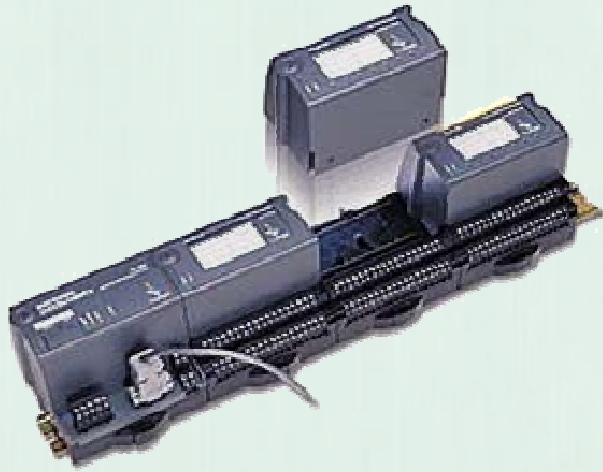


# Instrumentos

- Transmissor de Pressão;
- Termopar;
- Medidor de Nível;
- Medidor de Vazão Magnético;
- Medidor de Vazão de CO<sub>2</sub>;
- Turbidímetro;
- Válvulas Solenóides;
- Válvulas com Atuador Eletrônico;
- Controlador Programável de Velocidade;
- Sistema de Proteção de Parada de Energia.

# Hardware & Software

- FieldPoint & ENET



- LabVIEW 6.1



# IHM

Para Geral

Só aperte este botão em caso de emergência! Ele para todo o programa!

Arquivo-log

Rede

☐

Bateria

☐

Desligar

☐

Inicialização

☐

Falta Energia X

☐

Tempo de processo [h]

Data e hora de início

Tempo de Gravação [min]

Controle - Geral

Comportamento

Flow Meter

Flash (Nível e Vácuo)

Pressão/Vazão/RPM

Segurança

Calibrar-bombas

BioFlo III

Set points

Valores Atuais

RPM

T [°C]

OD [%]

pH

Foam

MUDAR

SET

POINT

Foam/Time [min]

time delay (s)

STOP

Controle das bombas

Inicializa a bomba!!

# de Bombas

Pare todas as Bombas?

STOP

Bomba 1 - Purga

Bomba 2 - Perm

Bomba 3 - Feed

# tubo

# tubo 2

# tubo 3

Rotação ☐ Anti-horário

Rotação 2 ☐ Horário

Rotação 3 ☐ Anti-horário

Fluxo [mL/min]

Fluxo [mL/min] 2

Fluxo [mL/min] 3

Vol. Retirar [mL]

Vol. Retirar [mL] 2

Vol. Retirar [mL] 3

Vol. Total [mL]

Vol. Total [mL] 2

Vol. Total [mL] 3

Modo Contínuo ☐ OFF/ON

Modo Contínuo 2 ☐ OFF/ON

Modo Contínuo 3 ☐ OFF/ON

Send Info

Stop pump

Send Info

Stop pump

Send Info

Stop pump

Reset

Reset

Reset

Vol. Restante

Vol. Total

Vol. Restante 2

Vol. Total 2

Vol. Restante 3

Vol. Total 3

☐ OFF/ON

☐ OFF/ON

☐ OFF/ON

☐ OFF/ON

☐ OFF/ON

☐ OFF/ON

Retorno [L/h]

Pressão [PSI]

Turbidez [%]

Sensibilidade

Contador

Meio#

pH

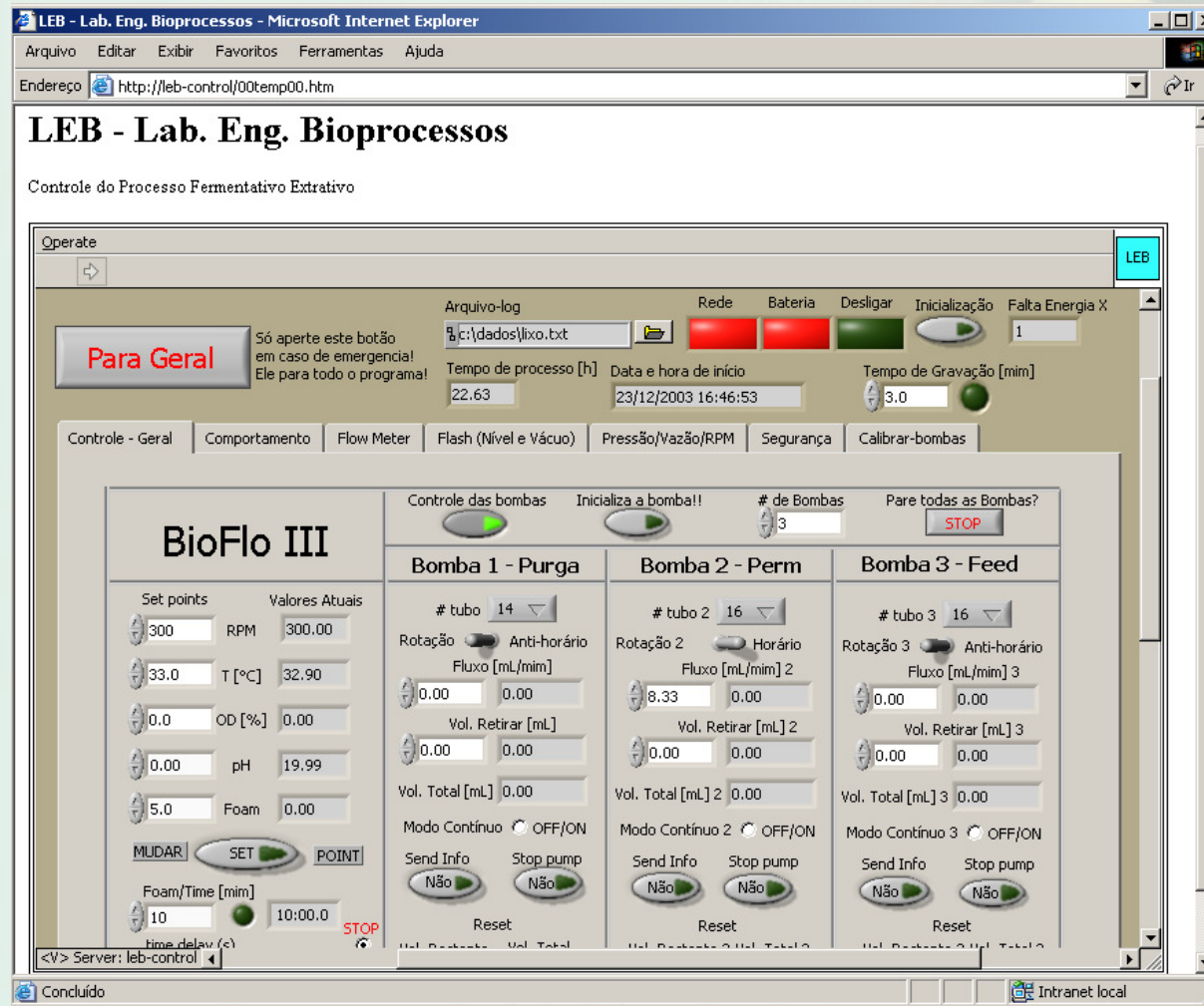
Nível

°Brix

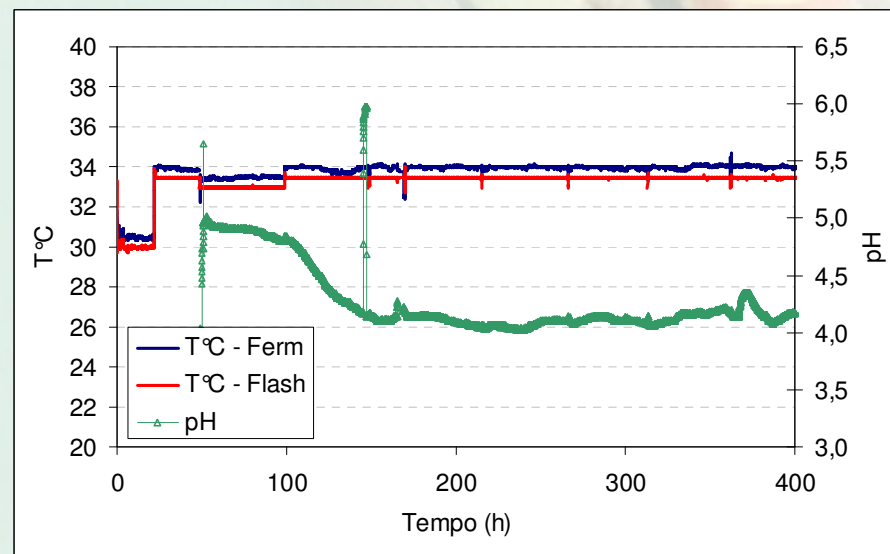
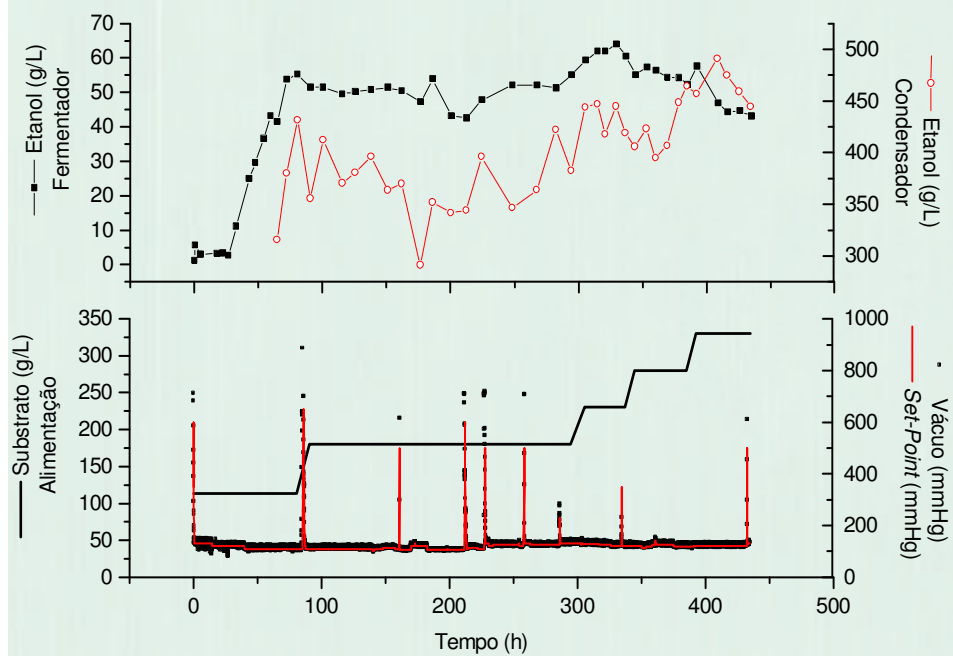
Viabilidade [%]

