



MP500 PT1^{NFC}



Every effort has been made to make this documentation as complete and as accurate as possible, but no warranty of fitness is implied. The information is provided on an as is basis. Micropross shall have neither liability nor responsibility to any person or entity with respect to any loss or damage arising from the information contained in this documentation. Copyright © 2016 Micropross. All rights reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced nor translated by any means without the written consent of Micropross. The information contained in this document is subject to change without notice.

This tool must be used according to the user guide. Any operation related to maintenance, reparation or calibration must be carried out by qualified personnel. Consequently, in case of failure, contact MICROPROSS to find out about the procedure to follow.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. FIRST STEPS.....	7
1.1. Introduction.....	7
1.1.1. Introduction note from Micropross	7
1.1.2. Instructional icons	8
1.1.3. Acronyms used	9
1.1.4. Where to find the information you may need	10
2. UNPACKING	11
2.1. Package content	11
2.2. Incoming inspection	12
2.3. Operating conditions.....	13
2.4. Waste Electrical and Electronic.....	13
3. REFERENCES.....	14
4. HARDWARE INSTALLATION.....	15
4.1. Starting your MP500 PT1 ^{NFC}	15
4.2. MP500 PT1 ^{NFC} at a glance.....	15
4.2.1. Front panel & LED significance	15
4.2.2. Back panel.....	16
4.3. Connect the MP500 PT1 ^{NFC} with the antenna	16
5. TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS	16
5.1. Physical characteristics.....	17
5.2. Computer interfaces	18
5.3. 13.56 MHz signal generator	18
5.3.1. TX Channel.....	18
5.3.2. Load Modulation Output.....	20
5.4. Triggers In/Out characteristics	20
5.5. Analog Input characteristics.....	21
5.6. Electrical measurements.....	22
5.6.1. TX/RX Connector – RF/Q Connector.....	22
5.6.2. ANALOG IN Connector.....	22
5.6.3. AUX1 Connector	22
5.7. NFC Measurements.....	22
5.8. Protocol analyzer.....	24
6. MPMANAGER 3	26
6.1. Installation.....	26
6.1.1. System requirement	26
6.1.2. Installation and handling of MPManager 3.x licenses.....	26
6.1.3. Try MPManager	30
6.1.4. Buy MPManager	30
6.1.5. Register MPManager	31
6.1.6. MPManager in a few words	33

6.1.7. How to update MP Manager	33
6.2. Detailed MPManager Functionalities.....	34
6.2.1. Connection to a device	35
6.2.2. Firmware update	36
6.2.3. Recovery mode.....	37
6.3. Embedded license management and update	38
6.3.1. Generate an embedded context file	38
6.3.2. Upload embedded licenses	38
6.4. Embedded applications.....	38
6.5. Script.....	40
6.5.1. Script commands.....	42
6.5.2. Measurement commands	43
6.5.2.1. PICC Response Time.....	43
6.5.2.2. Start Analog Capture.....	43
6.5.3. Miscellaneous commands	43
6.5.3.1. Comment	43
6.5.3.2. Delay	43
6.5.3.3. Execute script.....	43
6.5.3.4. External Call	43
6.5.3.5. Load config.....	44
6.5.3.6. Remote command	44
6.5.3.7. Trigger Out.....	44
6.6. Configuration.....	45
6.6.1. Antenna	45
6.6.2. Frequency	45
6.6.3. Modulation	46
6.6.4. Advanced	46
6.6.4.1. Type A	46
6.6.4.2. Type B	47
6.6.4.3. Type FeliCa.....	47
6.6.4.4. Type Vicinity.....	47
6.7. Spy (optional)	48
6.8. Viewer (optional).....	49
6.8.1. Viewer details.....	50
6.8.2. Analog spy results (low level)	51
6.8.3. Detail Grid and Detail View	52
6.9. Test	53
6.10.Shmoo	53
6.11.Impedance measurement	56
6.11.1. Cable/Head compensation	56
6.12.Resonance Frequency measurement.....	58
6.12.1. Setup.....	59
6.12.1.1. Resonance Frequency.....	59
6.12.1.2. Frequency per Power variation	60

6.12.1.3.	RF field measurement (ISO10373-6 method equivalent).....	61
6.13.	Menus.....	61
6.13.1.	File	61
6.13.2.	Settings	62
6.13.2.1.	Project.....	62
6.13.2.2.	Script/Log.....	62
6.13.2.3.	Display	63
6.13.2.4.	Spy	63
6.13.2.5.	Ports.....	64
7.	SUPPORT, MAINTENANCE & SAFETY	65
7.1.	Hardware warranty	65
7.2.	Micropross support	65
7.3.	Maintenance agreement.....	65
7.4.	Preventive maintenance	65
7.4.1.	Cable/Head compensation procedures.....	65
7.4.2.	Cleaning and preventive maintenance.....	66
8.	SAFETY NOTES	67
8.1.	Terms as marked on the equipment	67
8.2.	Symbols as marked on equipment.....	67
8.3.	Grounding the product.....	67
8.4.	Danger arising from loss of ground	67
8.5.	Power disconnect	67
8.6.	Use the proper power supply.....	68
8.7.	Use the proper power cord	68
8.8.	Remove loose objects.	68
8.9.	Do not operate without covers	68
8.10.	Remove from operation	68
8.11.	Do not operate in explosive atmosphere.....	68
8.12.	Keep away from live circuits	68
8.13.	Do not service or adjust alone	68
8.14.	Tested configuration	68
9.	SOFTWARE LICENSES	69
9.1.	GPL v2.....	70
9.2.	e2fsprogs.....	73
9.2.1.	libuuid.....	73
9.2.2.	libss.....	73
9.2.3.	libet.....	73
9.3.	iperf	74
9.4.	LGPL v2.1	75
9.5.	openssl	80
9.6.	zlib	81
9.7.	util-linux.....	82
9.7.1.	libuuid.....	82

1. FIRST STEPS

1.1. Introduction

1.1.1. Introduction note from Micropross

Dear Customer,

Congratulations on your purchase of the Micropross MP500 PT1^{NFC} and welcome to its user's guide. You will find here complete reference on all the features included in this highly customizable multi-protocol tester used with MPManager 3 which presents all PT1^{NFC} functions in a graphical and user friendly environment. This guide will introduce you to:

- ▶ Create and save test projects,
- ▶ Edit and run script files,
- ▶ Configure and spy the communication between the PT1^{NFC} and a DUT,
- ▶ Visualize the log spy events,
- ▶ Execute parametric tests for smart card characterization.

Developers who wish to develop advanced tests in their own testing environment should refer to the Developer's guide that lists all the APIs provided with the MP500 PT1^{NFC}.

Wishing you the best testing experience,

Micropross

1.1.2. Instructional icons



NOTE notes, usage tips, or additional information



REFER TO pages with related information; for example: p12 (represents “see page 12”)



WARNING statements identify conditions or practices that could result in damage to the equipment or other property.



DANGER statements identify conditions or practices that could result in personal damage

1.1.3. Acronyms used

DUT	Device Under Test
MP	Micropross
PCD	Proximity Coupling Device (also named “Reader”)
PICC	Proximity Integrated Circuit Card
LDR	Low Data Rate (106 kbps)
HDR	High Data Rate (> 106 kbps)
VHBR	Very High Baud Rate (> 848 kbps)
RF	Resonance Frequency
SFDR	Spurious Free Dynamic Range
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion
Q	Quality Factor
OTA	Over the air







1.1.4. Where to find the information you may need

The following table describes where to get more service information.

To learn about	Do this
<i>Technical support</i>	Visit http://support.micropross.com for online Helpdesk support with our engineering team (English and French).
<i>Software updates</i>	Visit www.micropross.com/customer_area/ and use your personal access key to access to the download center
<i>Finding your MP500 PT1^{NFC} serial number</i>	The serial number can be found on the rear panel of the PT1 ^{NFC} (MP5.XX.XX.XX)
<i>Returning your device to Micropross</i>	Go to www.micropross.com/customer_area/ Contact the Micropross support to get a RMA form and attach it to your shipment to : Micropross, 11-21 Rue Hubble, Parc de la Haute Borne, 59650 Villeneuve d'Ascq, FRANCE

2. UNPACKING

2.1. Package content

MANDATORY CONTENT					
1	MP500 PT1 ^{NFC} 1	907-1385			
2	SMA-SMA 50cm cable	907-9327			
1	HDMI 70cm cable	125-0212			
1	USB cable	907-9071			
1	Ethernet cable	125-0102			
1	MP500 power supply unit (12V, 3.75A) with Europe power plug	907-2107			
1	Firmware, software and samples for MP500 PT1 ^{NFC}	907-4425			

¹ The color of enclosure may vary

OPTIONAL MATERIAL			
1	Card emulation software license (passive target) for PT1 ^{NFC} (software option)	907-4421	
1	Analog measurement license for PT1 ^{NFC} (software option)	907-4424	
1	Viewer license for PT1 ^{NFC} (software option)	907-4423	
1	Dual PICC/PCD Antenna	907-2570	

2.2. Incoming inspection

Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, it should be kept until the content of the shipment has been checked for completeness and the product has been checked mechanically and electrically.



To avoid hazardous electrical shock, do not turn on the product when there are signs of shipping damage to any portion of the outer enclosure.

2.3. Operating conditions

Determine an appropriate location for the product. Allow at least 15 cm of clearance around the product for proper cooling.

This apparatus is designed to be safe in normal environmental conditions as per EN 61010-1:

Operating ambient temperature	5 °C to 40 °C
Operating relative humidity	80 % for temperatures up to 31 °C decreasing linearly to 50 % relative humidity at 40 °C
Maximum altitude	2,000 m (800 mbar) at 25 °C ambient temperature
Protection	IP20
Storage temperature	-10 °C to +50 °C
Pollution degree (EN 61010-1)	2
Mains supply voltage	fluctuations up to ± 10 % of the nominal voltage
Transient overvoltage	up to the levels of overvoltage category II
Indoor use only	



To insure the specified EMC performance, operate this product with shielded cables and accessories. The length of all I/O cables must be no longer than 3 m (10 ft.).



This is a class A apparatus. In a domestic environment, it can generate electromagnetic interference. In such a case, it may be necessary to take appropriate measures.

2.4. Waste Electrical and Electronic

Equipment (WEEE) Directive 2002/96/EC

This product complies with the WEEE Directive (2002/96/EC) marking requirement. The affixed product label (see below) indicates that you must not discard this electrical/ electronic product in domestic household waste.

Product Category: With reference to the equipment types in the WEEE directive Annex 1, this product is classified as a "Monitoring and Control instrumentation" product.

Do not dispose in domestic household waste.

To return unwanted products, contact Micropross for more information.



3. REFERENCES

***MP500 PT1^{NFC} API description
and development guide***

Please refer to the “MP500 PT1^{NFC} API Reference.pdf”

4. HARDWARE INSTALLATION

4.1. Starting your MP500 PT1^{NFC}

Before connecting your PT1^{NFC} to external power supply, it is completely powered off:

Connect the external power supply and press the “Power on” button to start the PT1^{NFC}. The power LED of the button turns blue.



If the USB connection is used to connect the MP500 PT1^{NFC} to the computer, the USB cable should be plugged between the MP500 PT1^{NFC} and the computer before the power on of the MP500 PT1^{NFC}.



Do not plug any accessory on AUX CPU connector during the power on, except the ISO test bench and the Automated Reference PICC Antenna.

4.2. MP500 PT1^{NFC} at a glance

4.2.1. Front panel & LED significance



▶ Power On

The LED is lit up in blue when the MP500 PT1^{NFC} is power on.

The LED flashes in blue in recovery mode.

▶ CPU

The LED is lit up in green when the MP500 PT1^{NFC} is powered in nominal mode.

The LED is lit up in blue during the update of the device.

The LED is lit up in red if the MP500 PT1^{NFC} is not fully started up (firmware issue, recovery mode...).

The LED is lit up in yellow if the temperature of the device is too high.

The LED blinks in purple if an IP address conflict is detected.

▶ TX/RX Used to connect a communication antenna (PICC testing) or a calibration coil (resonance frequency test)

The LED is lit up in blue when the RF field is on, and during a measurement.

▶ RF/Q: Used to connect a calibration coil

- Impedance measurement
- Resonance frequency and Q factor measurement

The LED is lit up in blue during the measurement.

▶ ANALOG IN: Used as external RX connector

- RX channel in Card mode
- Alternative RX channel in Reader mode
- Scope function (data acquisition)

The LED is lit up if the Rx channel is activated.

- ▶ **TRIG 1/2/3:** Trigger out connectors
- ▶ **AUX 1/CPU:** Used to connect external accessories (NFC antenna, ISO Antenna, ISO Test bench ...)

The LED is lit up if the corresponding channel is in use.

4.2.2. Back panel



- ▶ **12 V Supply:** Used to connect external power supply
- ▶ **Ethernet:** Used to connect the PT1^{NFC} to network using RJ45 cable
- ▶ **USB:** Used to connect to your computer using USB link
- ▶ **Trig 4:** Trigger in connector
- ▶ **Sync IN/OUT:** Used to connect another tool
- ▶ **USB Host 1/2:** Used to connect an external USB device to the PT1^{NFC}

4.3. Connect the MP500 PT1^{NFC} with the antenna

Please refer to Manual for the complete description of the connection

5. TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS

MP500 PT1^{NFC} is high end and ultra-performant Tester for contactless Devices (smart cards, NFC Devices, readers...).

It supports the following protocols:

- ▶ ISO 14443 A/B
- ▶ ISO 15693
- ▶ NFC-IP1/IP2
- ▶ FeliCa
- ▶ Mifare

The MP500 PT1^{NFC} can be used to test and measure:

- ▶ Resonance frequency/ Q factor
- ▶ Complex impedance
- ▶ Accurate definition of test parameters
- ▶ Timing measurement

- ▶ Protocol verification (parity error, CRC...)
- ▶ Anti-tearing test
- ▶ All normative tests (ISO, ICAO, EMVCo...)

The accuracy is given at nominal test conditions, ambient temperature $23\text{ °C} \pm 3\text{ °C}$, in an open-air environment.