Tab Control

# IHM

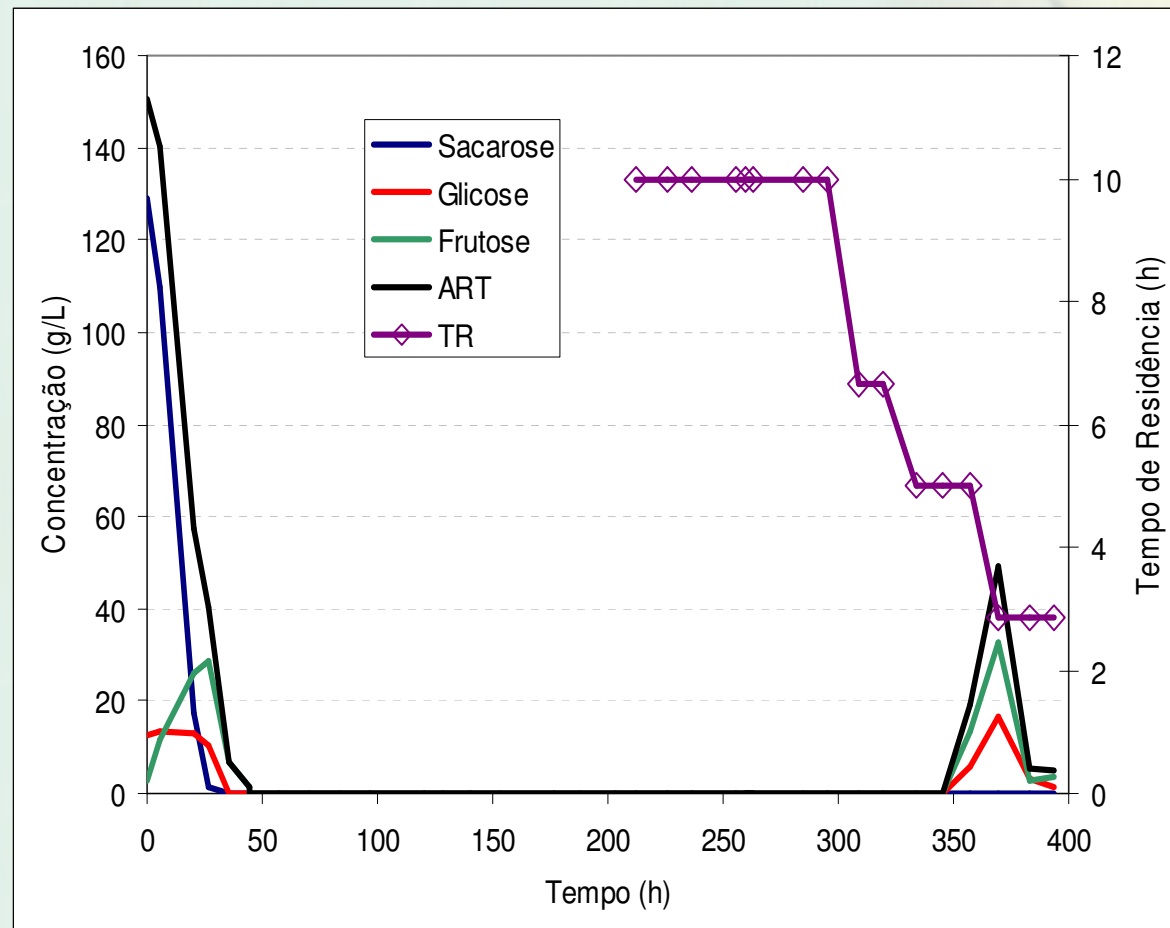


# Resultados



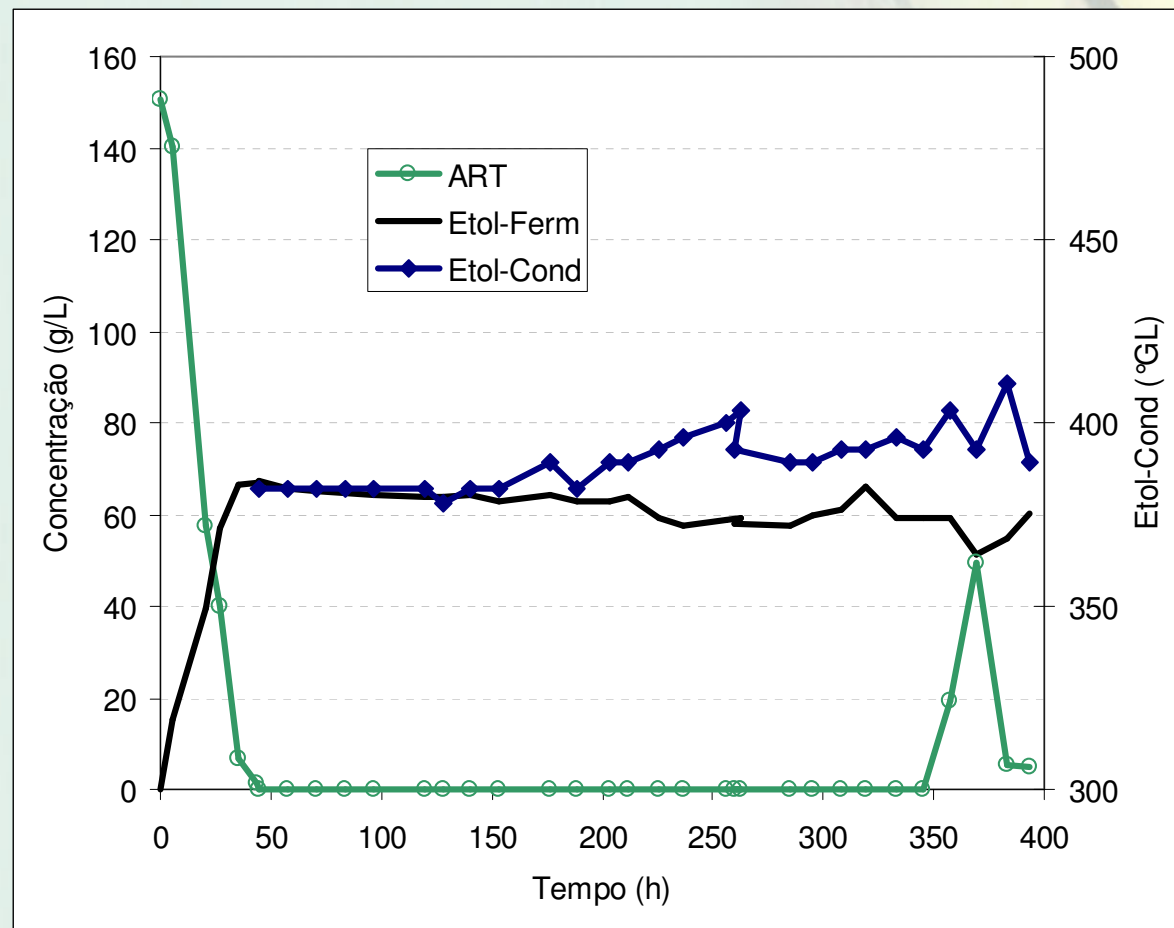
# Resultados

- Sacarose, glicose, frutose, ART e TR



# Resultados

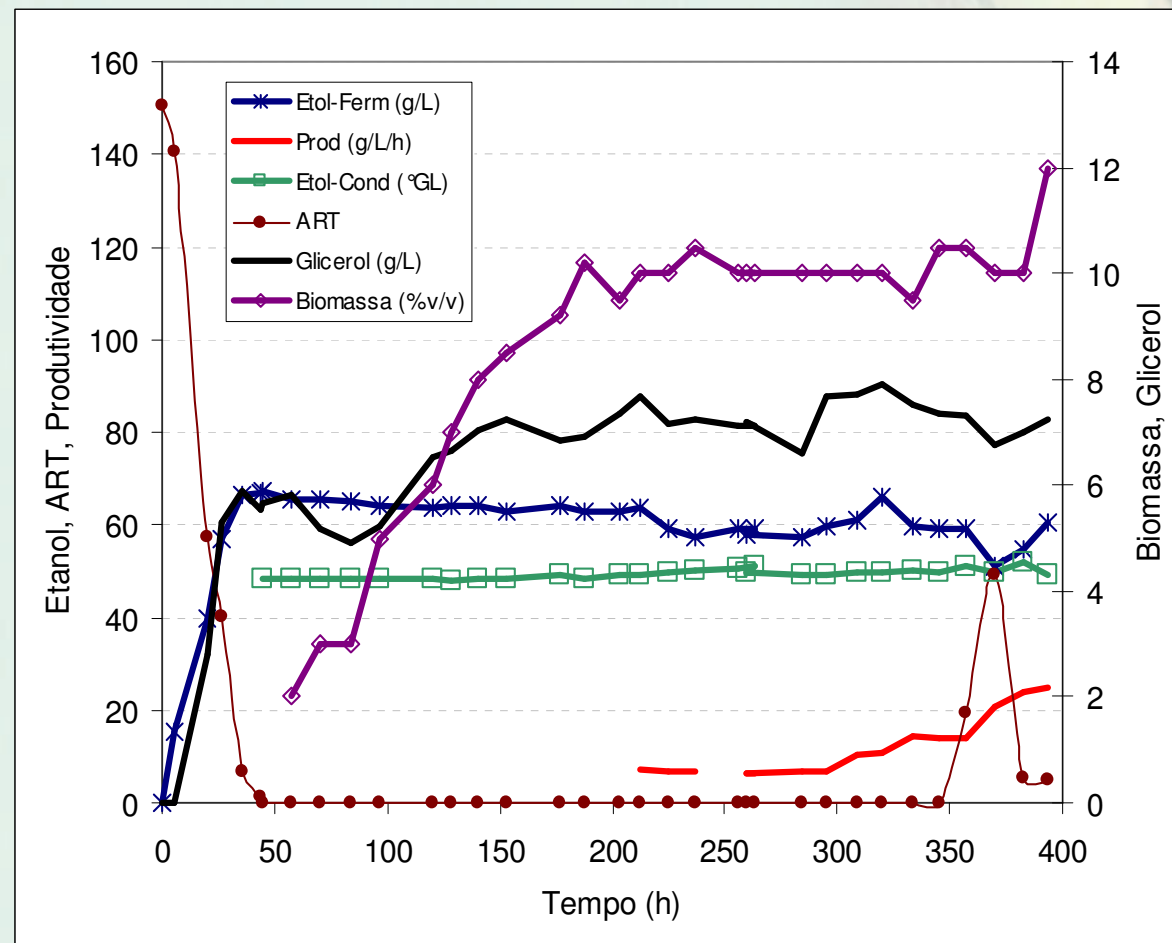
- Etanol





# Resultados

- Geral



# Pontos Positivos

- O caldo a ser fermentado pode ser alimentado 3 vezes mais concentrado ou mais;
- Produção reduzida de vinhaça;
- Processo mais produtivo, cerca de 3 vezes maior;
- Plantas mais compactas e econômicas;
- Eliminação de trocadores de calor;
- O álcool evaporado sai com  $\sim 50^{\circ}\text{GL}$  após condensação, o que elimina uma coluna de destilação.

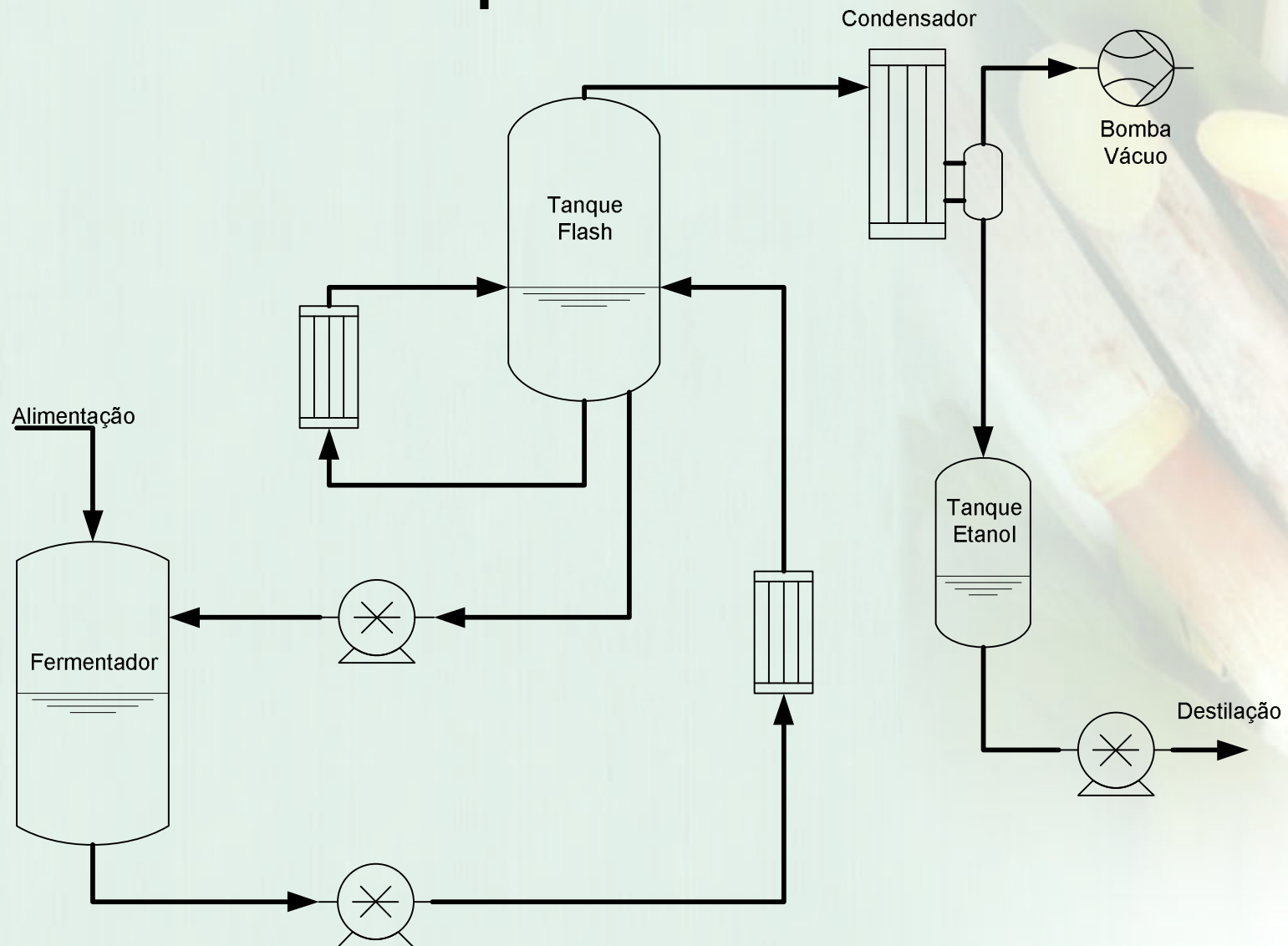
# Cronograma

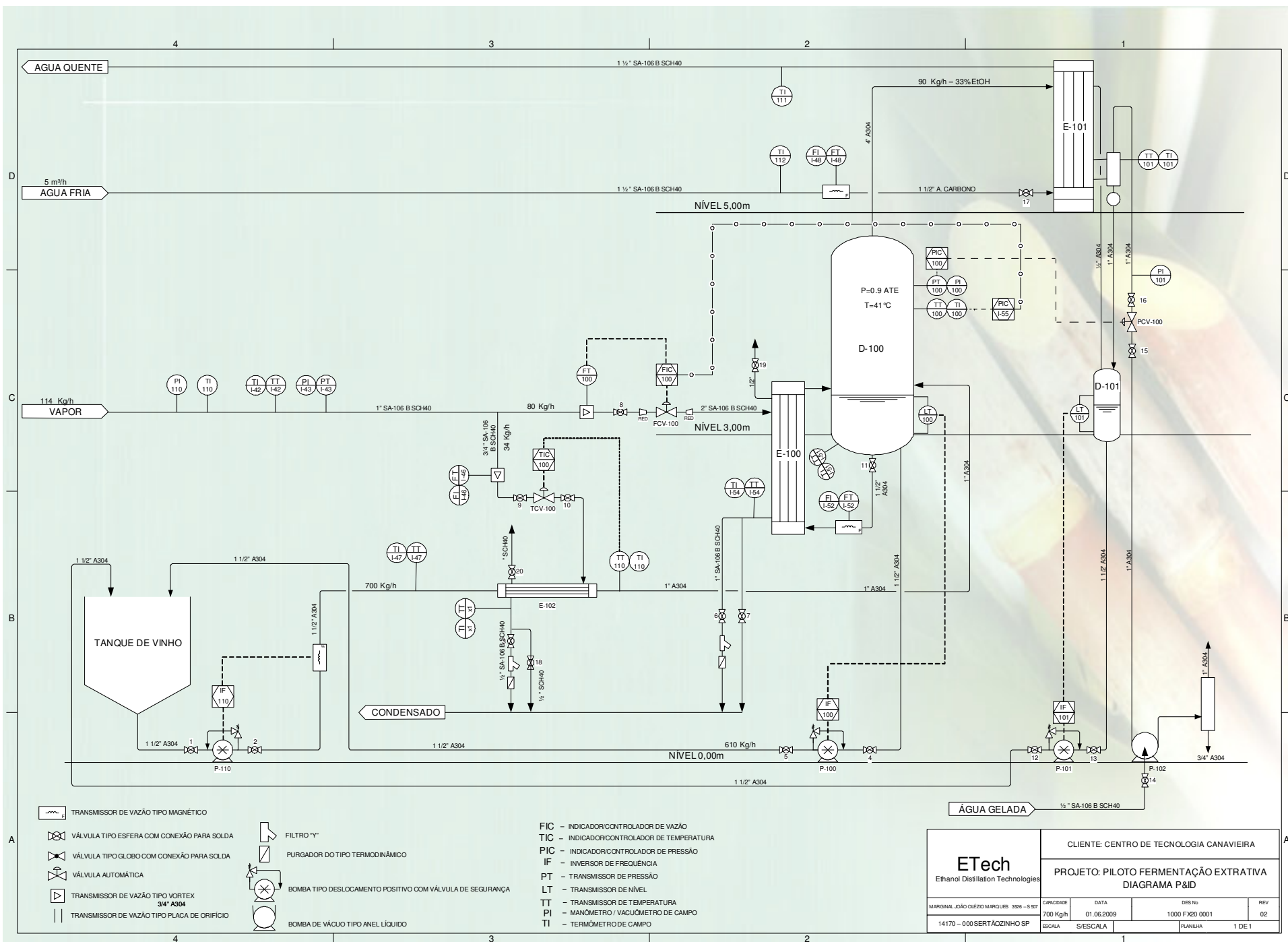
- O processo de Produção de Bioetanol
- FEV – Unicamp
- **FEV – CTC**
- PPMMO de Fermentação
- Ultrapassar os Limites