**Warming up: at least 60 minutes before use for a correct accuracy.
 Micropross recommends checking the calibration of your TCL3 device
 every year, for normal use.**

5.1. Physical characteristics

Height	50 mm
Width	165 mm
Length	277 mm
Weight	1.340 kg
Supply voltage	12 V _{CC}
Supply current	2 A
Consumption when idle	< 100 mW

5.2. Computer interfaces

Ethernet	10/100/1000 Base-T Ethernet RJ45 Connector
USB 2.0	2 x USB2.0 Host connectors (proprietary implementation) 1 x USB2.0 Slave compliant connector

5.3. 13.56 MHz signal generator

The accuracy is given at nominal test conditions, ambient temperature 23 °C ± 3 °C, in an open-air environment.

5.3.1. TX Channel

Signal output	
Connector	SMA – Tx/Rx Connector
RF Output impedance	50 Ω ± 5 %
Output Range	<i>Range</i> 500 mV _{pp} to 19 V _{pp} on a 50 Ω load <i>Resolution</i> 100 mV _{pp} (field strength in %) <i>Resolution</i> 10 mV _{pp} (field strength in ‰) <i>Accuracy</i> From 0.5 to 2.4 V _{pp} : 120 mV _{pp} From 0.5 to 2.4 V _{pp} : 120 mV _{pp}
DAC	16 bits @ 135.6 MS/s
SFDR (Harmonic)	< 60 dBc
THD @ 13.56 MHz 50 Ω – 8 V_{pp}	< 0.15 %
Bandwidth	24 MHz (Low pass, 6 th order)

Carrier Waveform (Sine Wave)	
Carrier frequency (fc)	<i>Range</i> 12.56 MHz to 14.56 MHz <i>Resolution</i> 2 Hz <i>Accuracy</i> 100 Hz
Frequency Stability	< 2.5 ppm
Field rise time (starting slope)	<i>Range</i> From 0 to 100 μs – starting with no field applied <i>Resolution</i> 10 μs <i>Accuracy</i> 1 μs <i>Range</i> From 100 μs to 1 ms – starting with no field applied <i>Resolution</i> 100 μs <i>Accuracy</i> 1 μs <i>Range</i> From 1 ms to 5 ms – starting with no field applied <i>Resolution</i> 1 ms <i>Accuracy</i> 10 μs <i>Range</i> From 0 to 2.4 ms – starting with field applied <i>Resolution</i> 1 ms <i>Accuracy</i> 10 μs

Modulated Waveform	
Modulation Fall and Rise time	
<i>Range</i>	0 to 10 μ s
<i>Resolution</i>	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
<i>Accuracy</i>	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
ASK modulation index (Modulation depth)	
<i>Range</i>	0 to 100 %
<i>Resolution</i>	1 %
<i>Accuracy</i>	0.1 %
<i>Range</i>	0 to 1,000 ‰
<i>Resolution</i>	1 ‰
<i>Accuracy</i>	0.1 %
Type A Timing (Pause width)	
<i>Timing</i>	t_1
<i>Resolution</i>	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
<i>Accuracy</i>	$\frac{1.3}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
<i>Timing</i>	t_2, t_3, t_4, t_5
<i>Resolution</i>	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
<i>Accuracy</i>	$\frac{1}{2 \times f_{\text{carrier}}}$
Bit Rate (PCD to PICC)	
<i>Range</i>	106, 212, 424, 848 kbit/s
<i>Accuracy</i>	< 0.5 %
Programmable framing type B	
	SOF, EGT and EOF and each bit duration programmable in periods of the carrier
<i>Resolution</i>	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
<i>Accuracy</i>	$\frac{1}{2 \times f_{\text{carrier}}}$

5.3.2. Load Modulation Output

Square Wave Generator (LMA)	
Connector	HDMI (pin 4) – AUX1 Connector
Voltage level	
Range	0 V to 8 V _{DC} @ 50 Ω
Accuracy	10 mV + 2 %
DAC	14 bits @ 135.6 MS/s
Subcarrier Frequency	
Range	211.875 kHz, 423.75 kHz, 484.285 kHz or 847.5 kHz
Bit Rate (PCD to PICC)	
Range	$\frac{f_{\text{carrier}}}{64}$, $\frac{f_{\text{carrier}}}{32}$, $\frac{f_{\text{carrier}}}{28}$, $\frac{f_{\text{carrier}}}{16}$
Accuracy	0.2 % of subcarrier frequency
Impedance	50 Ω ± 2%
Rise & fall time	< 20 ns
Overshoot	< 5 % of the voltage level
Jitter	< 1 ns
Type B Timings	
Timings	t _{PICC,S,1} , t _{PICC,S,2} , t _{PICC,S,E} , t _{FSOFF} , EGT, TR0,TR1
Resolution	$\frac{1}{10 \times f_{\text{carrier}}}$
Accuracy	$\frac{1}{2 \times f_{\text{carrier}}}$
Frame Delay Time	
Timings	FDT _A
Resolution	$\frac{1}{10 \times f_{\text{carrier}}}$
Accuracy	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$

The LMA signal is also available on Trigger Out 1 as a 0 V – 5 V signal

5.4. Triggers In/Out characteristics

Each trigger can be configured in Input or Output.

By default, TRIG1/2/3 are defined in output. TRIG4 is defined in Input

Trigger In/Out	
Connector	SMB
Output Voltage	Low level: 0 V High Level: 5 V
Input Voltage	Low level: 0 V min – 1.5 V max High Level: 3.5 V min – 5.5 V max

5.5. Analog Input characteristics

The accuracy is given at nominal test conditions, ambient temperature 23 °C ± 3 °C, in an open-air environment.

Input	
Connector	SMA – Analog In Connector
Data Acquisition	
<i>Resolution</i>	14 bits
<i>Sample Rate</i>	135.6 MS/s
Input Impedance	1 MΩ ± 1 % in parallel with 31 pF 50 Ω ± 2 %
Input Voltage Range	10 V _{PP} max
Bandwidth	24 MHz (Low pass, 6 th order)
SFDR (@13.56 MHz – 1 V_{PP})	-60 dBc
Noise Floor (@13.56 MHz)	≈ 3 mV _{PP}
Noise Density (@13.56 MHz)	$< \frac{80 \text{ nV}}{\sqrt{\text{Hz}}}$ in the bandwidth $\pm \frac{f_{\text{carrier}}}{16}$
Internal Memory	Up to 256 kS
Voltage Accuracy¹	5 %

¹ Full scale, 50 Ω input. The full scale settings are 500 mV_{PP}, 1 V_{PP}, 2 V_{PP}, 5 V_{PP} and 10 V_{PP}.

5.6. Electrical measurements

The accuracy is given at nominal test conditions, ambient temperature 23°C ± 3°C, in an open-air environment.

5.6.1. TX/RX Connector – RF/Q Connector

Parameter	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
Impedance measurement	Capacitor value from 10 pF to 200 pF Resistor value is given as informative value. Input max Voltage: 10 V _{pp}	0.1 pF	5 % + 2 pF
Resonance Frequency measurement (OTA only)	Power level from -16 dBm to +10 dBm Resonance frequency from 11 MHz to 24 MHz	1 dBm 5, 10, 20 or 50 kHz	0.5 dBm + 1 %
Q Factor (OTA only)	From 4 to 100 with the following condition: $\frac{11 Q}{Q-1} < f_R < \frac{24 Q}{Q+1}$ where f_R is the resonance frequency in MHz	0.1	15 %

5.6.2. ANALOG IN Connector

Parameter	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
Field measurement (OTA only)	From 500 mA/m to 8 A/m	10 mA/m	100 mA/m
Carrier frequency measurement	12.56 MHz to 14.56 MHz	1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1,000 Hz	2.5 ppm + 10 Hz 2.5 ppm + 100 Hz 2.5 ppm + 1,000 Hz 2.5 ppm + 10,000 Hz

5.6.3. AUX1 Connector

Parameter	Range	Accuracy
V_{DC} Measurement – V_{OV} (OTA only)	0 V to 12 V	1 % + 25 mV

5.7. NFC Measurements

Parameter	Description	Resolution	Accuracy
Field Strength (OTA only)	Measure carrier field strength (DUT as initiator) From 500 mA/m to 8 A/m	10 mA/m	100 mA/m
Carrier Frequency	Measure DUT frequency (DUT as initiator) 12.56 MHz to 14.56 MHz	1 Hz 10 Hz 100 Hz 1 kHz	2.5 ppm + 10 Hz 2.5 ppm + 100 Hz 2.5 ppm + 1 kHz 2.5 ppm + 10 kHz

Parameter	Description	Resolution	Accuracy
V_{DC} Measurement – V_{OV} (OTA only)	Measure DC voltage – 0 V to +12 V Sample rate: 200 kS/s		25 mV
Frame Delay Time	Measure DUT response time (DUT as target)		$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$ ¹
Modulation Depth / Index	Measure Waveform shape (DUT as initiator and target)		0.5 % ³
Load Modulation Amplitude	Measure LMA (DUT as target)		< 10 % with a minimum of 1 mV
Initiator Waveform Timings	Measure rise/fall time, Overshoot/Undershoot, Ringing		$\frac{2}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$ + 0.5 % ³
Initiator and Target Timings	Initiator Bit rate		0.2 % ³
	Target Bit rate		0.02 % or 0.1 % (depending on the technology) ⁴
	Bit coding		$\frac{2}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$ ⁴
	Subcarrier		0.02 % ⁴
Loading Effect	Measure the load of the DUT (DUT as target)		3 % ²
RX Sensitivity	RF Settings : Min/Max field strength, carrier, waveform, load modulation (DUT as initiator and target)		
Power ON/OFF	Activation/Deactivation of the DUT (DUT as target)		
Payload Data	Provide results of received payload data (DUT as initiator and target)		
Error	Provide results of error : CRC, parity, invalid number of bits, errors (DUT as initiator and target)		
Stress tests	Analog stress during communication: EMD, interference, anti-tearing (DUT as initiator and target)		
Coding tests	Coding stress during communication: bit duration, EGT, SOF, EOF... (DUT as initiator and target)		

¹ Corresponds to the required accuracy for EMVCo and NFC Forum analog tests

² Corresponds to the required accuracy for EMVCo and NFC Forum analog tests

5.8. Protocol analyzer

The MP500TCL3 includes a protocol analyzer module, which captures events useful for analysis (carrier and subcarrier detection, sequence type A, character, ETU change, etc.).

Parameter	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
Event absolute dating	From 0 to $+\infty$	10 ns	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}} + 2.5 \text{ ppm}$
Event relative dating	From 0 to $+\infty$	10 ns	$\frac{1}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$
Type Events	ISO 14443 A/B - ISO 15693 - NFC-IP1/IP2 FeliCa – Mifare – Qi		
FDT_{PICC} measurement	Any duration	10 ns	$\frac{1.5}{f_{\text{carrier}}}$

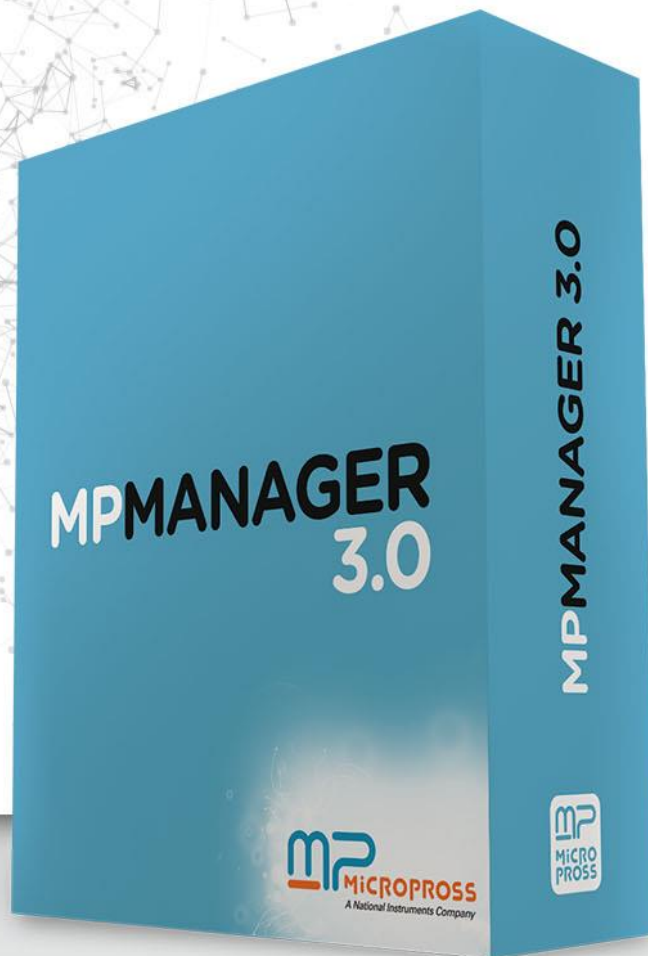


f_{carrier} depends on the protocol being used:

- ▶ When spying NFC exchanges, f_{carrier} represents f_c
- ▶ When spying WPC Qi exchanges, f_{carrier} represents f_{op}



MPManager 3



6. MPManager 3

6.1. Installation

6.1.1. System requirement

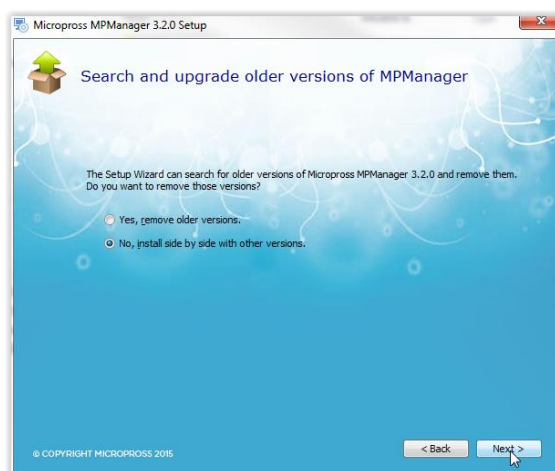
System part	Minimum	Recommended
MS Windows	Windows XP SP3	Windows 7 SP1
DirectX	10	11
CPU	Intel Core i3 or later	Intel Core i3 or later
RAM	2 GB	4GB
HDD	100 GB / 500 GB for analog test suite	100 GB / 500 GB for analog test suite
Screen & resolution	17" 1280x1024 display	19" 1600x900 display or superior

6.1.2. Installation and handling of MPManager 3.x licenses

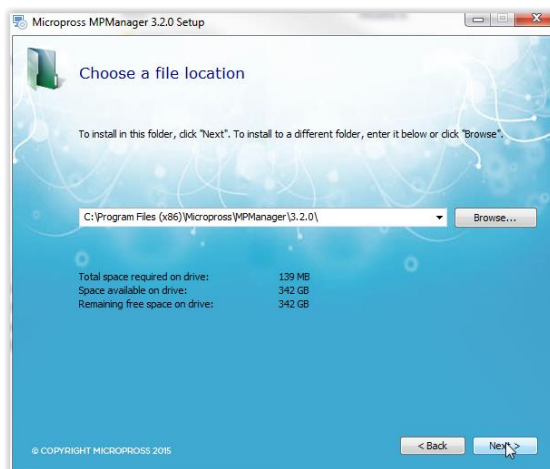
The "MPManager 3.2.0 x86" application launches the Setup Wizard:



After clicking on the "Next" button, you can choose if you want to remove older versions or install this version side by side with the others.