# **FEV (Fermentação Extrativa a Vácuo) – CTC**

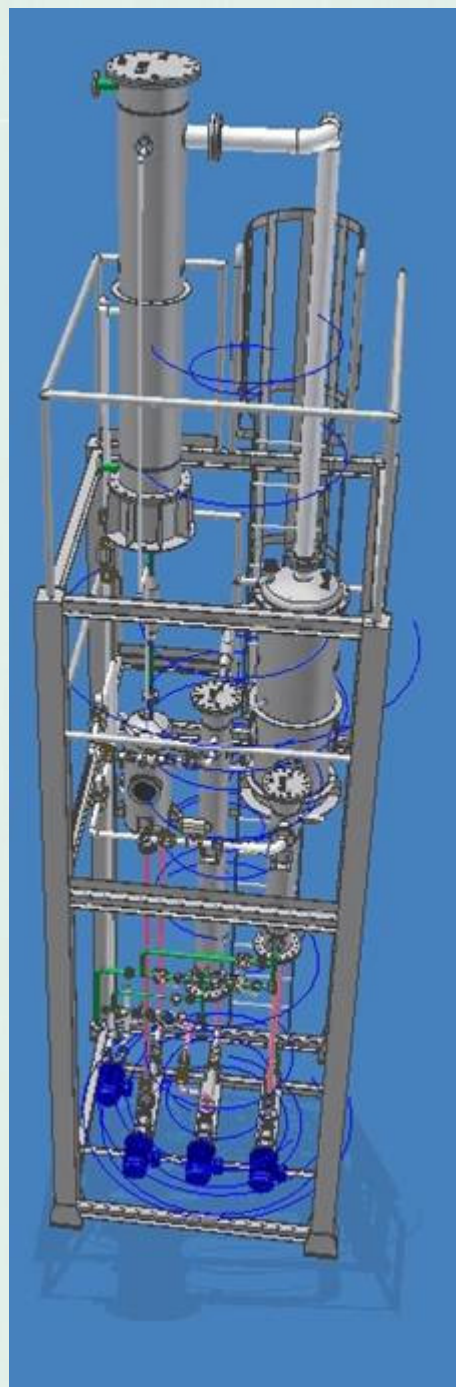
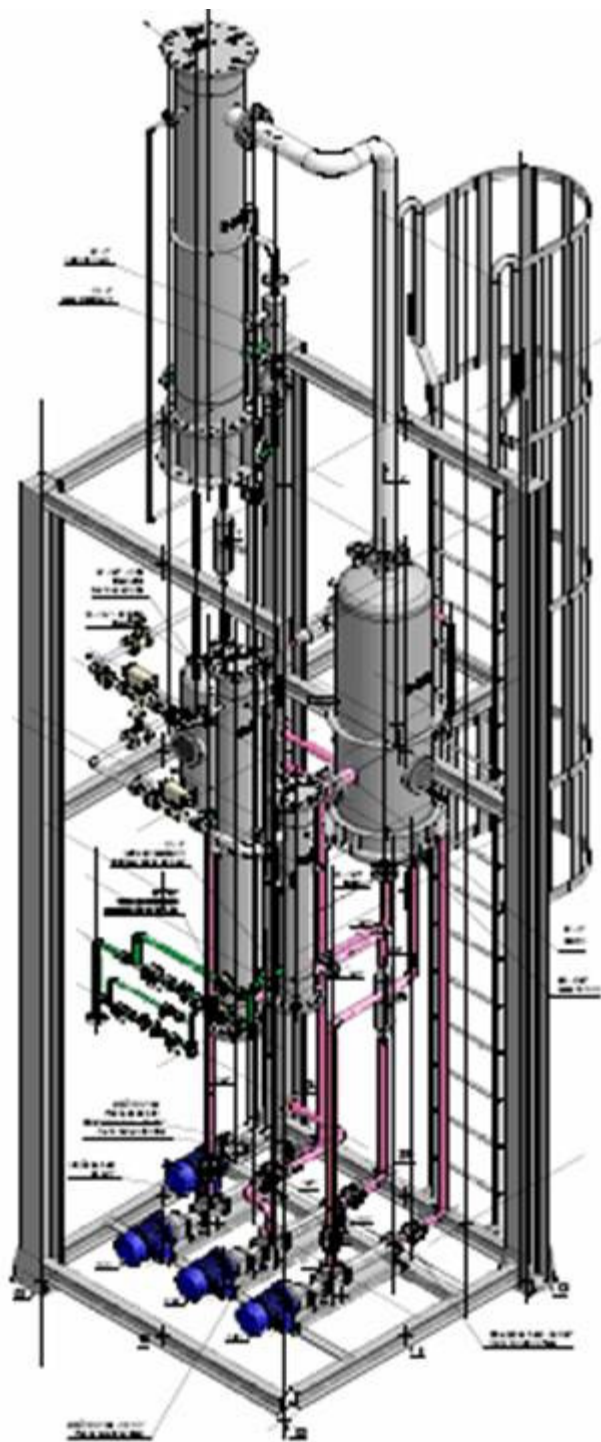


# Esquema CTC

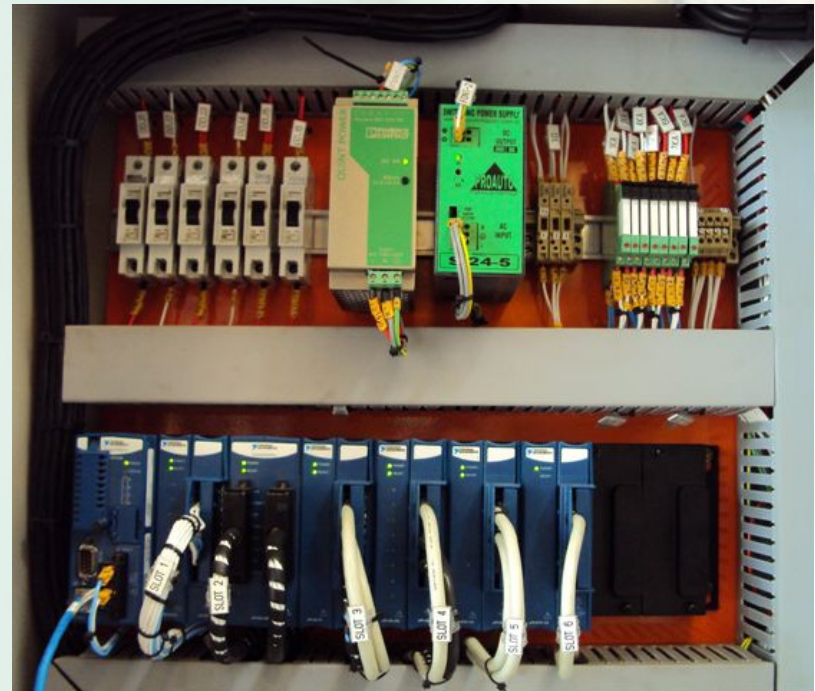






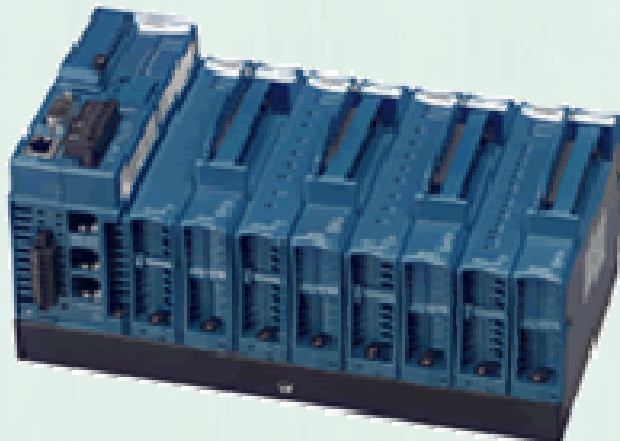






# Hardware & Software

- Compact FieldPoint

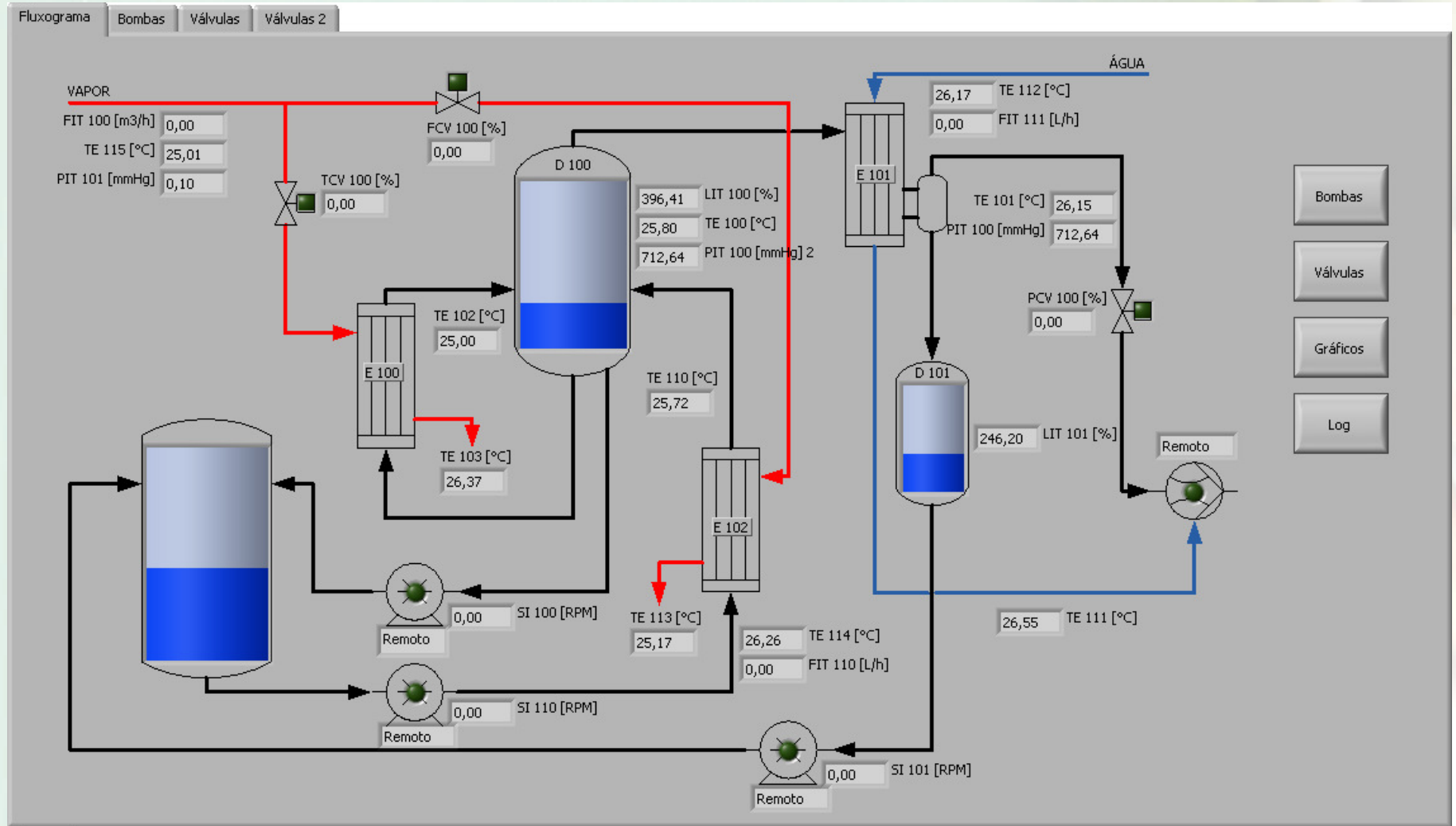


**LabVIEW™ 8.6**

[ni.com/labview](http://ni.com/labview)

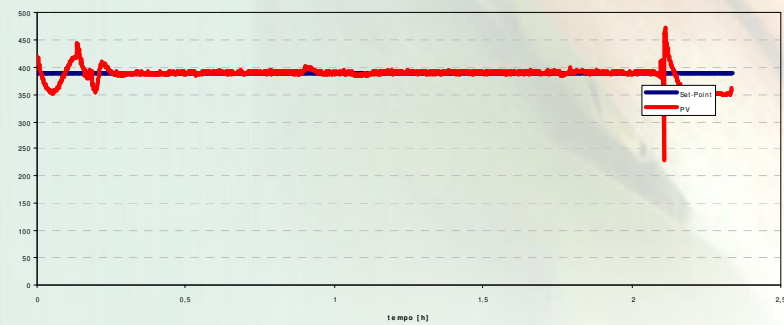
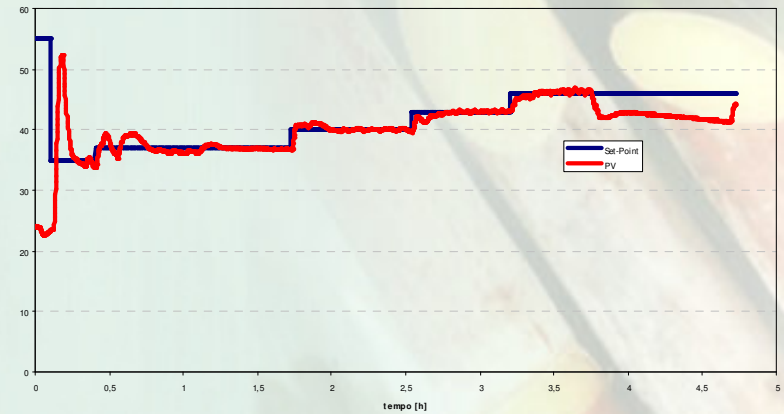
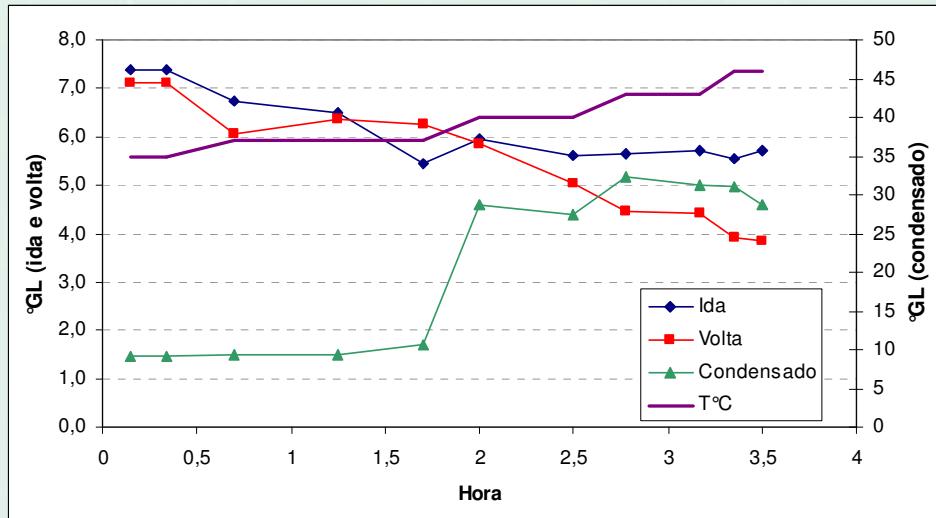
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# IHM





# Resultados



# Cronograma

- O processo de Produção de Bioetanol
- FEV – Unicamp
- FEV – CTC
- **PPMMO de Fermentação**
- Ultrapassar os Limites



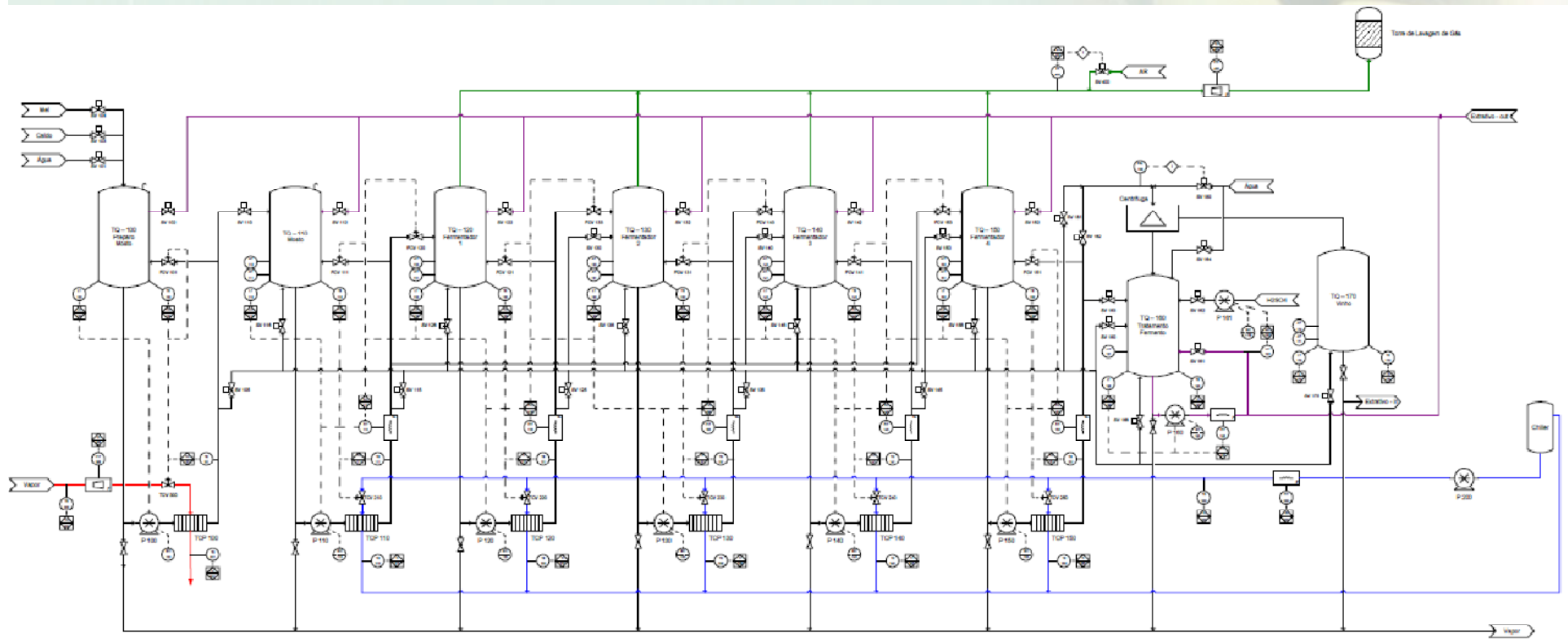
# **PPMMO (Planta Piloto Móvel Multifuncional Otimizada) de Fermentação**

# A Inspiração

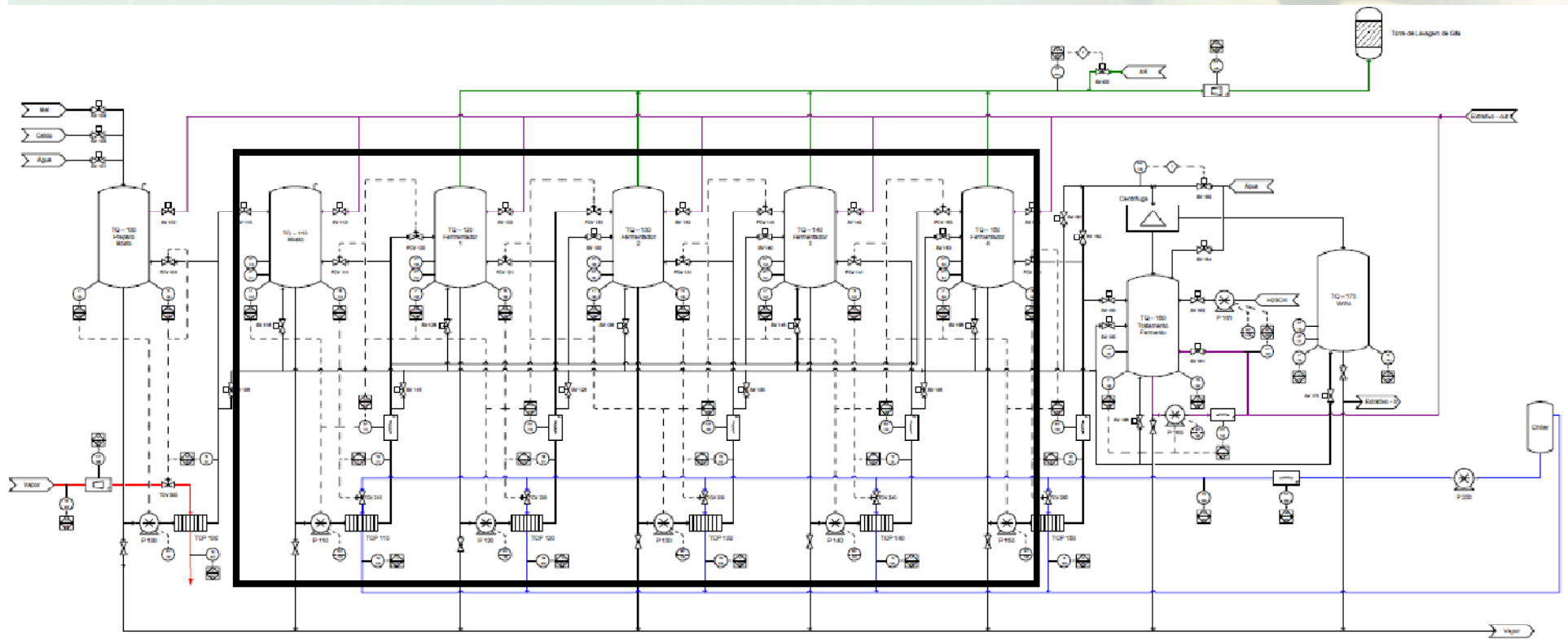




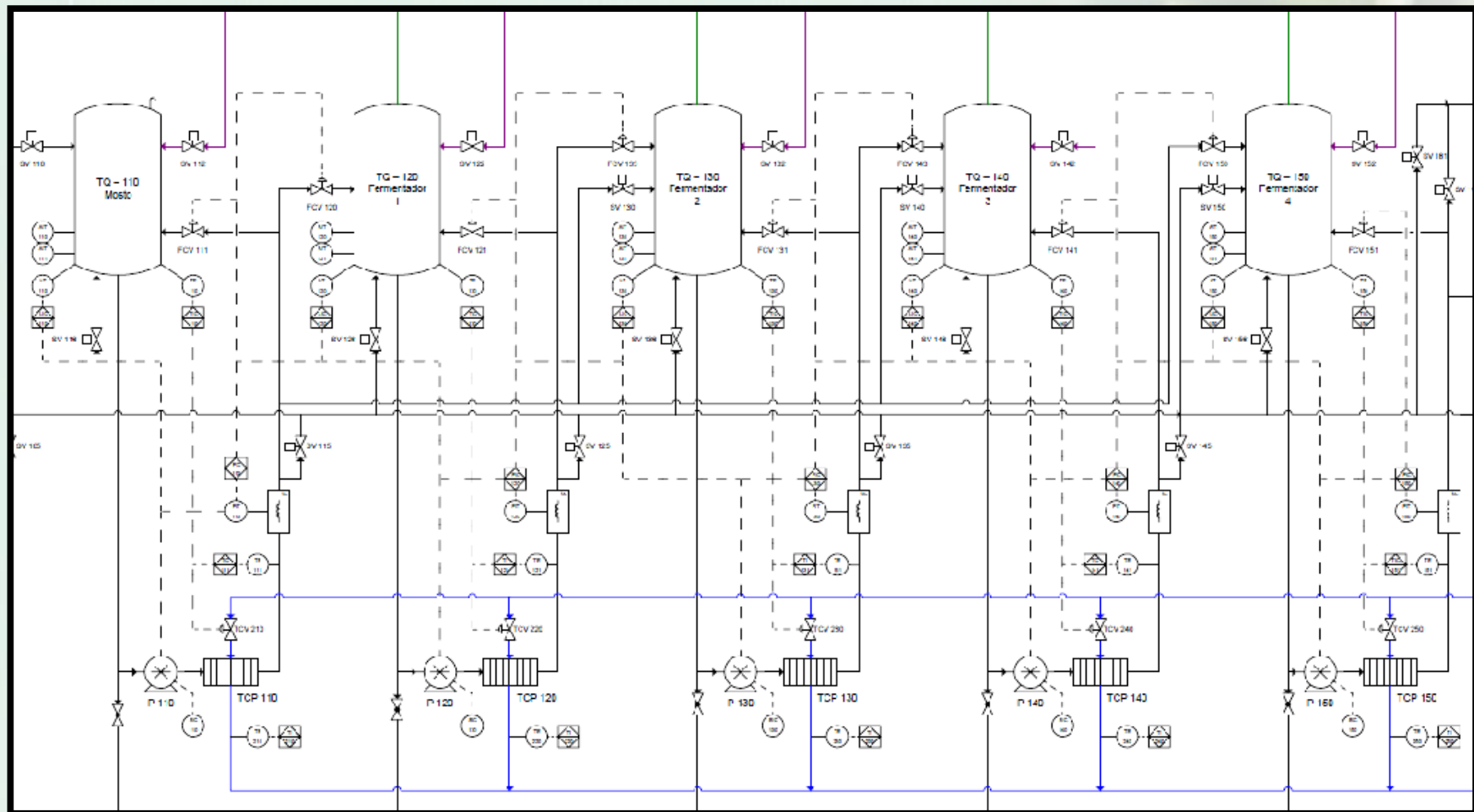
# O Projeto



# O Projeto

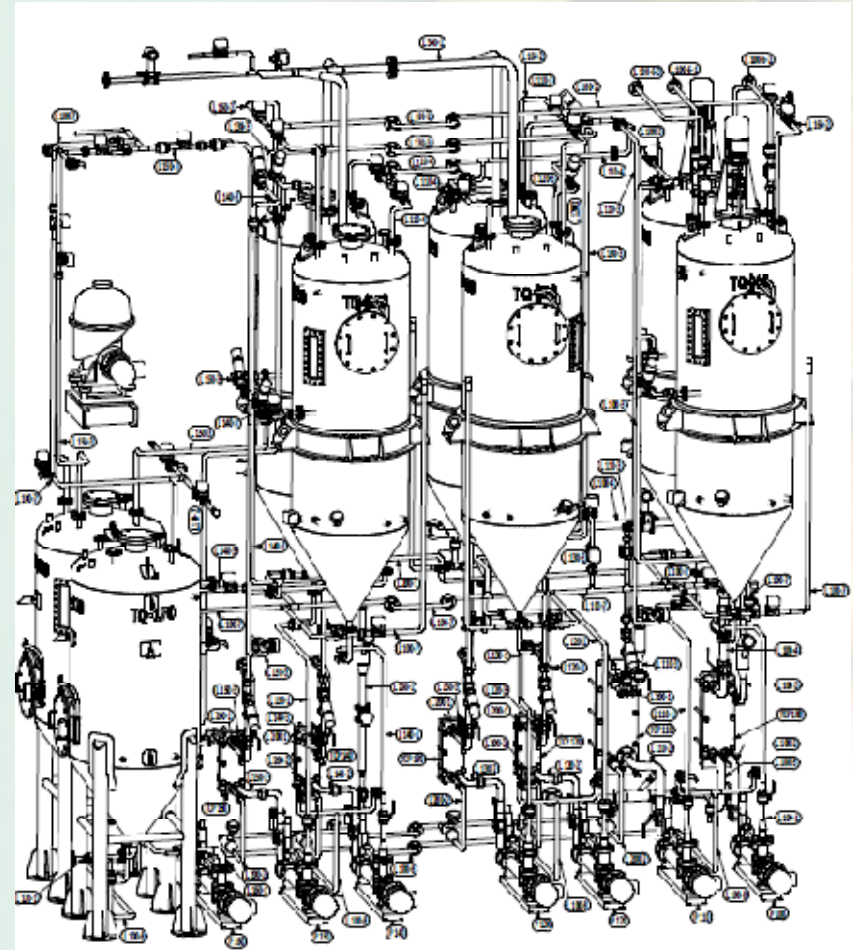
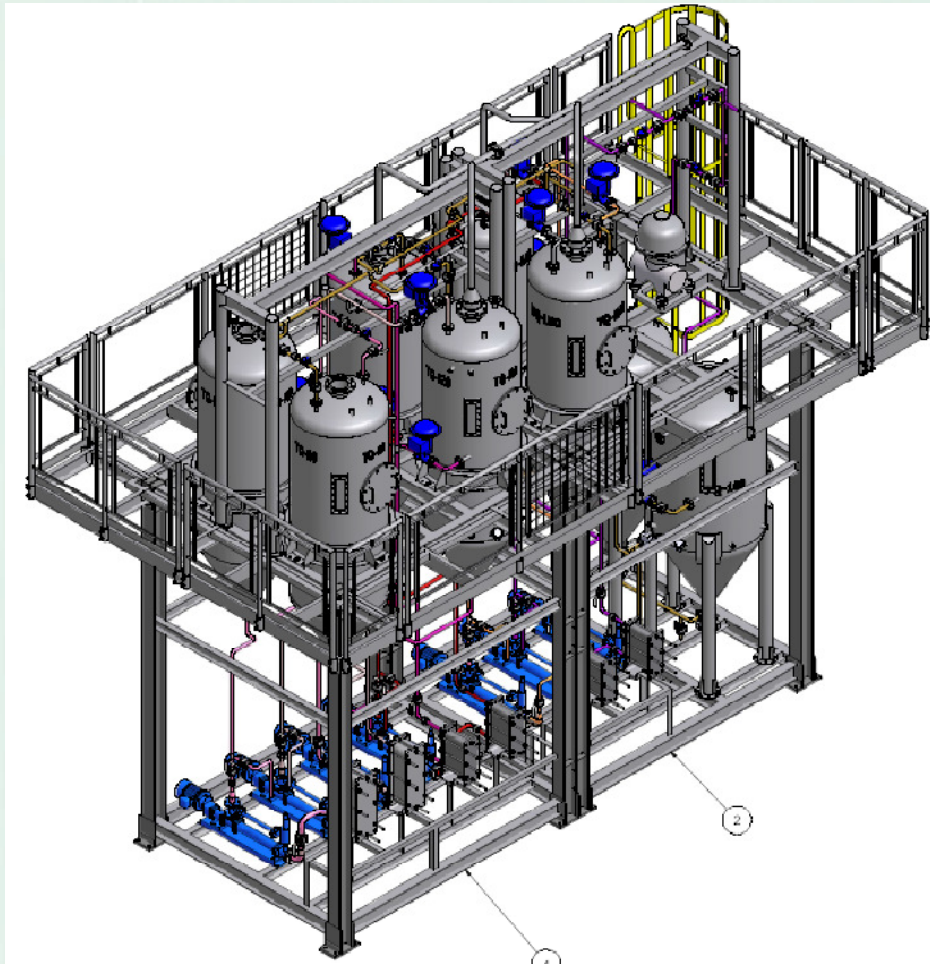