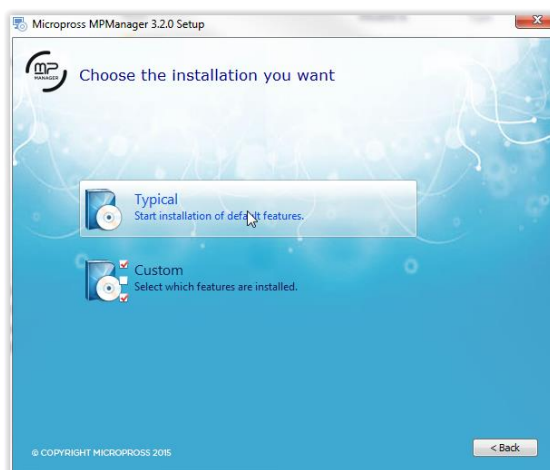


Then, you can choose a file location:

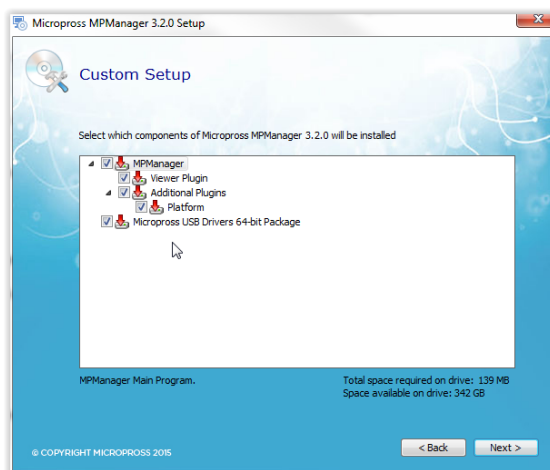


And you can select the installation you want:

➔ Typical installation: default features will be installed

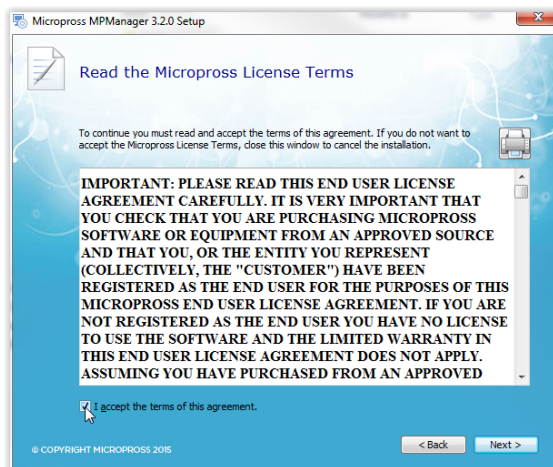


➔ Custom installation: you can select only the features you need

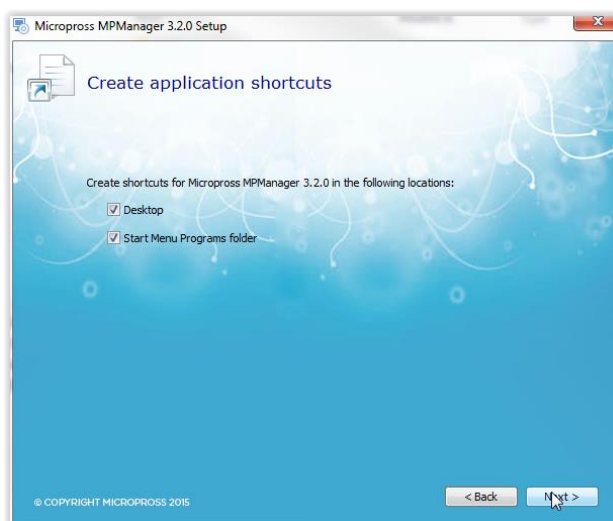


Available features are:

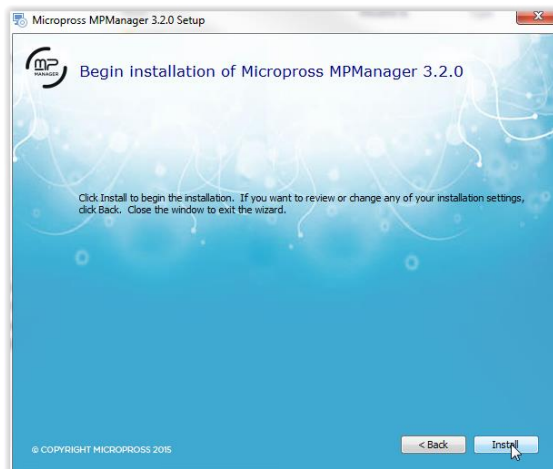
- ▶ Viewer plugin: letting only this feature check will, install a fast, lightweight viewer only edition of MPManager, without requiring a Micropross hardware to function.
- ▶ Additional plugins: Choose to install individual MPManager plugins (scripts / tests and platform). Script and tests plugins must be connected to a Micropross hardware to be used and platform requires a valid MP dongle.



By ticking the checkbox “I accept the terms of this agreement” and after clicking on the next button, you have to select the shortcuts you want to create:

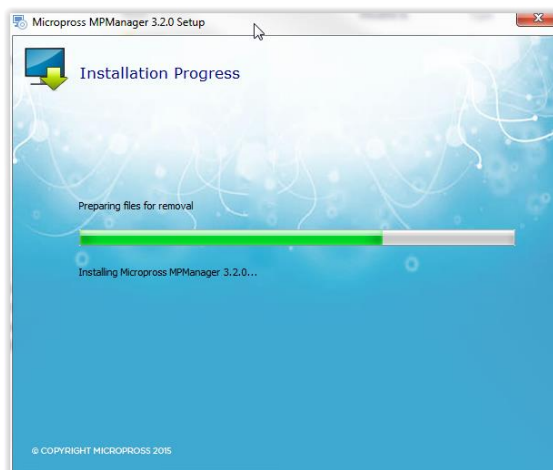


Then you have to click on the “Install” button to begin the installation.

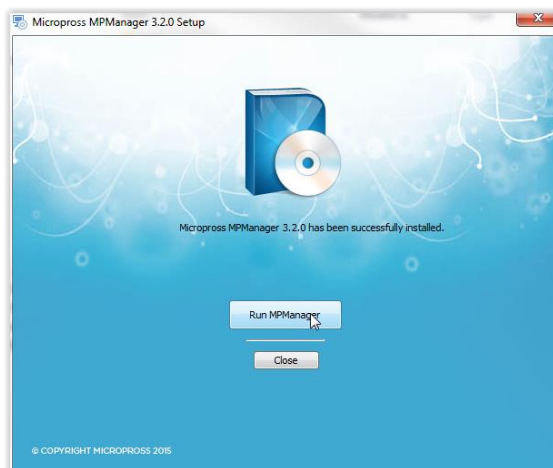


If you want to review or change any of your installation settings, you have to click on the “Back” button. You can also exit the wizard by closing the window.

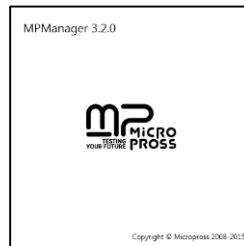
A window shows you the installation progress:



And at the end of the installation, you can launch MPManager 3.x or close the window.



If you want to launch MPManager 3.2, the following window appears:

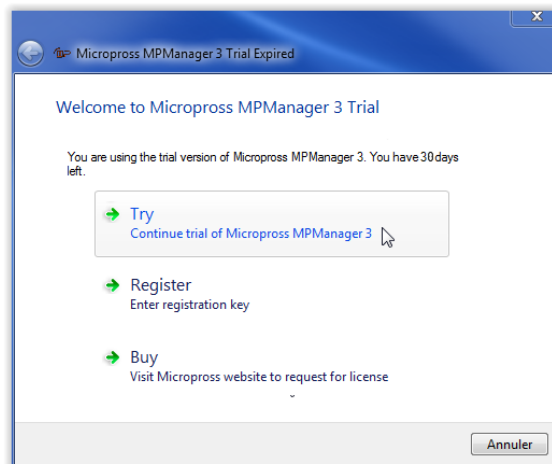


And then, three options are available:

- Try MPManager 3.x
- Register MPManager 3.x
- Buy MPManager 3.x

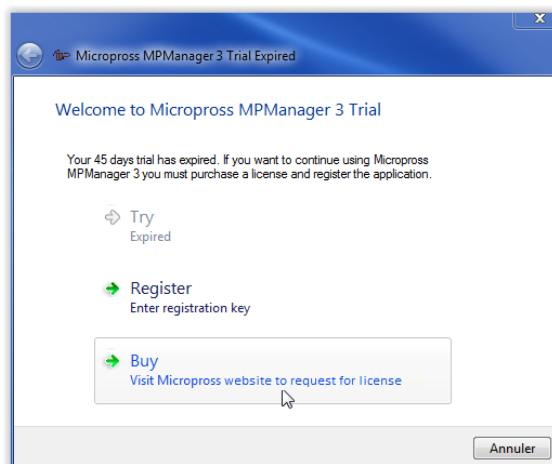
6.1.3. Try MPManager

By clicking on the « Try » button, you can use the trial version of MPManager 3.X for 30 days

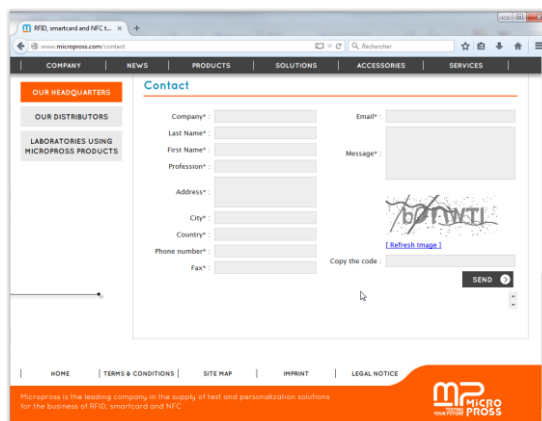


On MPManager, the “About” information indicates the number of days remaining to your trial period.

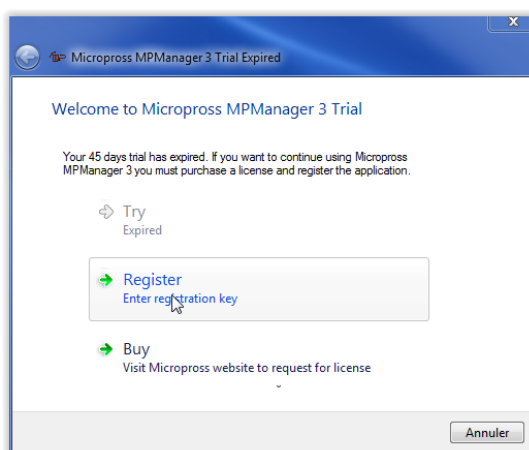
6.1.4. Buy MPManager



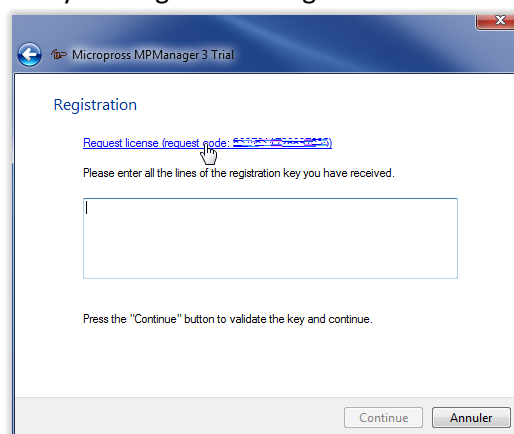
This option will bring you to the “contact page” of our Micropross website:



6.1.5. Register MPManager



You can install a registered version by clicking on the “Register” button

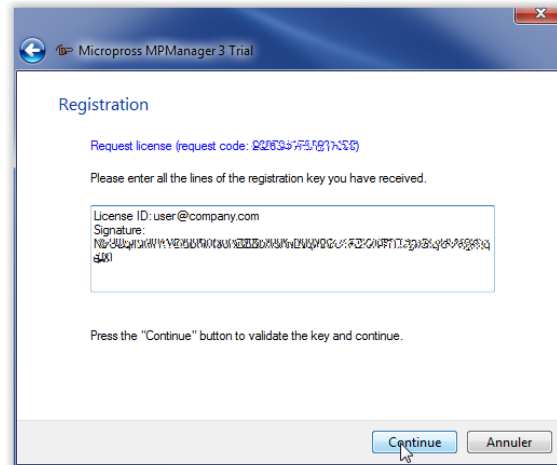


By clicking on the “request license” link, an email with a specific request code is automatically generated in your default email client and ready to send to the Micropross Helpdesk through the license-request@micropross.com email address. If your email address is already linked to a helpdesk account, a new ticket is automatically created for you.

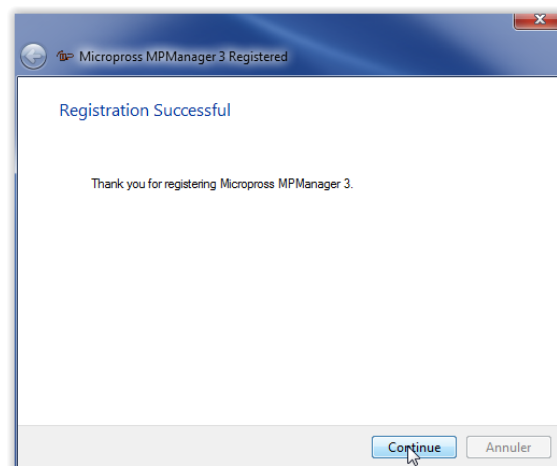
When you received a response through the helpdesk and/or by email, copy all lines of the registration key you have received in the text area.



If you have no default email client installed on your computer, you'll have to communicate the license request code to Micropross.



If you want to enter the License ID and the Signature manually, you have to hold down [CTRL] and [Enter] together to make a line break.



Then, you can finish the installation of MPManager 3.X registered version and launch MPManager 3.x by clicking on the “Continue” button.



6.1.6. MPManager in a few words

MPManager is an optional part of the MP300 PT1^{NFC} software package. It presents PT1^{NFC} functions in a graphical and user friendly environment to:

- ▶ Create and save test projects,
- ▶ Adjust all signal generation parameters, for both PICC and PCD emulation
- ▶ Start spy sessions
- ▶ Edit and run advanced script files,
- ▶ Execute parametric tests for smart card characterization.

6.1.7. How to update MP Manager

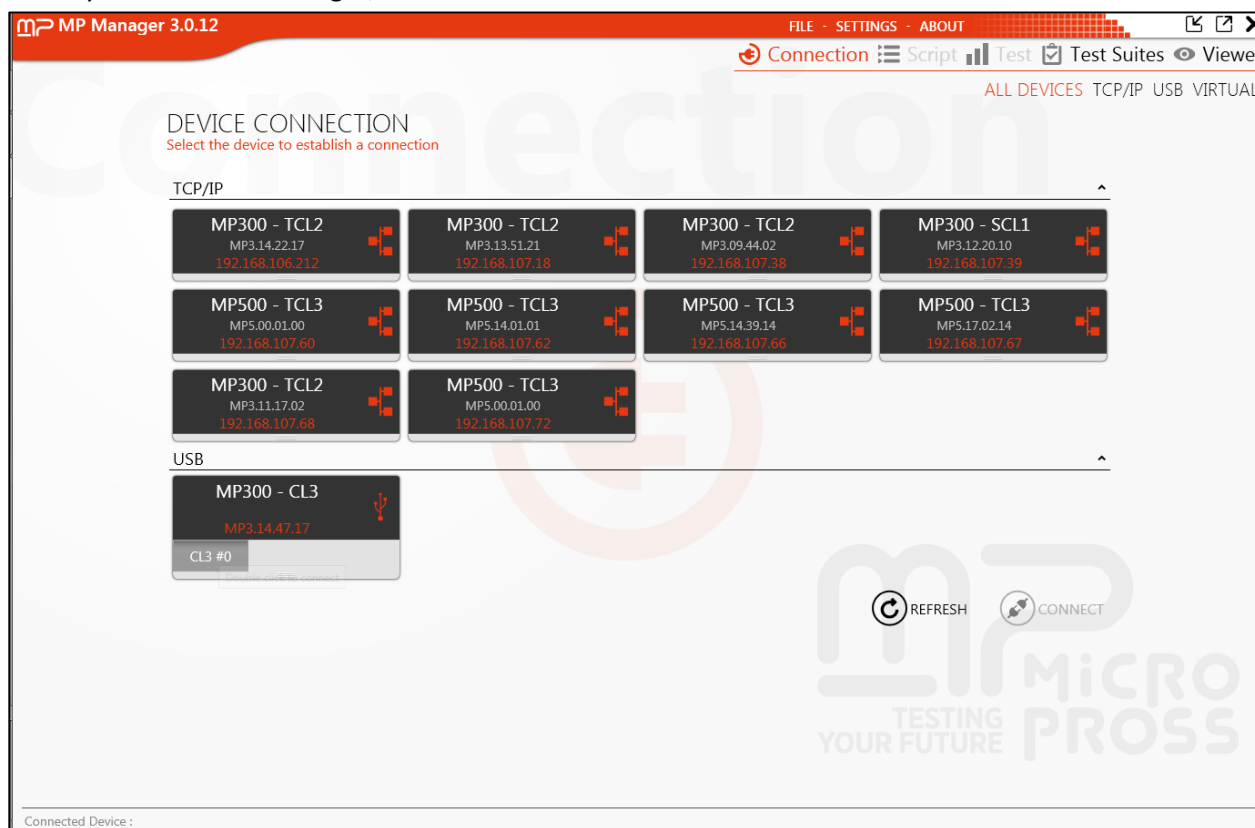
If the computer is connected to Internet (and the option activated in *settings > project* menu), a popup will rise whenever a new MPManager version is available on the Micropross download center.

Otherwise, please regularly check new versions by visiting the download center.

To access the download center and download MPManager, please refer to the document entitled *Micropross download center user's guide*.

6.2. Detailed MPManager Functionalities

When you launch MPManager, the default window is the Connection window:



This is where you can select the device to establish a connection (in TCP/IP or USB) or connect to a virtual device.

Once connected, The following panels are available:

configuration : Manages the signal generation parameters

spy : Configure, launch and stop the spy anytime (optional)

Script : Write, run and analyze exchanges between the PT1^{NFC} and the device under test.

Spy & Play : Spy an exchange between a reader and a card, and replay it afterwards (not available using the PT1^{NFC}).

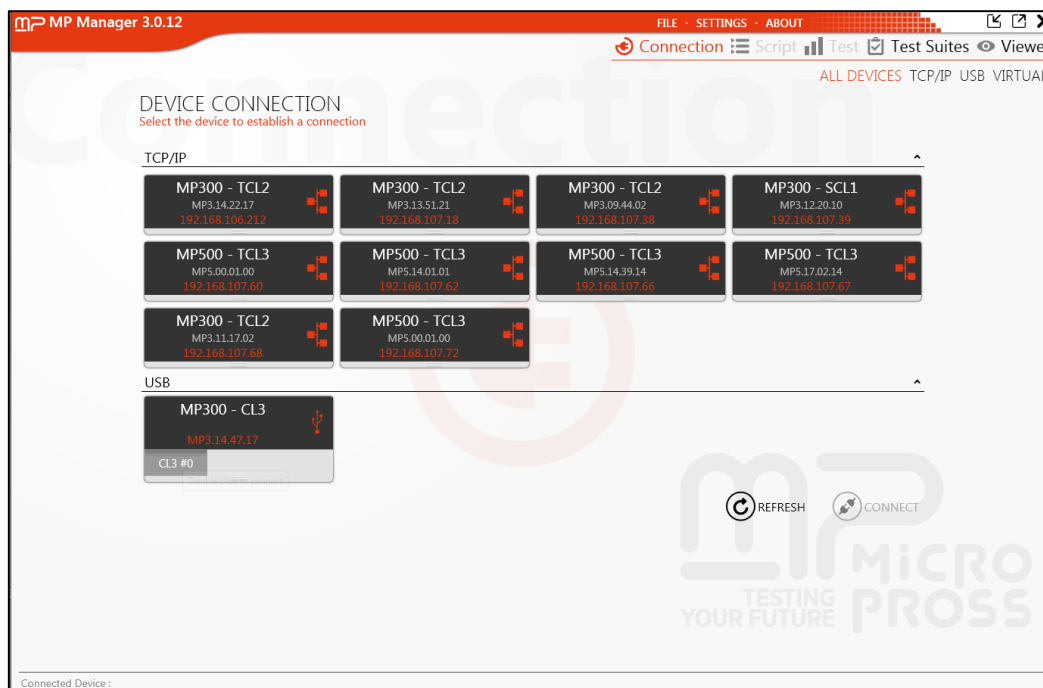
Test : Run parametric tests like Shmoo, antenna impedance measurement or card resonance frequency measurement

Viewer : Analyze the exchanges spied by the PT1^{NFC}.

Configuration and spy can be accessed while navigating in the other windows, as well as “File”, “Settings” and “About” buttons.

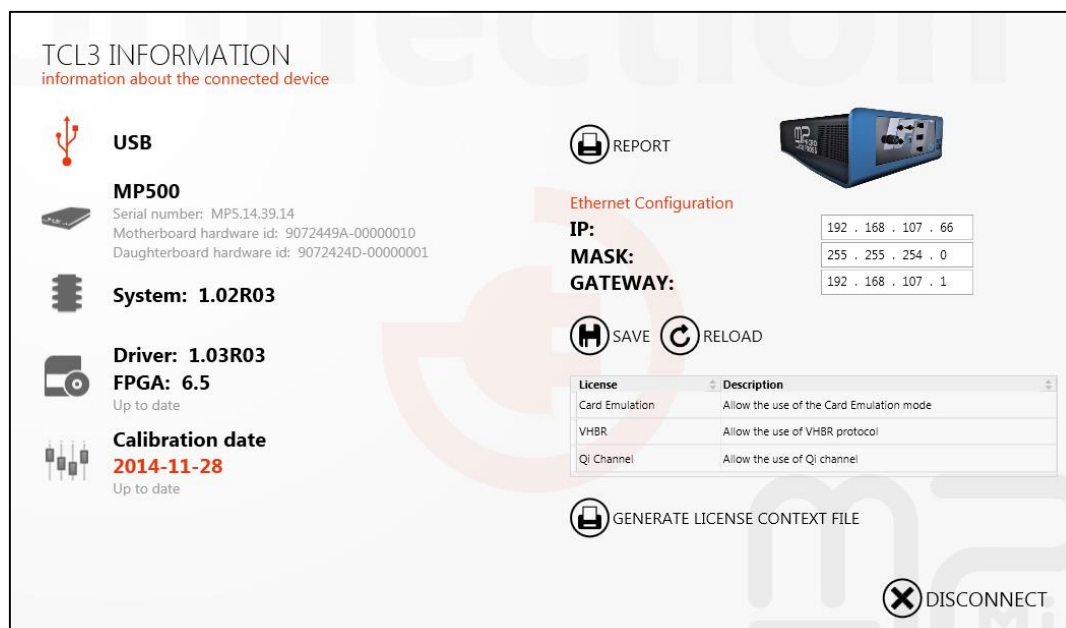
6.2.1. Connection to a device

MPManager will automatically detect the devices connected to your computer or accessible through the network. In order to connect to your PT1^{NFC}, just select it in the list and double click on the coupler number ("PT1NFC #0" on below screenshot):



Another option is to select the coupler number, and click on "Connect" at the bottom right. At the top right of the window, this is possible to filter on USB or TCP/IP devices, as well as connecting to a virtual device (in order to write a script even if you don't have a physical PT1^{NFC} available, for example).

Once connected, the window will change:



In the device information, we will find the following:

- ▶ Connection type
- ▶ PT1^{NFC} hardware information (serial number, UC and Coupler identifiers) and firmware version, as well as the latest calibration date.
- ▶ Network settings (IP, Mask, Gateway) adjustment
- ▶ Additional embedded licenses (card emulation, VHBR...).

Eventually the “Report” button will generate a document with complete device status (hardware version, firmware version...).

6.2.2. Firmware update

To take advantage of new features and bug fixes, the user will probably need to update the firmware of the MP500 PT1^{NFC}. Micropross provides these updates on the download center for all devices under maintenance contract.



Visit <http://support.micropross.com> for firmware updates.



The PT1^{NFC} information panel indicates the current firmware status of the device (Up to date or Outdated)

Launch MPManager. Connect to your MP500.

Select the “Firmware update” panel in the Connection window to display the following window:



The left part of the screen displays detailed information about the current firmware of your MP500.

To apply a firmware update released by Micropross, click on the “Browse” button and select a compliant update file (.mpfirm). The information relative to the update package, if available, is displayed under the “Target version” label as follows:

The screenshot shows a 'FIRMWARE UPDATE' window. It has two main columns: 'CURRENT VERSION' and 'TARGET VERSION'. The 'CURRENT VERSION' column contains four boxes: 'BOOT' (1.0.0), 'SYSTEM' (1.02R03), 'OS' (1.1), and 'TCL3' (DRIVER 1.03R03, FPGA 6.5). The 'TARGET VERSION' column contains three boxes: 'SYSTEM' (1.02), 'OS' (1.1), and 'TCL3' (DRIVER 1.03, FPGA 6.5). Each box has a slider control to its right. A 'BROWSE' button with a magnifying glass icon is in the top right. At the bottom right, there are 'NONE', 'ALL', and 'UPDATE' buttons with circular arrows.

Select all or part of the firmware package to update using the switch controllers and click on “update” to proceed with the firmware upgrade.



The operation may last several minutes. Restart your MP500 after the firmware update for the changes to take effect.



The MPManager 3 firmware update function is available for .mpfirm update packages only. Legacy .dat packages shall be used with MPUpdate.

6.2.3. Recovery mode

In case of failure or unexpected problem during the update process, the Micropross support could ask to put your MP500 in recovery mode:

- ▶ Power off your device
- ▶ Press and hold the start button till the LED lights orange (metallic housing) or just blinks (plastic housing)
- ▶ Release the start button. The power LED blinks regularly (both housings)

Your MP500 is now in recovery mode. Power off/on again the device to switch back to the standard mode.



Activate only the recovery mode when asked by a Micropross representative.