# O Projeto





# A Concepção



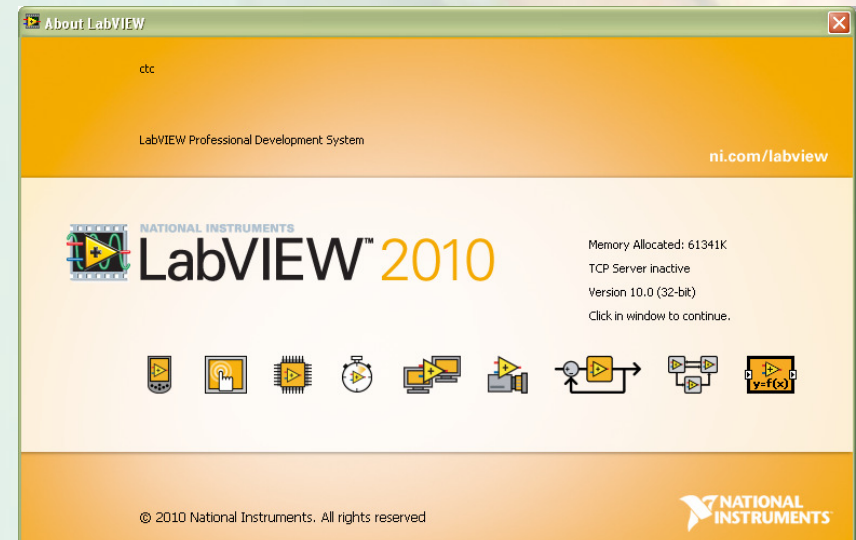
# Hardware & Software

- Compact Rio

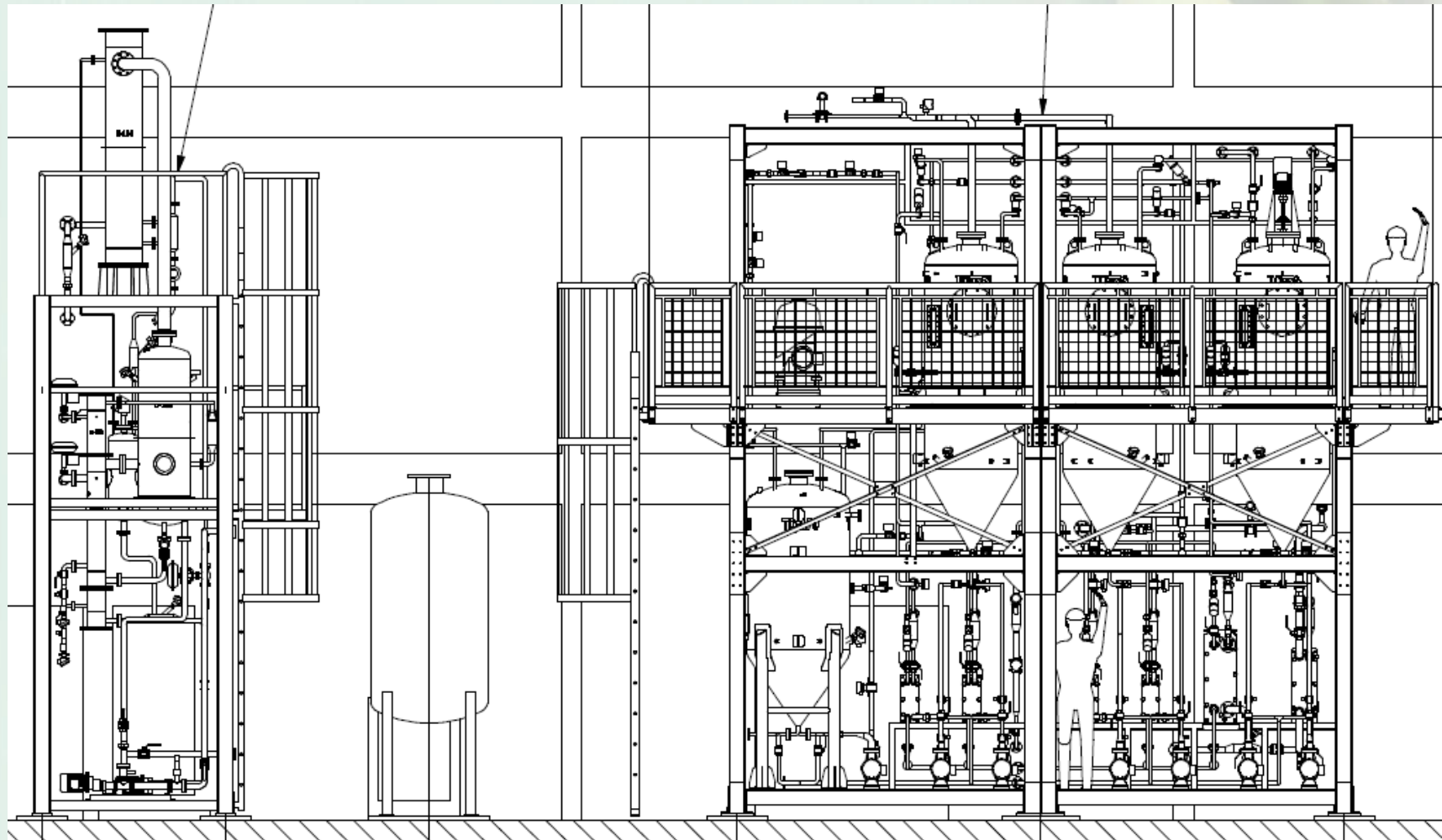
Sinal	Módulo	Canais	Qtidade	Total
DI	NI 9425	32	1	32
DO	NI 9476	32	2	64
AO	NI 9265	4	7	28
AI - RTD	NI 9217	4	6	24
AI	NI 9208	16	2	32
Total			18	180

Rack	Slot	Qtidade	Total
NI cRIO 9144	8	1	8
NI cRIO 9112	8	2	16
Total		3	24

- LabVIEW 2010

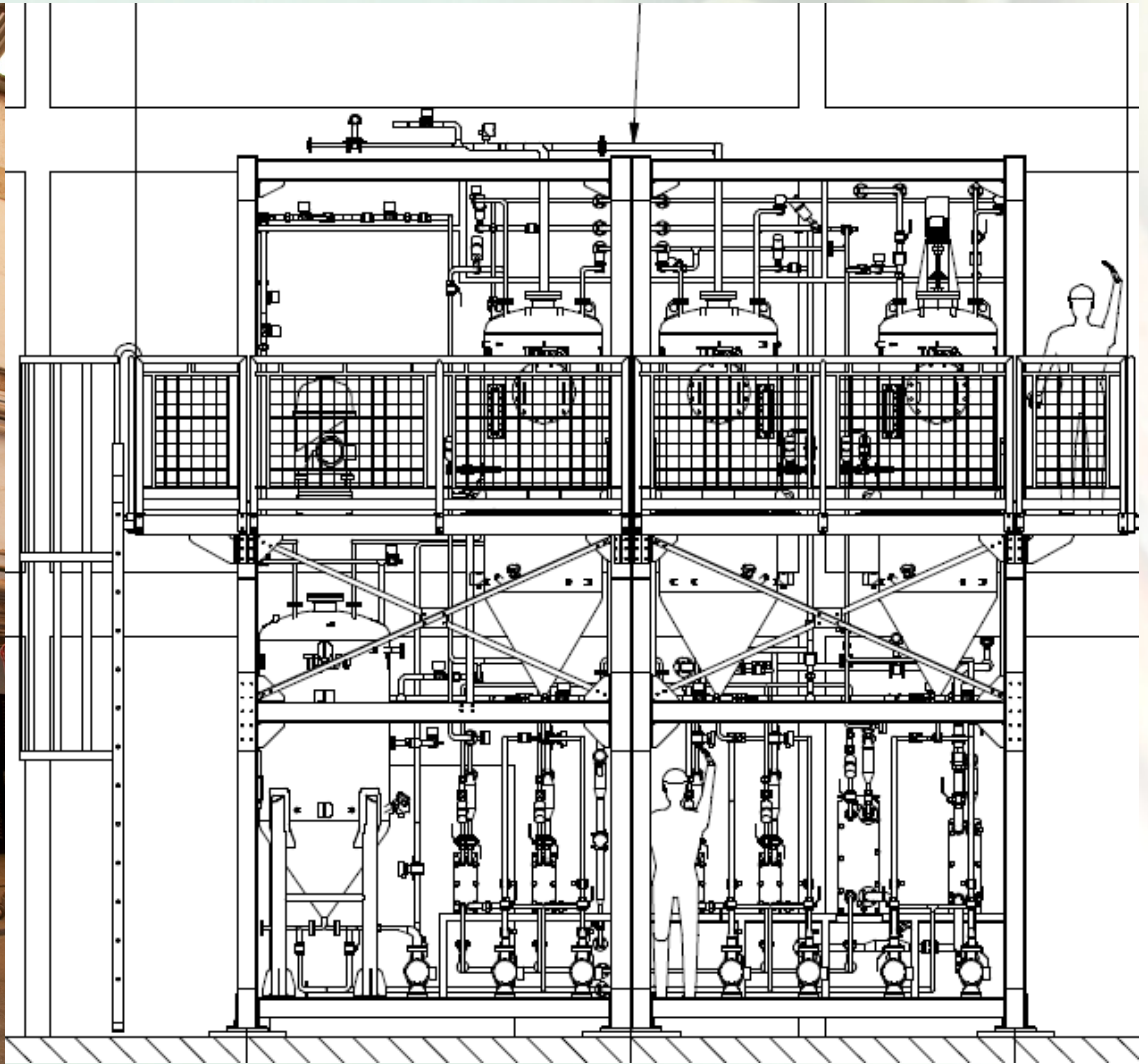


# A Realização



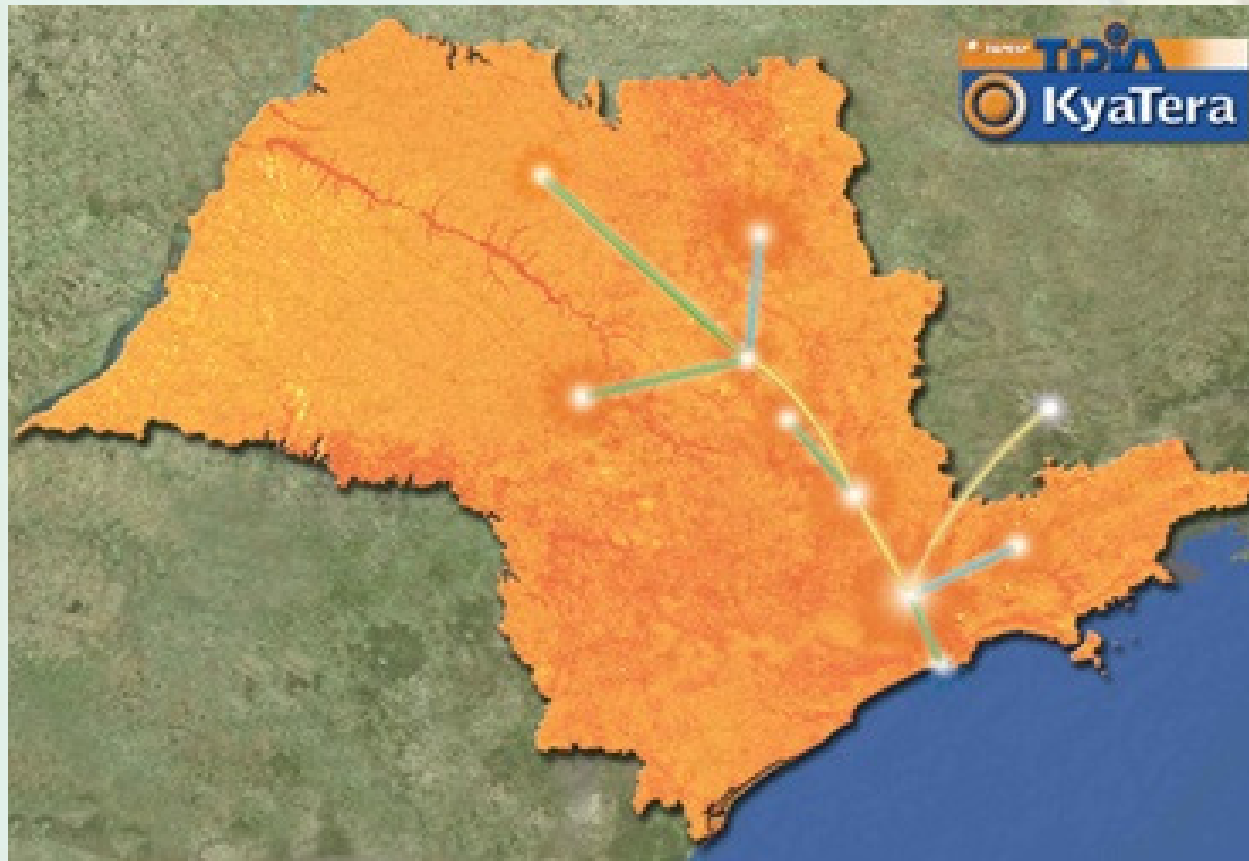


# A Realização



# A integração

- CTC – UNICAMP - ITAL



# Cronograma


- O processo de Produção de Bioetanol
- FEV – Unicamp
- FEV – CTC
- PPMMO de Fermentação
- **Ultrapassar os Limites**