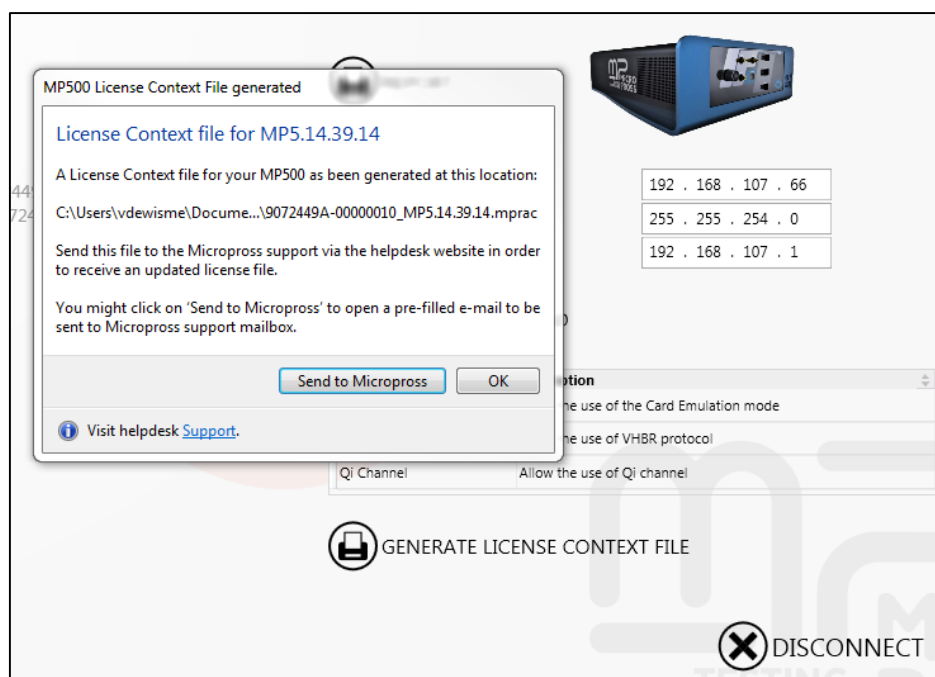
6.3. Embedded license management and update

Some features of the MP500 PT1^{NFC} are subject to embedded licenses to be used:

- ▶ **Card Emulation license:** Unlock the PICC/Listener emulation features of the MP500 PT1^{NFC} (NFC, 13.56 MHz).
- ▶ **Viewer:** Unlock the viewer functionality (cf. Viewer).

At any time, users can purchase additional licenses and install them on their MP500 Hardware. To do so, they need to contact their Micropross sales representative and exchange license files with the Micropross support.

6.3.1. Generate an embedded context file



- ▶ Go to the information panel and click on “Generate license context file”
- ▶ A .mprac context file is generated on the Hard Drive
- ▶ Click on “Send to Micropross” to send a license request to the Micropross support using your default email client (The generated email will automatically create a ticket on your behalf on the Micropross Helpdesk) or visit the helpdesk at <http://support.micropross.com> to open a ticket with the context file.

Your request is then checked and handled by the Micropross support agent.

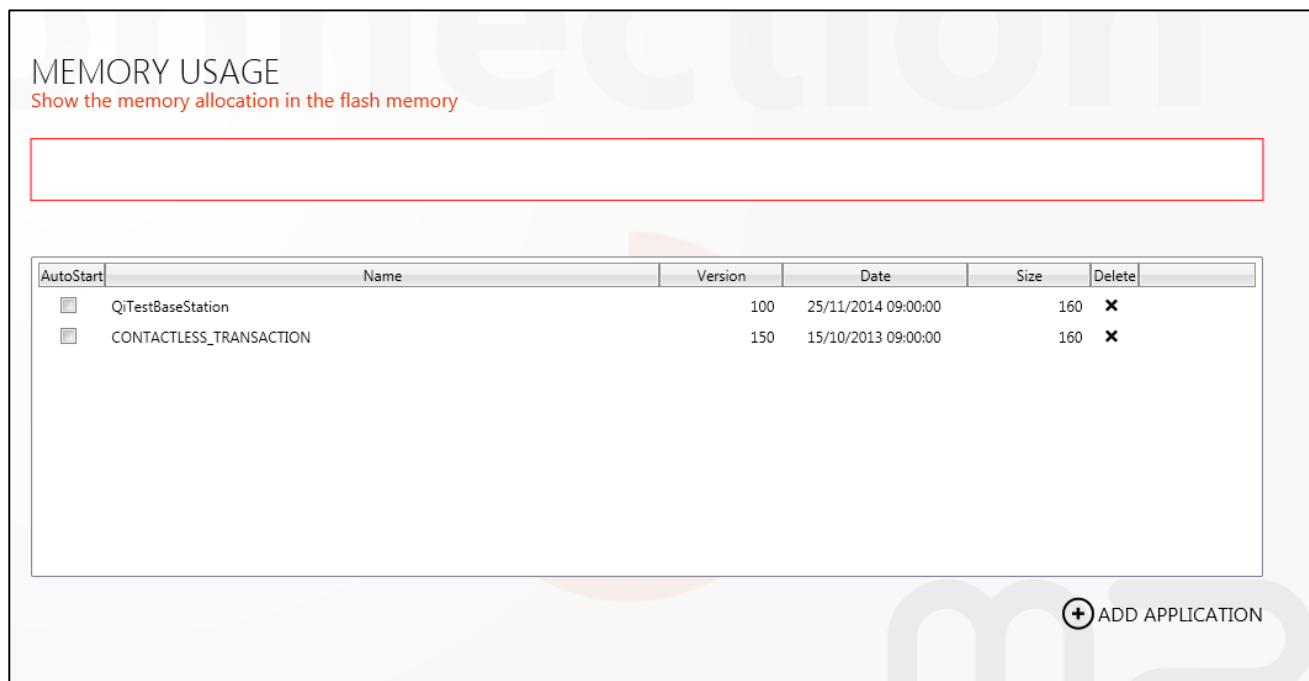
6.3.2. Upload embedded licenses

Once you received the .mprau file from your Micropross support contact, go to the firmware update page and click on “Browse” to open the file. Then, click on update to add the embedded license.

Restart your PT1^{NFC}, and check again in the information page for the license presence.

6.4. Embedded applications

Embedded applications are installed in the non-volatile Memory of your device. Use *the embedded applications panel* to manage them:



The overall memory usage of the device is indicated alongside with detailed information for each application:

- ▶ AutoStart status: Check / Uncheck the control to put an application in autostart mode. When setted in autostart mode, an application is launched once the MP500 has booted.
- ▶ Application name
- ▶ Application version
- ▶ Application date
- ▶ Click on the Delete control (X) to erase an application from the MP500 internal memory

Click on “Add application” to store an application in the MP500 internal memory.

6.5. Script

This window is very useful as it allows you to build a scenario that will be played between the PT1^{NFC} and the DUT.

First, click on “New script” or “Open script” depending if you want to start from scratch or from an existing script (several samples are provided with the PT1^{NFC}).



MPManager 3 is able to open MP Manager 2 script files (.mpscr) and convert on the fly into the new script file format (.mpscript). **Every unsupported command will be replaced by a comment in the converted script.**

Build and complete your script by adding some commands from the left panel. In order to help you build your script, the commands are regrouped under categories issued from the different standards:

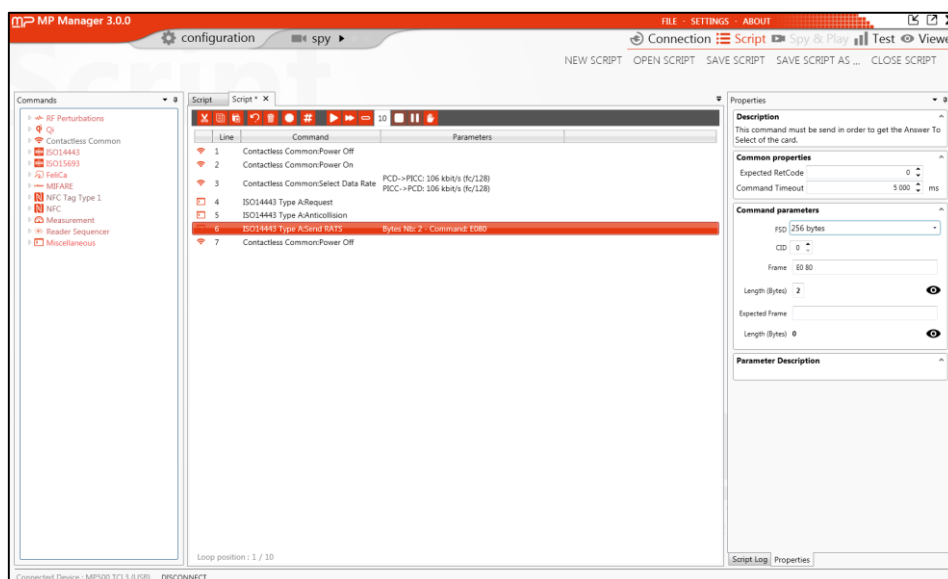
Contactless common

ISO 14443

Mifare

Measurement

Etc...



In order to add a command to the script, “drag and drop” it in the central panel (or double click on it). Shortly after adding a command, the “properties” window appears in which you’ll specify the command timeout and the Return Code (in case you plan to face an error with the command).

For some APIs, the Properties window is much more complete and enables you to fill the parameters of the command:

Properties

Description
This function allows exchanging APDU according to the half-duplex block transmission protocol. The APDU can be saved in libraries in order to be reused. This command will use the card type of the previous executed command.

Common properties
Expected RetCode: 0
Command Timeout: 5 000 ms

Command parameters
APDU Library
APDU Parameters
APDU: [dropdown]
Frame: 00000000
CLA: 00
INS: 00
P1: 00
P2: 00
Lc: 0 ☒ Includes Lc
Data In: [text]
Le: 0 ☐ Includes Le

Parameter Description

Script Log Properties

During script execution, the right panel will automatically switch to “Script log” window and display the exchanges between the PT1^{NFC} and the DUT (DUT answers are interpreted by MPManager decoders automatically).

NEW SCRIPT OPEN SCRIPT SAVE SCRIPT SAVE SCRIPT AS ... CLOSE SCRIPT

Commands

- RF Perturbations
- Qi
- Contactless Common
 - Anti tearing
 - APDU
 - Exchange Command
 - Force Card Type
 - Frame Waiting Time
 - Power Off
 - Power On
 - Protocol Errors Management
 - Select Data Rate
- ISO14443
 - Type A
 - Configure
 - Anticollision
 - Deselect
 - Exchange Command
 - Halt
 - Parity Error
 - Request
 - S(PARAMETERS)
 - Send Frame Protocol
 - Send PPS
 - Send RATS
 - Wake Up
 - Type B
 - ISO15693
 - FeliCa
 - MIFARE
 - NFC Tag Type 1
 - NFC
 - Measurement
 - Reader Sequencer
 - Miscellaneous

Script * x

Line	Command	Parameters
1	Contactless Common:Power On	
2	ISO14443 Type A:Request	
3	ISO14443 Type A:Anticollision	
4	ISO14443 Type A:Send RATS	Bytes Nb: 2 - Command: E0F0
5	Contactless Common:Power Off	

Loop position : 1 / 1















Script Log

#	From	Log
1	PC	Contactless Common:Power On
2	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Request
3	TCL3	ATQA: 0400
4	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Anticollision
5	TCL3	UID: 41087D78
6	TCL3	SAK: 20
7	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Send RATS Bytes Nb: 2
8	TCL3	ATS: 13788072028031806681840C016E
9	PC	Contactless Common:Power Off
10	PC	Contactless Common:Power On
11	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Request
12	TCL3	ATQA: 0400
13	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Anticollision
14	TCL3	UID: 41087D78
15	TCL3	SAK: 20
16	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Send RATS Bytes Nb: 2
17	TCL3	ATS: 13788072028031806681840C016E
18	PC	Contactless Common:Power Off
19	PC	Contactless Common:Power On
20	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Request
21	TCL3	ATQA: 0400
22	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Anticollision
23	TCL3	UID: 41087D78
24	TCL3	SAK: 20
25	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Send RATS Bytes Nb: 2
26	TCL3	ATS: 13788072028031806681840C016E
27	PC	Contactless Common:Power Off




Script Log Properties

Connected Device : MP500 TCL3 (USB) DISCONNECT Configuration correctly applied

A tool bar is also available to help you building and running your script:

- | | |
|---|---|
|  : Cut |  : Stop (loop mode only) |
|  : Copy |  : Pause (loop mode only) |
|  : Paste |  : Stop on script command when an error occurs |
|  : Undo |  : Skip script command when an error occurs. |
|  : Delete | |
|  : Breakpoint | |
|  : Comment / Uncomment | |
|  : Execute step | |
|  : Execute script from current position | |
|  : Execute script in loop from the beginning | |
| 1 : Loop number | |

As well as some options for “Script log”:

-  : Copy to clipboard
-  : Export log
-  : Clear log

Eventually, save the script and/or close it by using top right buttons:

NEW SCRIPT OPEN SCRIPT SAVE SCRIPT SAVE SCRIPT AS ... CLOSE SCRIPT

6.5.1. Script commands

They are specific to the smartcard technologies supported by the device. The PT1^{NFC} supports the following command groups:

- ▶ Contactless Common (field switch, data rate...)
- ▶ ISO14443 (Type A & Type B commands, protocol handling)
- ▶ ISO15693 (Vicinity commands, coding mode)
- ▶ FeliCa (Configuration and exchange commands)
- ▶ Mifare (Configuration and exchange commands)
- ▶ NFC Tag Type 1 (Configuration and exchange commands)
- ▶ NFC (reader emulation, NFC-A, B and F & protocol handling)
- ▶ Measurement (PICC response time & analog capture)
- ▶ Reader sequencer
- ▶ Card emulation sequencer
- ▶ Miscellaneous
- ▶ RF Perturbations
- ▶ Qi functions (hardware configuration & protocol handling)

6.5.2. Measurement commands

6.5.2.1. PICC Response Time

This function is used to get the time between the end of the last frame sent by the PCD and the beginning of the PICC response.