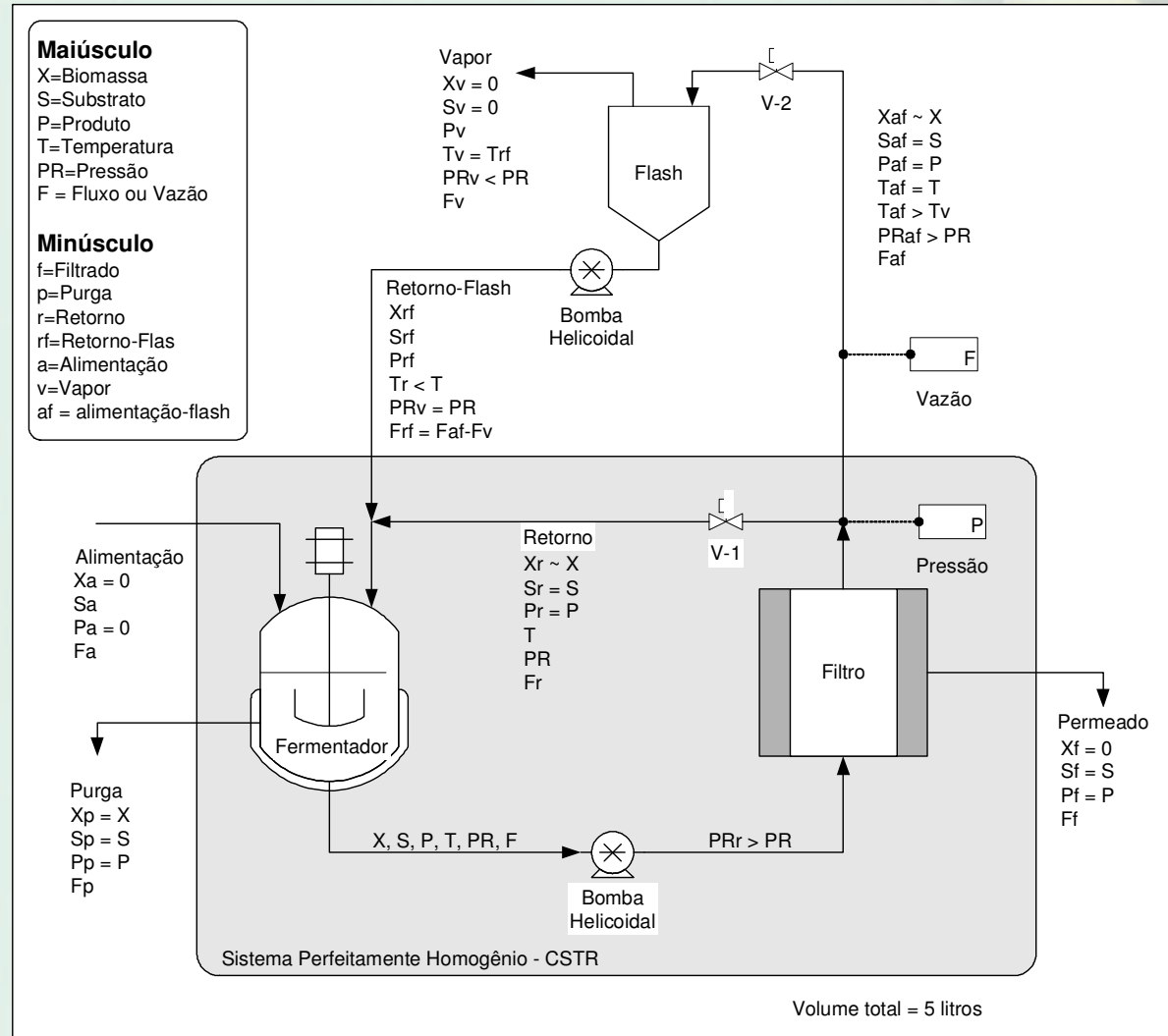
# Cronograma

- Ultrapassar os Limites
  - Modelagem e Simulação
  - Aquisição e Simulação em Tempo Real
  - Inteligência Artificial
  - Sensor Virtual / Software Sensor
  - Desbravar o desconhecimento