6.5.2.2. Start Analog Capture

Enable the analog spy feature of the PT1^{NFC}. The acquisition could be started immediately or triggered on the following conditions with an optional delay in μ s:

- ▶ RF field ON
- ▶ RF field OFF
- ▶ Start of transmission
- ▶ Start of reception
- ▶ End of transmission
- ▶ End of reception
- ▶ Trigger IN



It is mandatory to start a spying session prior to execute the “Start analog capture” script command. Analog spy results are displayed in the viewer.

6.5.3. Miscellaneous commands

6.5.3.1. Comment

Add a free comment to document your scripts. All comments will appear in green in the script listing and won't interfere during the script execution.

6.5.3.2. Delay

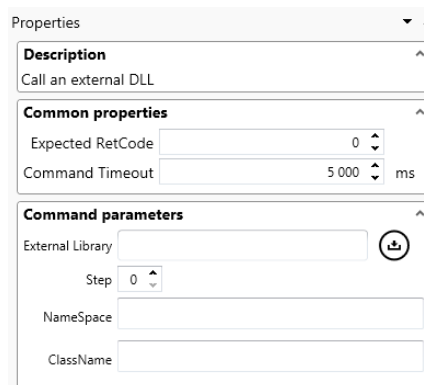
Add a waiting command, in ms, to the script.

6.5.3.3. Execute script

Execute another script in the current script in one step. Browse for the script file to run in the properties.

6.5.3.4. External Call

Call an external method from a C# assembly.



The screenshot shows a 'Properties' window with the following sections:

- Description:** Call an external DLL
- Common properties:**
 - Expected RetCode: 0
 - Command Timeout: 5 000 ms
- Command parameters:**
 - External Library: [Text field] (with a browse icon)
 - Step: 0
 - Namespace: [Text field]
 - ClassName: [Text field]

Specify the assembly name and path, Namespace and class name. Choose the value of the step parameter described below.

Each “External call” will consist in two successive C# method calls. Methods prototypes shall not be changed.

External library sample code:

```
namespace ExternalLibrarySample
{
    public static class MPManagerExternalCallSample
    {
        public static string GetNextCommand(string previousAnswer, byte step)
        {
        }

        public static bool IsAnswerInvalid(string answer, byte step)
        {
        }
    }
}
....
```

- ▶ A first call is made to GetNextCommand() containing the last answer from the MP300, and a step from the command parameters window. Change the step to your match your assembly's code.
- ▶ Another call is made to isAnswerInvalid() containing the command answer to the GextNextCommand() method and a step number. Use this method to test the previous result and returns true or false to highlight in green or red the whole "Execute call" in the execution log.



Please refer to the External library software sample provided with MP Manager 3 for your tests.

6.5.3.5. Load config

Load a config file saved in the configuration plugin and applies the parameters included in the file to the hardware.

6.5.3.6. Remote command

Enter a remote command to send to the device. Please refer to the device API's reference for a description of all the remote commands of the devices.

6.5.3.7. Trigger Out

Drive the different output triggers of the device. The user is able to define triggering conditions, signal and delay in the following window.

Properties

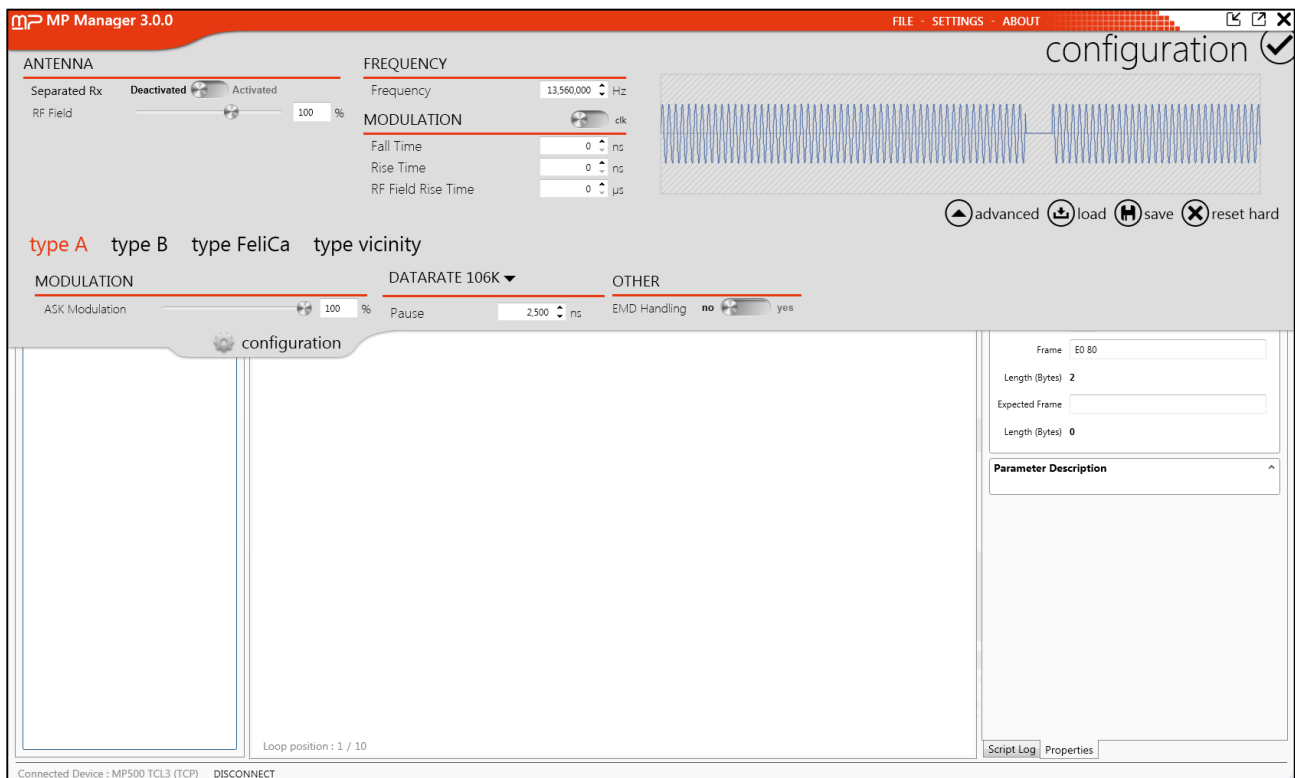
Description
Used to switch logic signals to a trigger out SMB connector located at the front of the tool.

Common properties
Expected RetCode 0
Command Timeout 5 000 ms

Command parameters
☒ Trigger out 1
Trigger Out ID ☐ Trigger out 2
☐ Trigger out 3
Configuration TRIG_FORCE
Logic Signal ☒ Off ☐ On
Delay After Tx 0 ns

Parameter Description

6.6. Configuration



The configuration window can be accessed while navigating in another window at the same time. This is where the PT1^{NFC} generated signal parameters are handled.

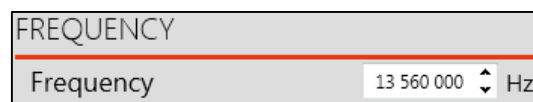
6.6.1. Antenna



The “Separated Rx” option must be activated when the user plan to use 2 different antennas: one to generate the field and send the signal to the card, and another one to pick the card’s answer.

This configuration must be used if the signal is going from the PT1^{NFC} through an amplifier to the emitting antenna: in that case, a reception antenna is mandatory.

6.6.2. Frequency



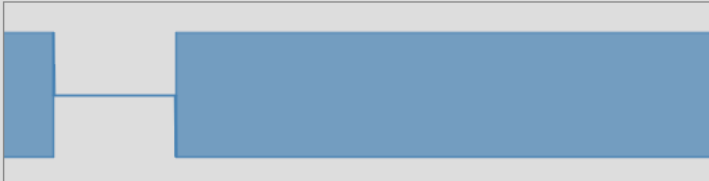
The “Frequency” modifies the carrier frequency of the signal generated by the PT1^{NFC}.

6.6.3. Modulation

The “RF Field” configures the field level emitted by the PT1^{NFC}. 100 % corresponds to 9.7 V_{pp} on a 50 Ω resistor.

FREQUENCY	
Frequency	13,560,000 Hz

MODULATION	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> clk
Fall Time	0 ns
Rise Time	0 ns
RF Field Rise Time	0 μs

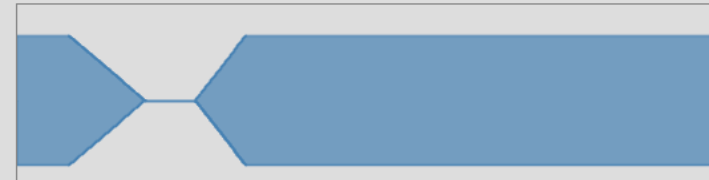


The “Modulation” option allows configuring the reader modulation of the PT1^{NFC}.

By changing the fall time, rise time, and the Field rise time, you will see the influence on generated signals:

FREQUENCY	
Frequency	13,560,000 Hz

MODULATION	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> clk
Fall Time	1,500 ns
Rise Time	1,000 ns
RF Field Rise Time	500 μs



This setting can also be configured in clock cycles:

MODULATION	
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> clk
Fall Time	20 clk
Rise Time	14 clk
RF Field Rise Time	6 757 clk

6.6.4. Advanced

By clicking on “Advanced” button, the panel will be extended, which gives you access to more options specific to card type.

6.6.4.1. Type A

type A		type B		type feliCa		type vicinity	
MODULATION				DATARATE 106K ▼		OTHER	
ASK Modulation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 %	Pause	2 500 ns	EMD Handling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> yes	

The adjustable type A parameters are (for each data rate):

- ▶ The Modulation index (from 0 to 100 %),
- ▶ The Pause time (as defined in ISO standard) from 100 ns to 4,500 ns,
- ▶ The EMD handling (please refer to MP500 PT1^{NFC} API Reference: *CPP_ANTI_EMD*).

6.6.4.2. Type B

type A **type B** type feliCa type vicinity

MODULATION		DATARATE 106K ▼		OTHER	
ASK Modulation	<input type="range" value="10"/> 10 %	SOF Low	1 280 clk	Bit 4	128 clk
		SOF high	256 clk	Bit 5	128 clk
		Start Bit	128 clk	Bit 6	128 clk
		Bit 0	128 clk	Bit 7	128 clk
		Bit 1	128 clk	Stop Bit	128 clk
		Bit 2	128 clk	EGT	128 clk
		Bit 3	128 clk	EOF	1 280 clk
				EMD Handling	<input type="radio"/> no <input type="radio"/> yes

The type B parameters you can configure are (for each data rate):

- ▶ The Modulation index (from 0 to 100 %),
- ▶ The timings (SOF, Start bit, bit 0... bit 7, stop bit, EGT, EOF),
- ▶ The EMD handling (please refer to MP500 PT1^{NFC} API Reference: *CPP_ANTI_EMD*).

6.6.4.3. Type FeliCa

type A type B **type feliCa** type vicinity

MODULATION

ASK Modulation 12 %

In feliCa type, the only adjustable parameter is the Modulation index (from 0 to 100 %).

6.6.4.4. Type Vicinity

type A type B type feliCa **type vicinity**

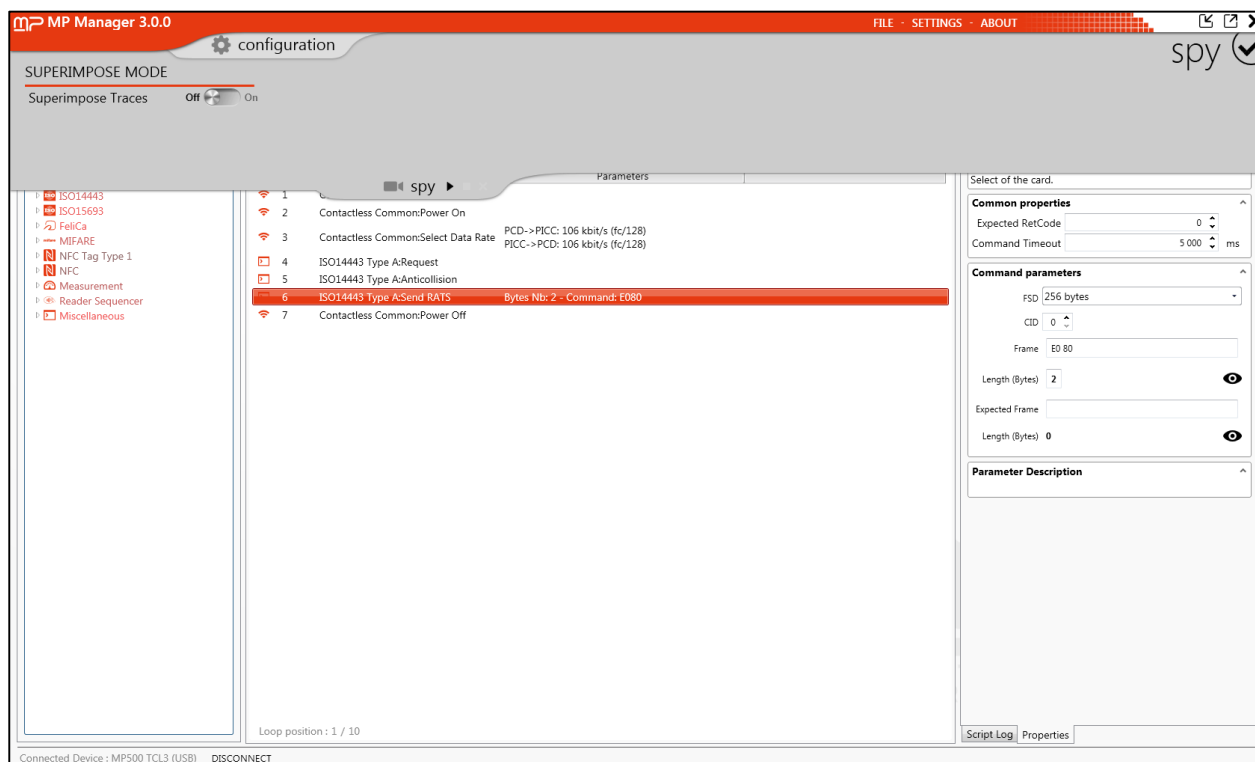
MODULATION	PAUSE DURATION
ASK Modulation <input type="range" value="10"/> 10 %	VicinityPause 9 440 ns

In vicinity type, two parameters are adjustable:

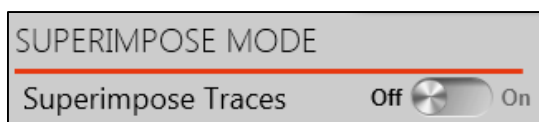
- ▶ The Modulation index (from 0 to 100 %),
- ▶ The Pause Duration (as defined in ISO standard) from 500 ns to 9,440 ns.