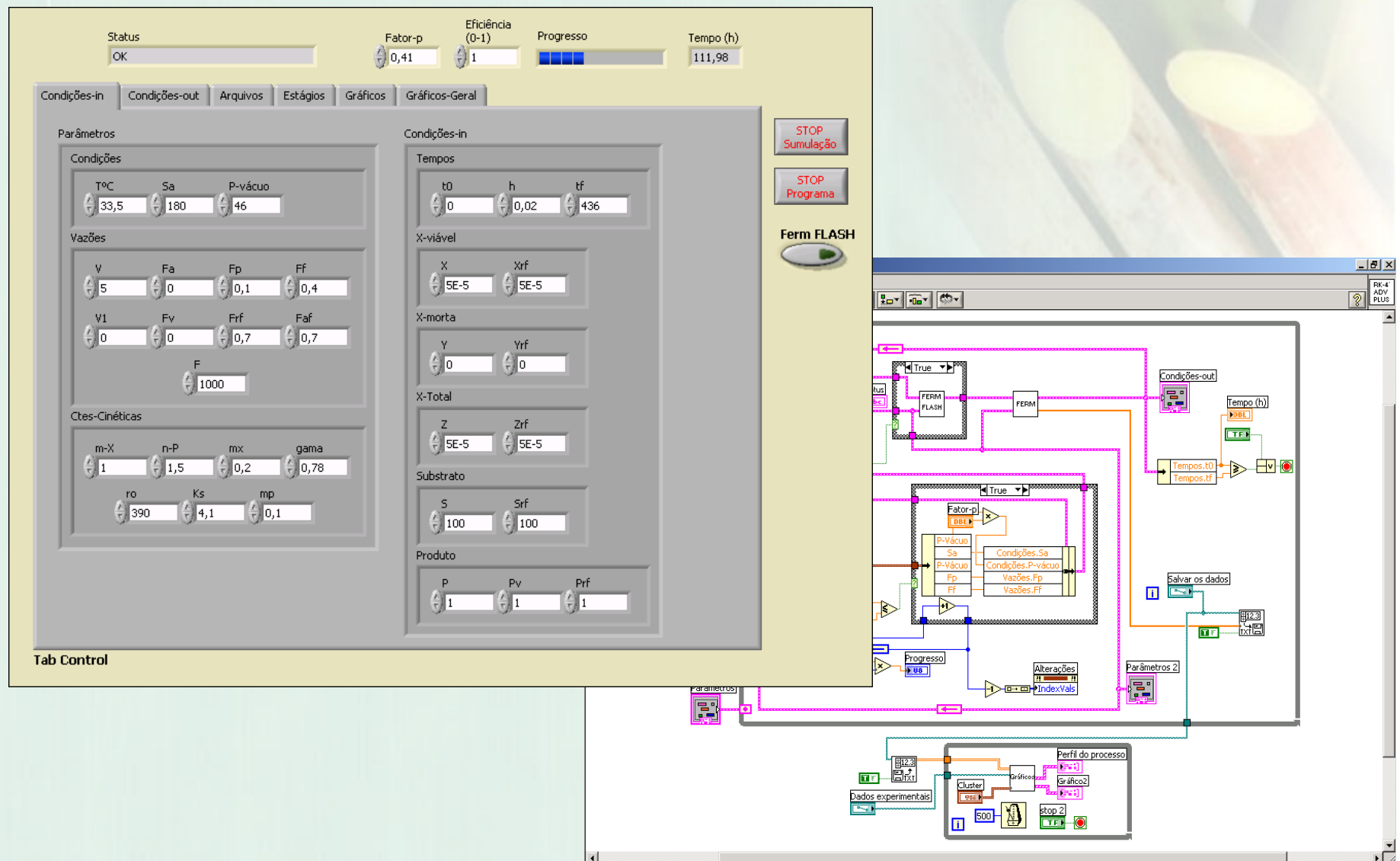
# Modelagem e Simulação usando LabVIEW

# Modelagem e Simulações

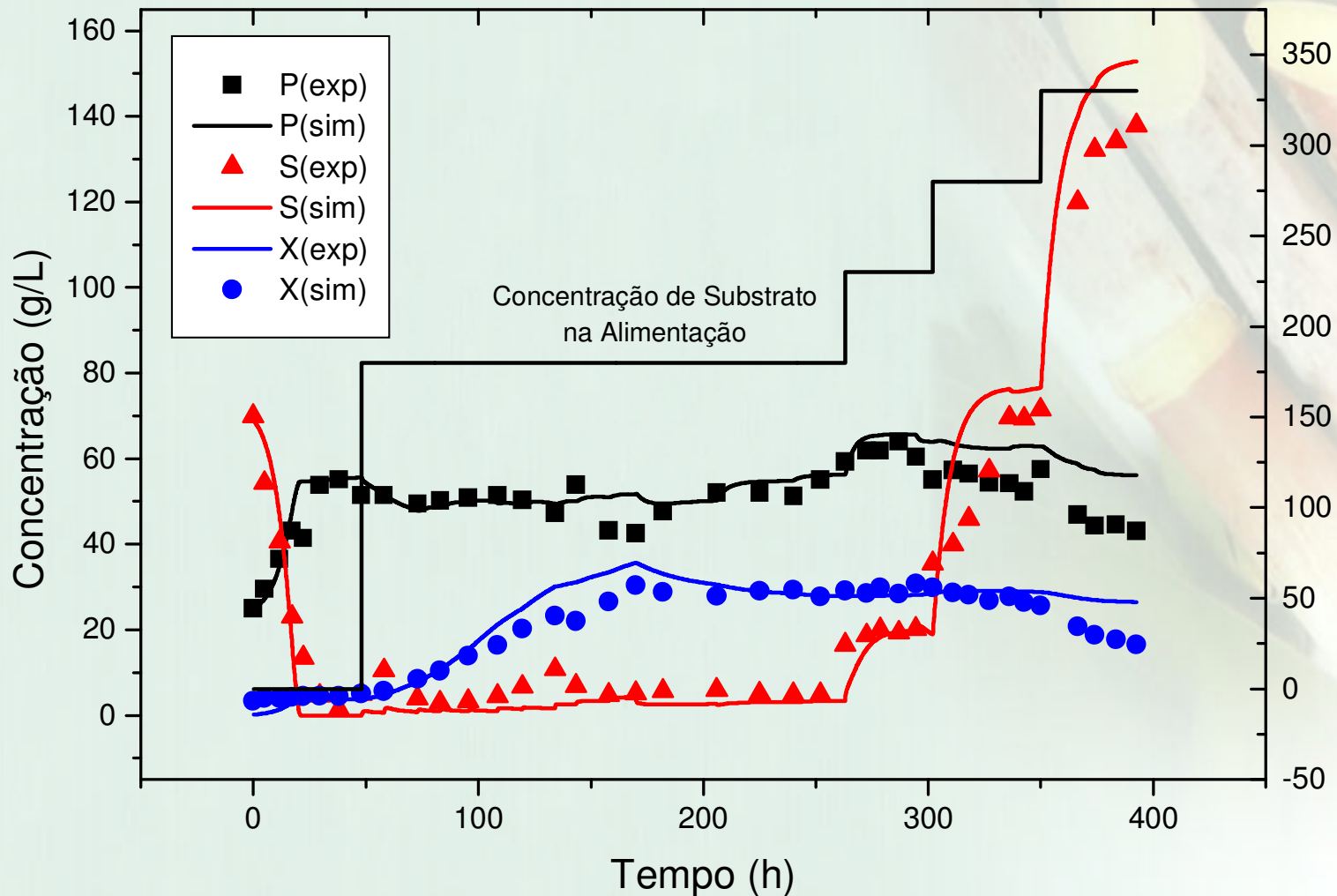




# Modelagem e Simulações



# Modelagem e Simulações

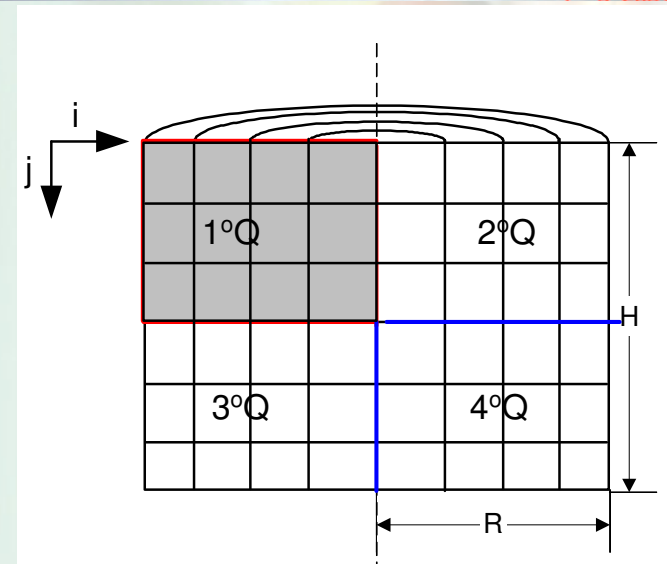
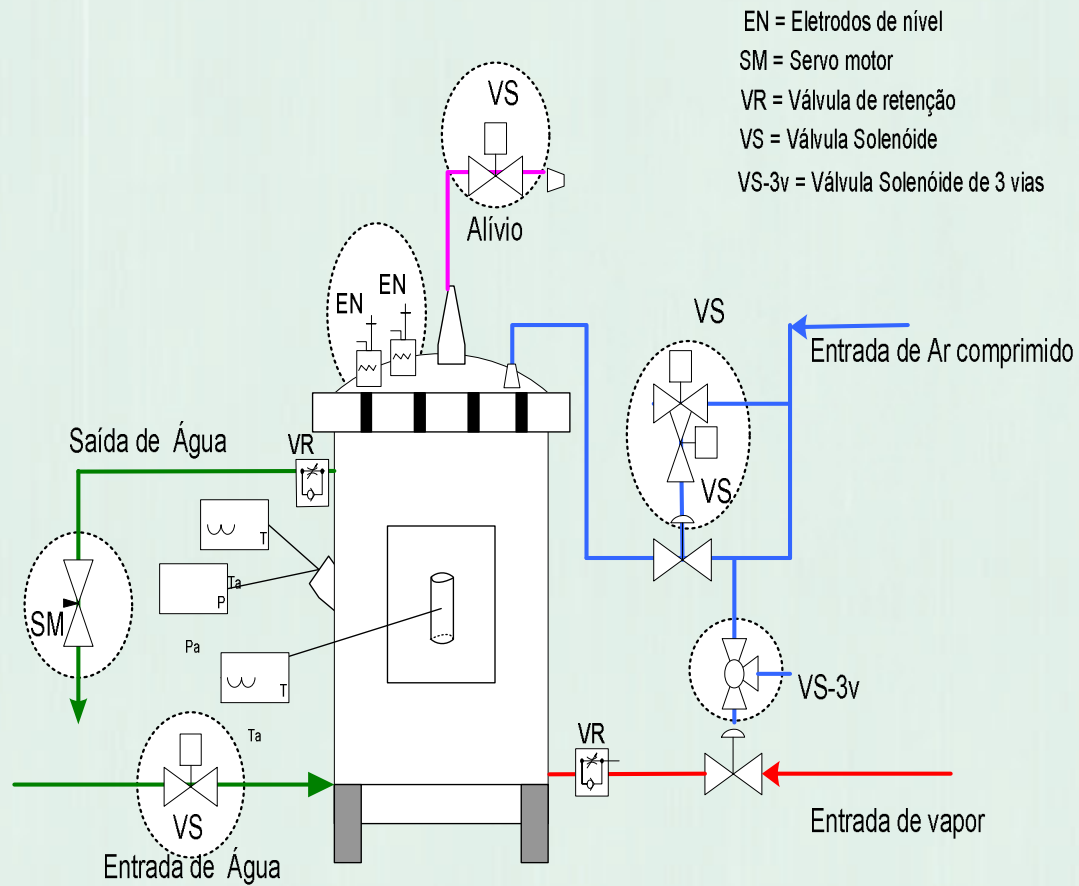


The background of the slide features a close-up photograph of several sugarcane stalks. The stalks are cut at an angle, revealing their internal structure with alternating layers of reddish-brown and pale yellow. Green leaves are visible in the background. A semi-transparent teal overlay covers the left and central portions of the image, providing a backdrop for the title text.

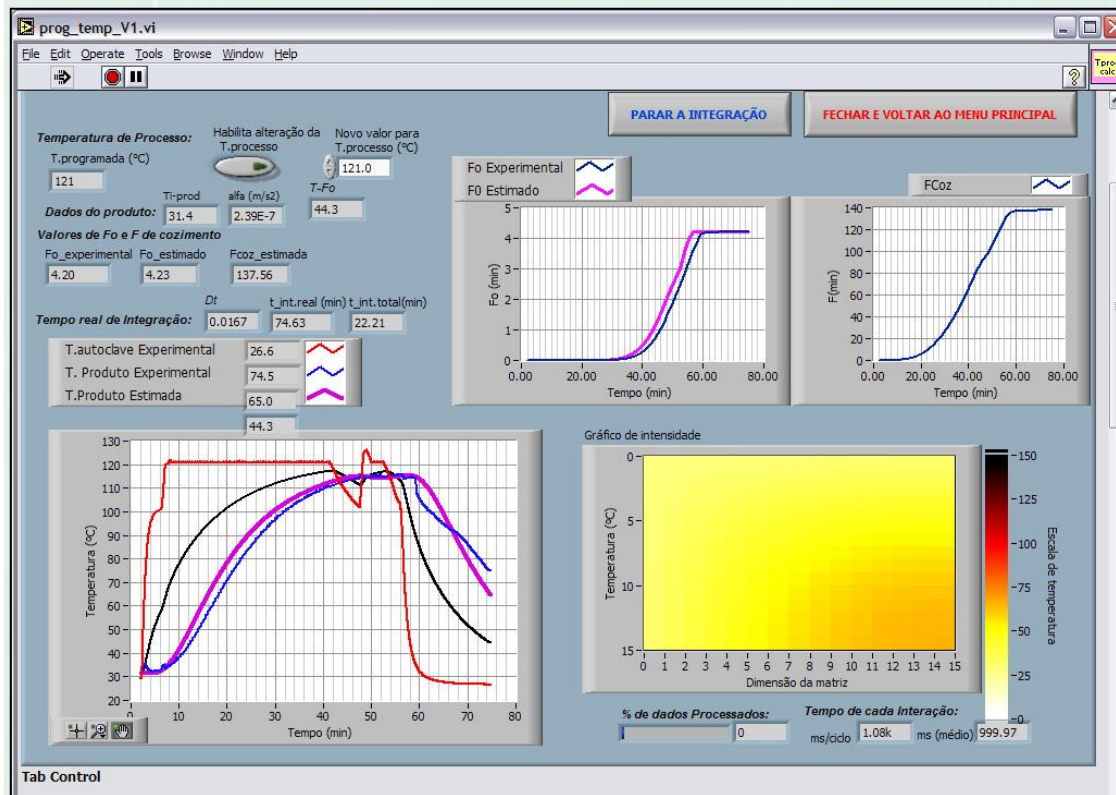
# Aquisição e Simulação em Tempo Real



# Processo de Esterilização



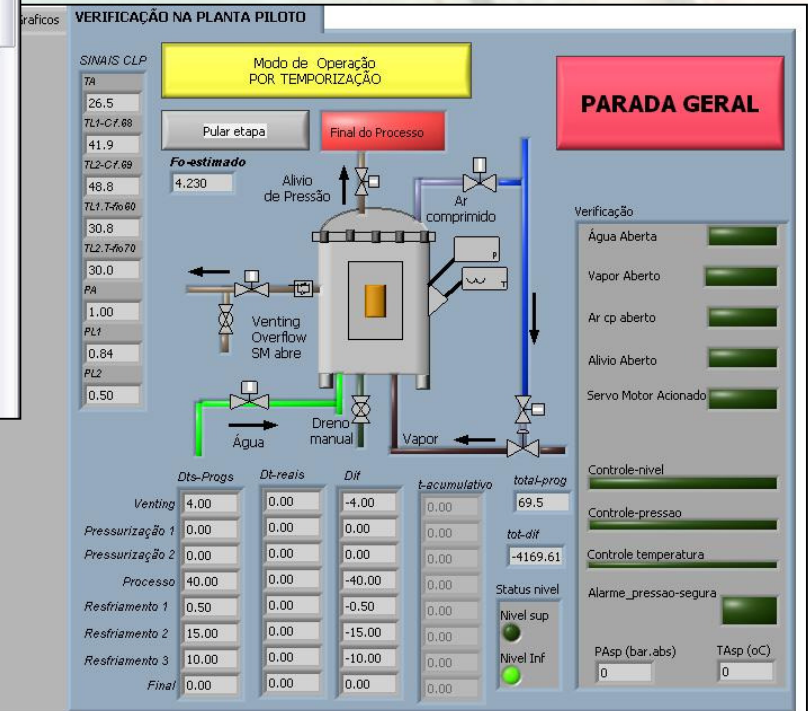
# IHM



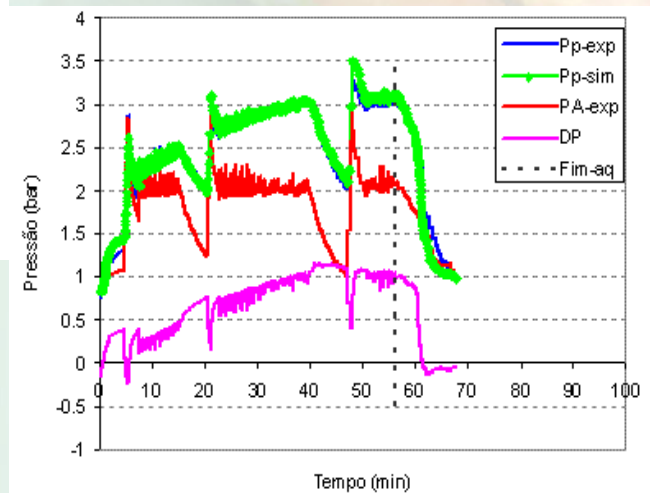
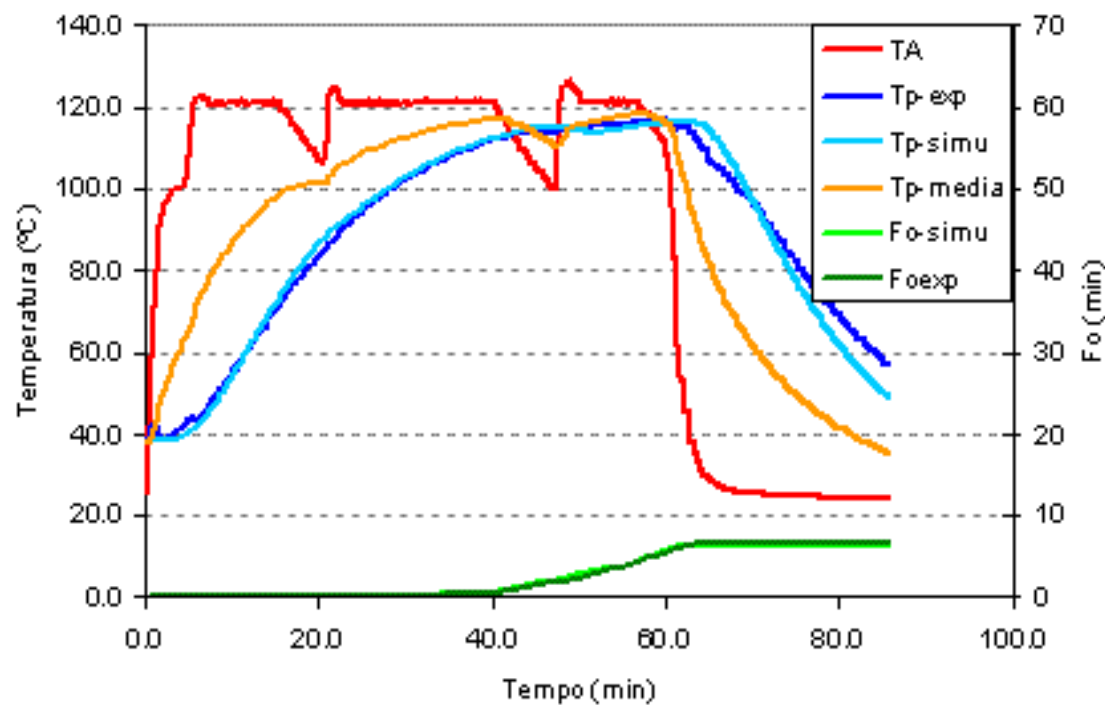
PL = Pressão da Lata  
 TA = Temperatura da autoclave  
 PA = Pressão da autoclave

Coefficientes da Calibração:

a-TL1-T	b-TL1-T	a-TL1-C	b-TL1-C
-2.8875	1.0002	-2.5277	1.0056
a-TL2-T	b-TL2-T	a-TL2-C	b-TL2-C
-3.4913	1.0165	-2.7786	0.9997
a-PL1	b-PL1	a-PL2	b-PL2
0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0000
a-TA	b-TA	a-PA	b-PA
-1.7320	1.0118	0.0000	1.0000



# Processo de Esterilização





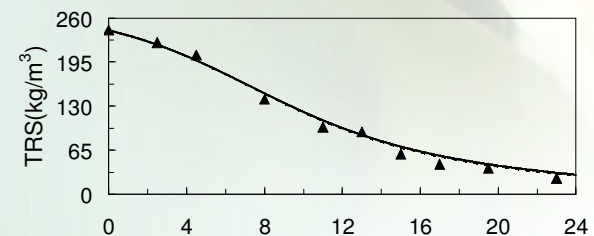
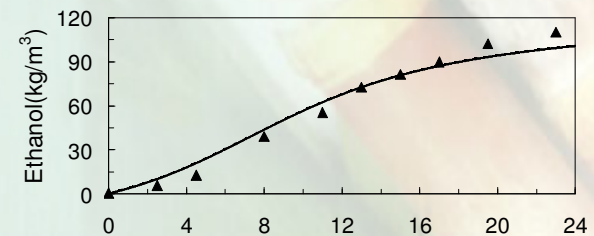
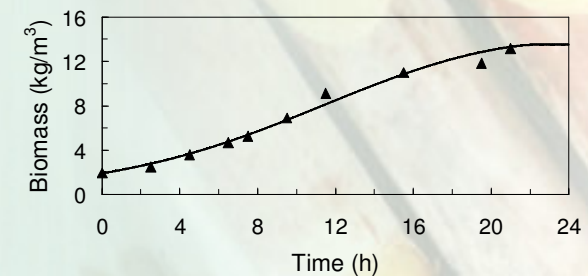
# Simulação em tempo real

- ◆ Quase-Newton
- ◆ Runge-Kutta de 4° ordem
- ◆ Modelagem do processo

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0273-2289/01/91-93/0353/\$13.25

## Kinetics of Ethanol Fermentation with High Biomass Concentration Considering the Effect of Temperature

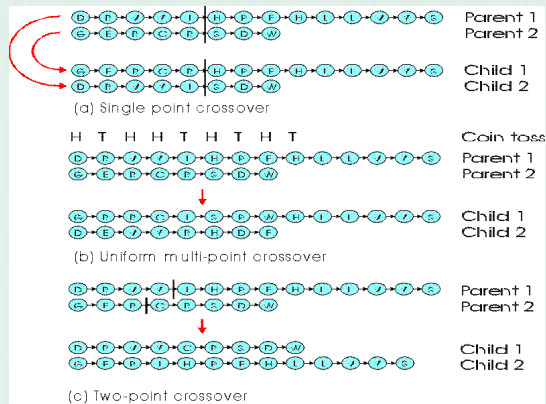
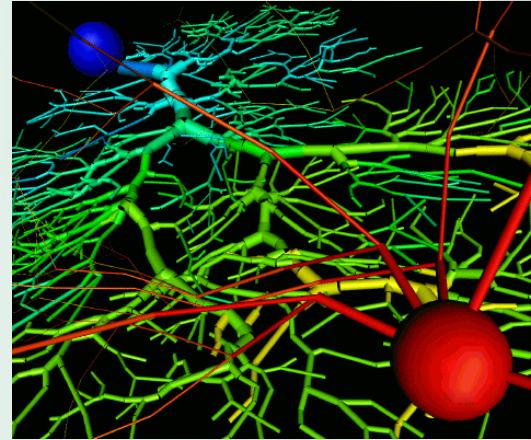
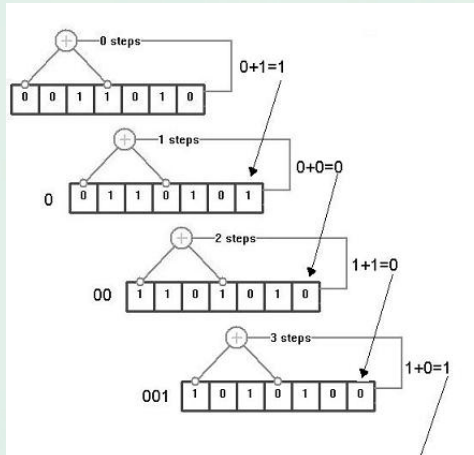
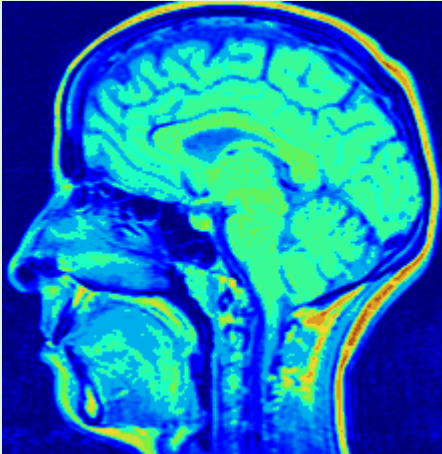
DANIEL I. P. ATALA,<sup>1</sup> ALINE C. COSTA,<sup>\*,2</sup>  
RUBENS MACIEL,<sup>2</sup> AND FRANCISCO MAUGERI<sup>1</sup>



The background of the slide features a close-up photograph of several sugarcane stalks. The stalks are cut at an angle, revealing their hollow, yellowish interior. They are positioned diagonally across the right side of the frame. The background is a solid, textured green color, resembling a chalkboard or a similar material. A thin white line is visible in the upper left corner, forming a partial frame.

# Inteligência Artificial

# Inteligência Artificial



Process Biochemistry 41 (2006) 1682–1687

Process  
Biochemistry

[www.elsevier.com/locate/probio](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/probio)

Short communication

Evaluation of optimization techniques for parameter estimation:  
Application to ethanol fermentation considering the effect of temperature

Elmer Ccopa Rivera<sup>a,\*</sup>, Aline C. Costa<sup>a</sup>, Daniel I.P. Atala<sup>b</sup>, Francisco Maugeri<sup>b</sup>,  
Maria R. Wolf Maciel<sup>a</sup>, Rubens Maciel Filho<sup>a,\*</sup>



Biochemical Engineering Journal 36 (2007) 157–166

Biochemical  
Engineering  
Journal

[www.elsevier.com/locate/bej](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/bej)

Development of adaptive modeling techniques to describe the  
temperature-dependent kinetics of biotechnological processes

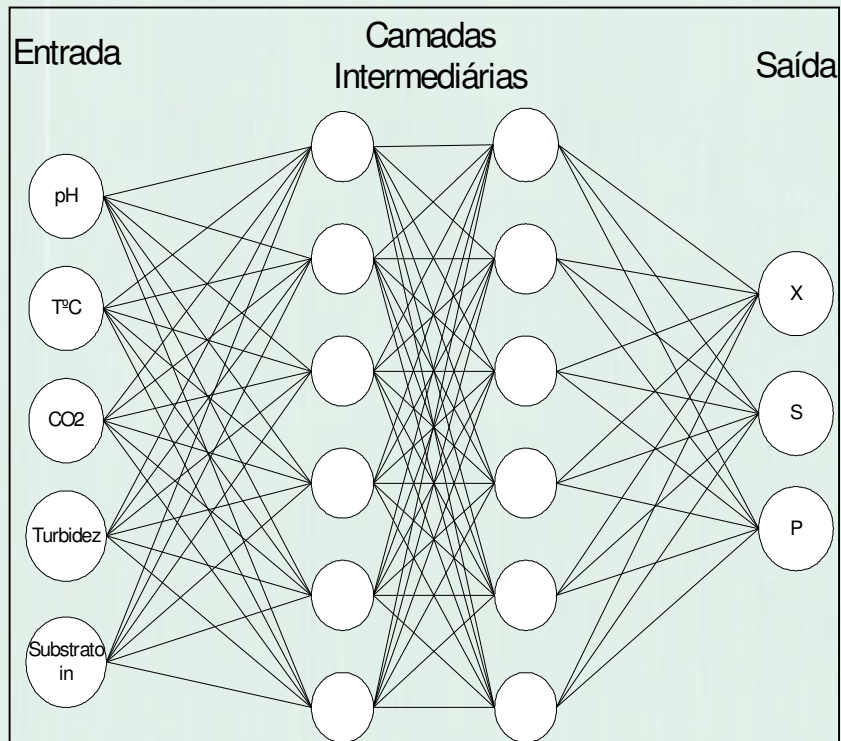
Elmer Ccopa Rivera<sup>a,\*</sup>, Aline C. Costa<sup>a</sup>, Rafael R. Andrade<sup>a</sup>, Daniel I.P. Atala<sup>b</sup>,  
Francisco Maugeri<sup>b</sup>, Rubens Maciel Filho<sup>a,\*</sup>



The background of the slide features a close-up photograph of several sugarcane stalks. The stalks are cut at an angle, revealing their hollow, yellowish-white interior. The outer skin of the stalks is a reddish-brown color. The image is partially covered by a semi-transparent green overlay on the left side. A thin white line is visible in the upper left corner of the green area.

# Software Sensor “Sensor Virtual”

# Software Sensor



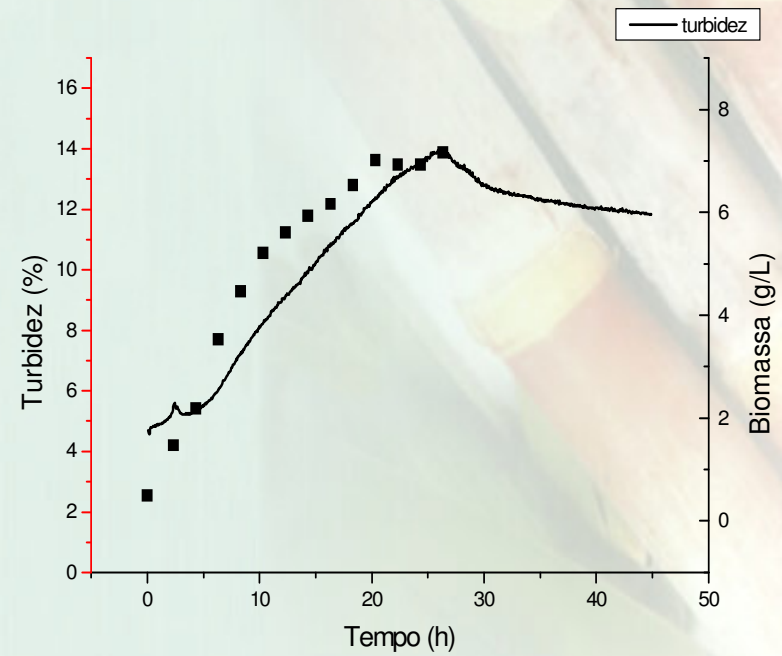
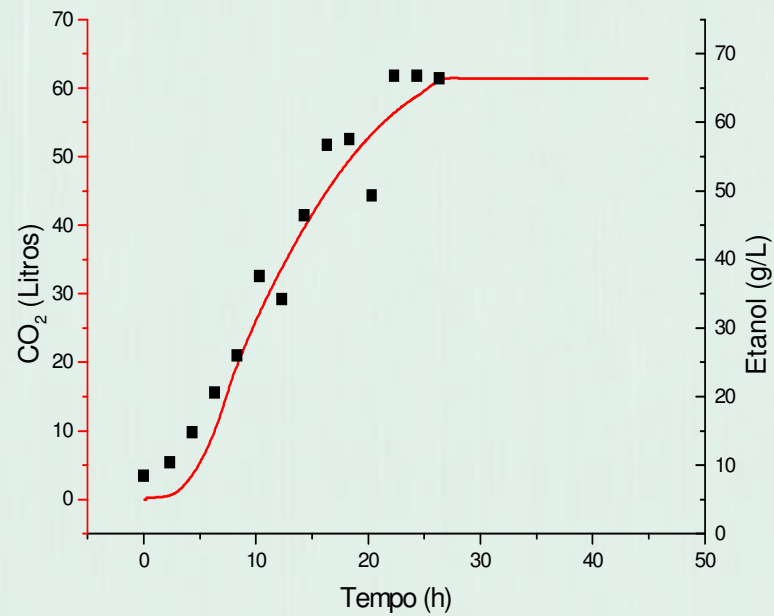
CHEMICAL ENGINEERING TRANSACTIONS Volume 18, 2009  
Editor Jiri Klemeš  
Copyright © 2009, AIDIC Servizi S.r.l., ISBN 978-88-95208-04-4 ISSN 1974-9791  
DOI: 10.3303/CET0918073

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## **Development and implementation of an automated monitoring system for improved bioethanol production**

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# Monitoramento de dados on-line

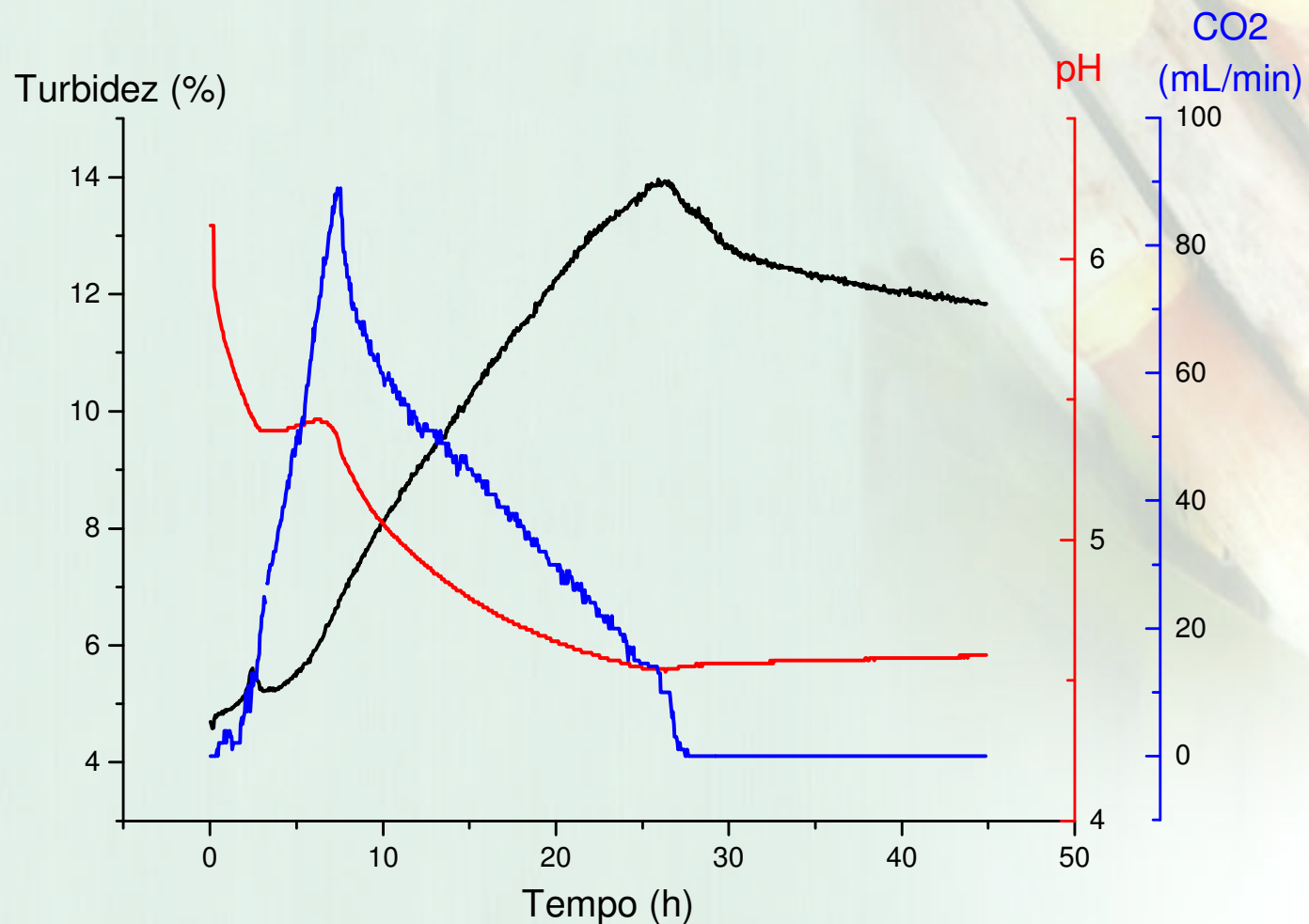




# Desbravar o Desconhecimento



# Monitoramento de dados on-line



# Conclusões

- Ganhos de rendimento e Produtividade somente com a implementação de controle efetivo do processo;
- As soluções National são fáceis, seguras, robustas e extremamente potentes o que permite ir além dos limites;

The background of the slide features a close-up, slightly blurred image of several colored pencils. The pencils are in various colors, including shades of red, orange, and yellow, and are arranged diagonally from the top right towards the bottom left. The lighting is soft, creating a warm and artistic atmosphere.

# Obrigado!

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