Eventually, the configuration can be saved in a .cfg file that you will be able to load for a future testing session. The “Reset hard” button will reinitialize the default configuration.

6.7. Spy (optional)



Just like configuration panel, the spy window can be accessed while navigating in another window at the same time. This is where the spying option is managed.

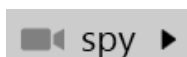


The superimpose mode is used to synchronize two MP500 devices in order to spy contactless and contact transaction at the same time.

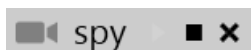


Please refer to the MP500 Synchronization procedure

In order to launch the spy, you just have to click on “start”:



Then, execute your script and stop the spy (or cancel it):

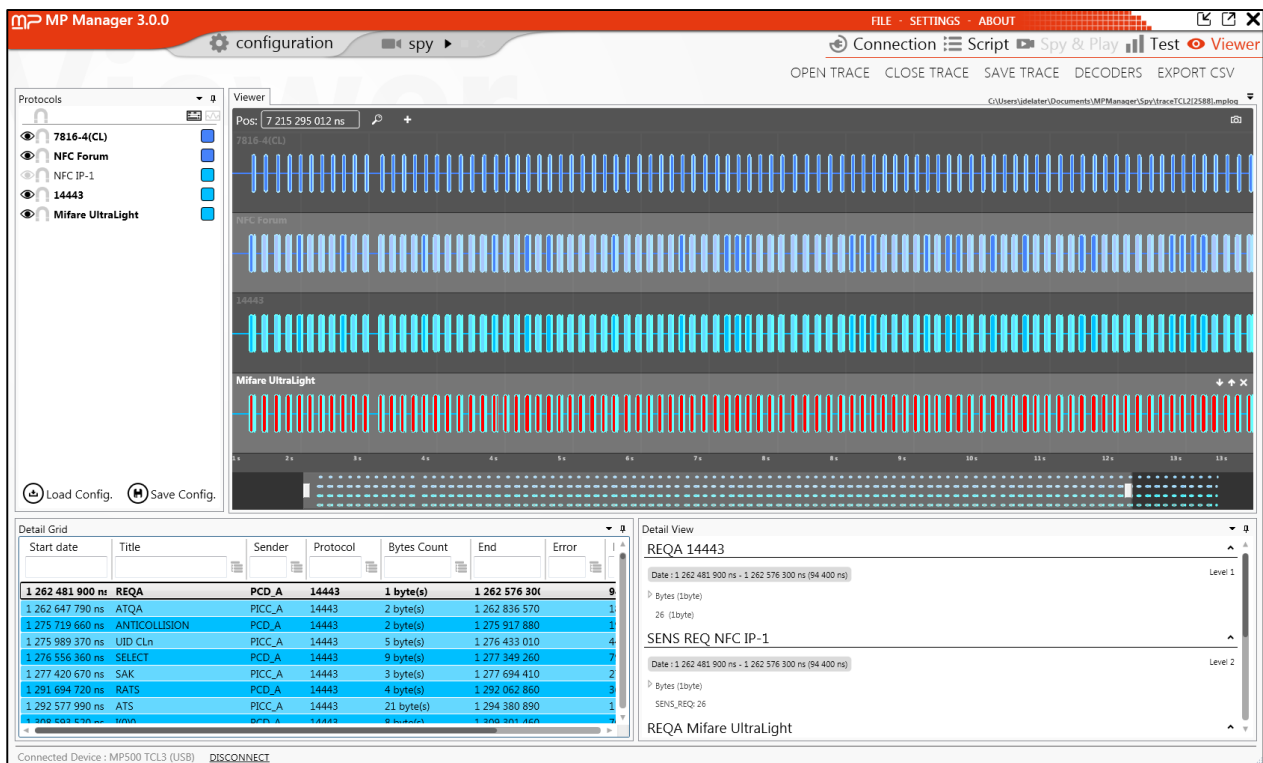


The spied exchange is automatically saved in default directory: `C:\Users\XXX\Documents\MPManager\Spy` (this directory can be modified in *Settings > Spy*)

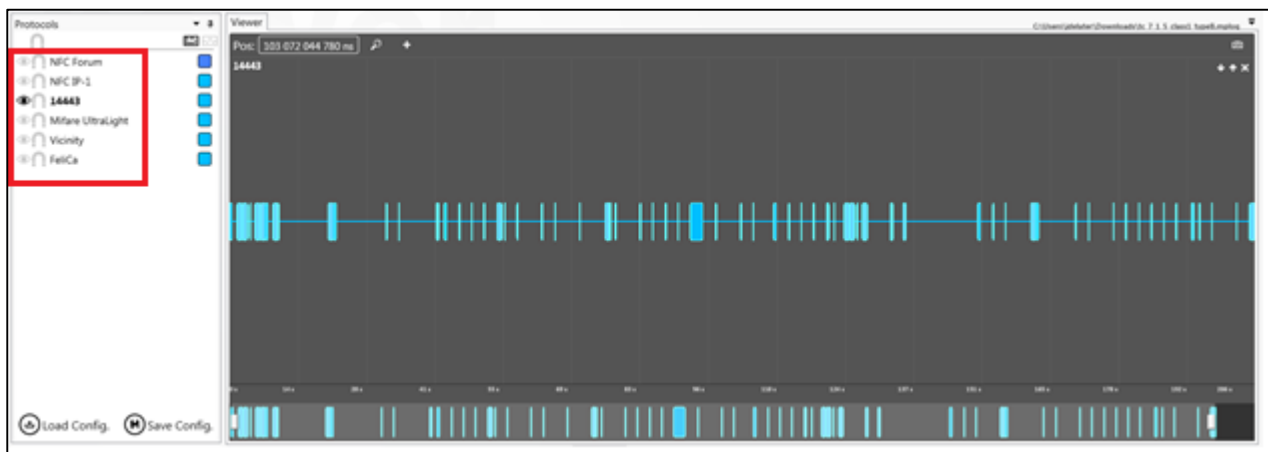
In order to analyze it, you will have to open the viewer window.

6.8. Viewer (optional)

The trace from latest spy session is automatically opened during the first display of the viewer panel.



On the left, several protocols that were automatically decoded are listed. Enable or disable the decoding with the following buttons:




Enable decoder

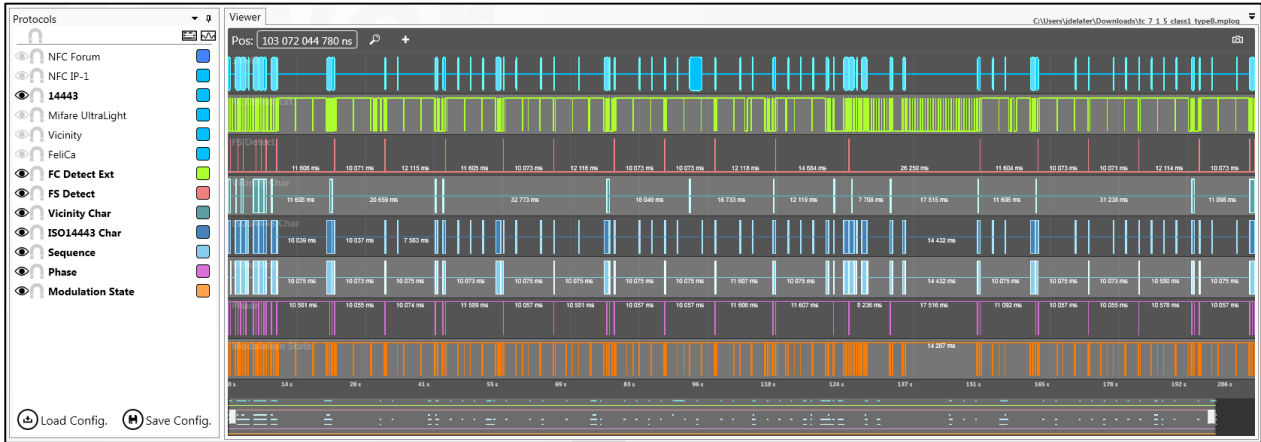


Disable decoder

It is also possible to load a specific decoder using the “decoders” button at the top right of the window.

6.8.1. Viewer details

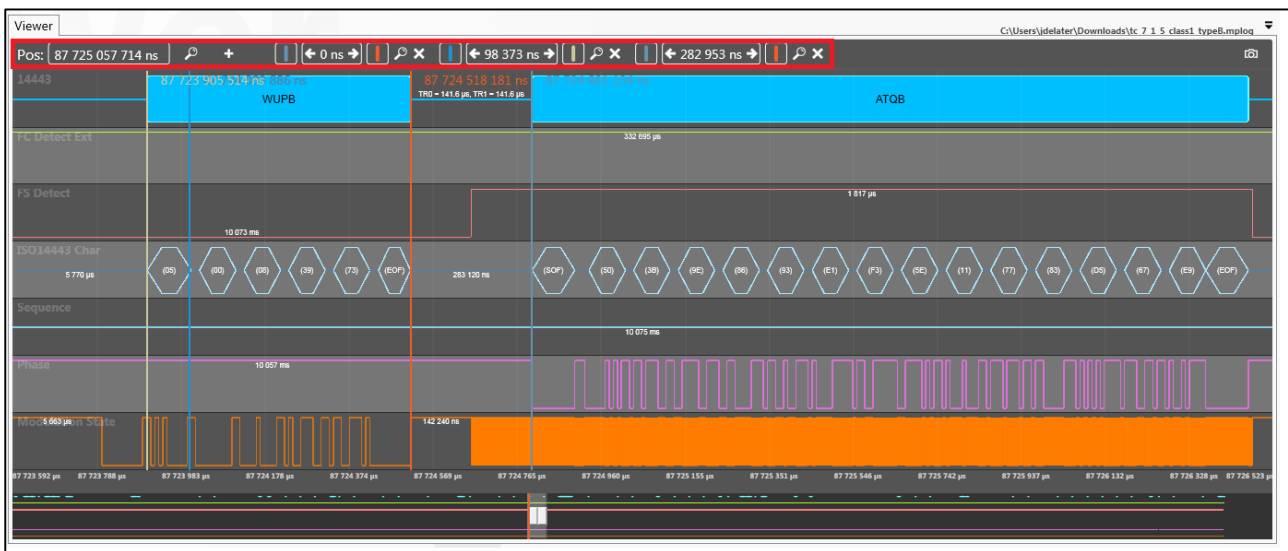
To see the low-level information (modulations, field strength detection, Sequence...) click on the “Show/Hide low level protocols” button: 













The mouse shall be used to browse the trace:

- ▶ Scroll up: zoom in
- ▶ Scroll down: zoom out
- ▶ Right click and move: move to the left / right
- ▶ Left click and drag: select a zone to zoom in

Here is a view after zoom-in:

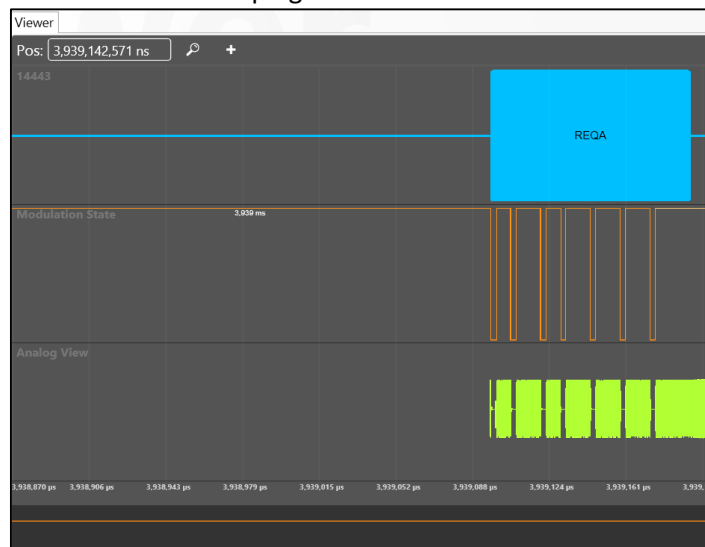


Several options are available in low-level view:

	Enable/Add cursors
Pos: 5 942 786 699 ns	Reach a specific position
	Zoom fit
	Show/Hide cursor, time difference information
	Disable cursors
	Take a screenshot of viewer window
	Enable or disable magnetic cursors mode
	Change protocol color
 Load Config.	Load protocol configuration
 Save Config.	Save protocol configuration
	Zoom minimap

6.8.2. Analog spy results (low level)

Analog capture is started with the “Start analog capture” command from the script plugin. The results are displayed in the low level view of the viewer plugin as follows:



Timings can be analyzed with cursors for both high level and analog spy results.



The analog capture presents the waveform “as seen” by the PT1^{NFC}, using one coil of the communication antenna (depending on the external Rx channel configuration, a different coil is used).



The analog view does not provide any amplitude value.

6.8.3. Detail Grid and Detail View

The detail grid provides some useful details regarding protocol level:

Start date	Title	Sender	Protocol	Bytes Count	End	Error
292 793 520 ns	WUPB	PCD_B	14443	5 byte(s)	293 405 800 n	6
800 546 420 ns	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	800 640 820 n	9
806 392 160 ns	WUPB	PCD_B	14443	5 byte(s)	807 004 420 n	6
807 287 540 ns	ATQB	PICC_B	14443	14 byte(s)	808 953 580 n	1
1 829 792 460 ns	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	1 829 886 860	9
1 835 638 000 ns	WUPB	PCD_B	14443	5 byte(s)	1 836 250 200	6
2 341 804 980 ns	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	2 341 899 380	9
2 347 651 040 ns	WUPB	PCD_B	14443	5 byte(s)	2 348 263 600	6
2 348 546 260 ns	ATQB	PICC_B	14443	14 byte(s)	2 350 212 320	1
2 855 456 900 ns	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	2 855 551 300	9
2 861 302 820 ns	WUPB	PCD_B	14443	5 byte(s)	2 861 914 660	6
3 369 067 900 ns	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	3 369 162 300	9
3 374 914 980 ns	WUPB	PCD_B	14443	5 byte(s)	3 375 526 880	6
3 375 810 280 ns	ATQB	PICC_B	14443	14 byte(s)	3 377 476 340	1
3 882 648 420 ns	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	3 882 742 820	9

Commands can be organized and filtered by Start date, Sender (PCD/PICC), Command, Protocol...

Start date	Title	Sender	Protocol	Bytes Count	End	Error
		PCD_A				
▼ 14443 (68 Messages)						
125 625 007 540	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	125 625 101 9	9
126 137 712 980	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	126 137 807 3	9
124 598 352 540	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	124 598 446 9	9
125 110 239 100	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	125 110 333 5	9
128 186 679 260	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	128 186 773 6	9
132 819 933 420	REQA	PCD_A	14443	1 byte(s)	132 820 027 8	9

When you select a command line in the detail grid, the detail view will provide even more information regarding protocol decoding:

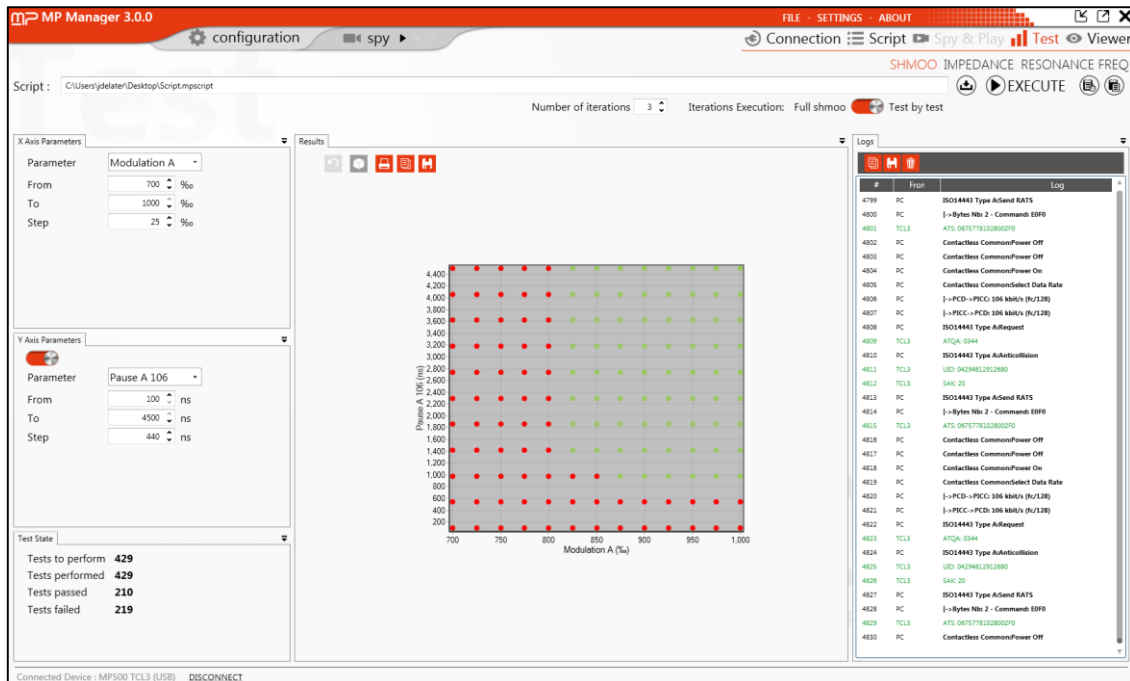
Detail View	
WUPB 14443	
Date : 806 392 160 ns - 807 004 420 ns (612 260 ns)	
▲ Bytes (5 bytes)	05 00 08 39 73 (5 bytes)
APB: 05 (1byte)	
APF = 00 (All families and sub-families) (1byte)	
▲ Param: 08 (1byte)	Extended ATQB not supported
Nb of slots: 1	
▲ CRC B: OK (2 bytes)	39 73 (2 bytes)
▲ Timings	
EGT PCD = 9.5 µs	
EGT PCD = 9.4 µs	
EGT PCD = 9.4 µs	
EGT PCD = 9.4 µs	

The Detail Grid data can be exported to a CSV file using "Export CSV" button at the top right of the window.

6.9. Test

The PT1^{NFC} embeds several “parametric tests” functionalities, such as Impedance measurement and Resonance Frequency measurement. MPManager also provides a functionality called “Shmoo” where the same script is ran several times when adjusting analog parameters between each execution.

6.10. Shmoo



Only *.mpscript files can be opened with the shmoo.

The *.MPSCr files needs to be opened in the script section and saved as a *.mpscript to be usable in the shmoo.

The shmoo adapt two analog parameters of the PT1^{NFC} when executing a script. The aim is to characterize your card regarding interoperability with readers.

In order to run a shmoo test, you first have to load a script

Script :

Then, select the X and Y axis parameters (Y is optional), and configure them.

X Axis Parameters

Parameter:

From: %

To: %

Step: %

Y Axis Parameters

☒ Parameter:

From: ns

To: ns

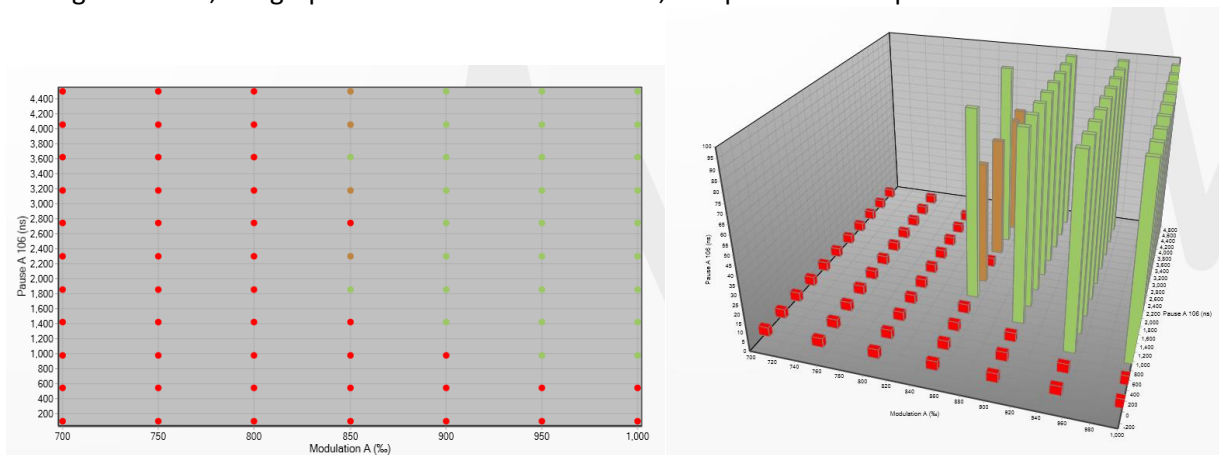
Step: ns

The different parameters are: Rise time, Fall Time, Frequency, Field Rise Time, Modulation A, Modulation B, Modulation FeliCa, Modulation Vicinity, Pause A 212, Pause A 424, Pause A 848, Pause Vicinity, Field Strength. For each parameter, minimum and maximum value, as well as the step, can be configured.

Once the parameters are configured, click on execute button:



During execution, the graph will show real-time results, and provide a complete status at the end:



Just below the parameters, the “test state” provides a result summary. Each plotted test result is clickable in the graph. The applied parameters for a specific graph position are recalled in the log.

Test State	
Tests to perform	429
Tests performed	429
Tests passed	210
Tests failed	219

Logs		
#	From	Log
4785	PC	Test 143
4786	PC	AskModulationA=1000 %
4787	PC	Pause106TypeA=4500 ns
4788	PC	Success: 100 %
4789	PC	Contactless CommonPower Off
4790	PC	Contactless CommonPower On
4791	PC	Contactless CommonSelect Data Rate
4792	PC	I->PCD->PICC: 106 kbit/s (fc/128)
4793	PC	I->PICC->PCD: 106 kbit/s (fc/128)
4794	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Request
4795	TCL3	ATQA: 0344
4796	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Anticollision
4797	TCL3	UID: 04294812912680
4798	TCL3	SAK: 20
4799	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Send RATS
4800	PC	I->Bytes Nbr 2 - Command: E0F0
4801	TCL3	ATS: 06757781028002F0
4802	PC	Contactless CommonPower Off
4803	PC	Contactless CommonPower Off
4804	PC	Contactless CommonPower On
4805	PC	Contactless CommonSelect Data Rate
4806	PC	I->PCD->PICC: 106 kbit/s (fc/128)
4807	PC	I->PICC->PCD: 106 kbit/s (fc/128)
4808	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Request
4809	TCL3	ATQA: 0344
4810	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Anticollision
4811	TCL3	UID: 04294812912680
4812	TCL3	SAK: 20
4813	PC	ISO14443 Type A:Send RATS
4814	PC	I->Bytes Nbr 2 - Command: E0F0
4815	TCL3	ATS: 06757781028002F0
4816	PC	Contactless CommonPower Off
4817	PC	Contactless CommonPower Off

Eventually, a report can be generated in .xml or .csv format:



: Generate report




: Open report


Several options are available in this shmoo test. The first one is the possibility to execute each test several times, adding a third “dimension” to the test:


Number of iterations	<input type="text" value="1"/>	Iterations Execution: Full shmoo <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Test by test
----------------------	--------------------------------	---


Full shmoo: execute the full shmoo for each number of iterations.


Test by test: execute each test for each number of iterations, before moving to the next test.

 : Switch between fixed and rotative mode (3D mode only)


 : Switch between 3D and normal mode


 : Print the graph


 : Copy the graph to clipboard (as a screenshot)

 : Export to file (as a screenshot)

Some options are also available for the execution log :

 : Copy to clipboard

 : Export to file (in .txt)

 : Clear the log

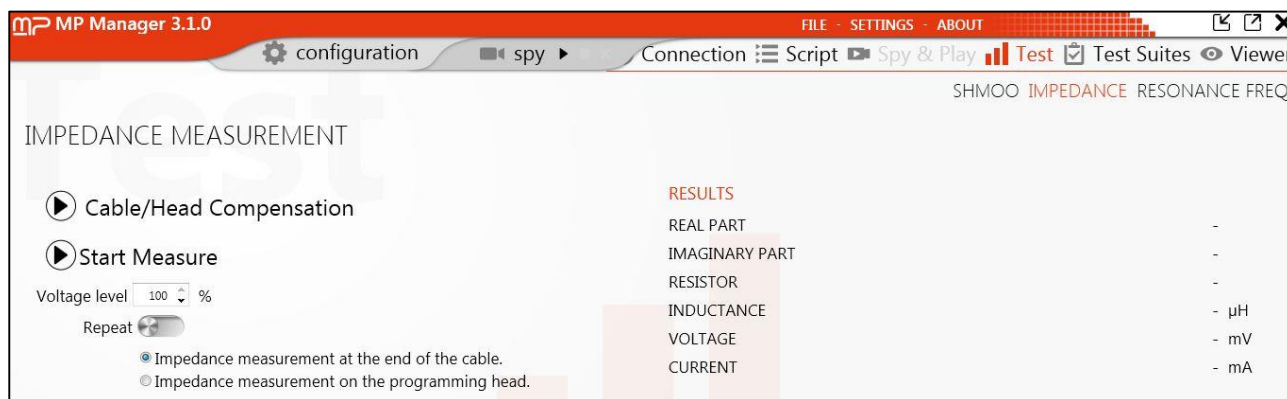
6.11. Impedance measurement



Cable/Head compensation must be performed before any impedance measurement.

The PT1^{NFC} is able to measure the impedance of an antenna or module connected to the Tx/Rx front connector through a RF cable (which must be compensated). In order to do so, set the voltage level to 50 %, select Impedance measurement at the end of the cable and then click on “Start Measure”. The results will appear on the right.

Enable the repeat switch to perform a continuous impedance measurement.



6.11.1. Cable/Head compensation

The cable compensation procedure is used to compensate the offset inducted by the cable connected to the Tx/Rx front connector. It must be performed prior to any antenna impedance measurement.

The head compensation procedure is used in production environment to compensate the offset inducted by a test head connected to a RF cable. It should be performed after a cable compensation and before any measurement with a test head.

Use the calibration kit provided with your PT1^{NFC} to perform the cable/head compensation.



Calibration kit

The cable compensation consists in the following steps:

- ▶ Open circuit impedance measurement
- ▶ 50 Ω resistor measurement
- ▶ Impedance measurement in short circuit

The head compensation consists in the following steps:

- ▶ Impedance measurement with test head connected

All the results are stored in the device non-volatile memory to be reused after restart.

- 1) Launch the cable/head compensation wizard by clicking on the cable/head compensation label.

Impedance Cable Compensation Procedure

CABLE COMPENSATION

STEP 1: Initialization ☐

STEP 2: Open Circuit ☐

STEP 3: 50 Ω ☐

STEP 4: Short Circuit ☐

HEAD COMPENSATION

STEP 6: Head compensation procedure ☐

Description

This procedure will compensate the offset induced by the cable connected to the Tx/Rx front connector.
Note : Please proceed directly to the head compensation if the connected cable compensation has already been performed with this tester.

Instructions

Click Start to start the cable compensation wizard.

CABLE COMPENSATION

Start Exit

- 2) Follow the instructions detailed in the compensation wizard. Step are performed successively

Impedance Cable Compensation Procedure

CABLE COMPENSATION

STEP 1: Initialization ☒

STEP 2: Open Circuit ☒

STEP 3: 50 Ω ☐

STEP 4: Short Circuit ☐

HEAD COMPENSATION

STEP 6: Head compensation procedure ☐

Instructions

Connect the 50 Ω impedance provided in the calibration package to the cable using the SMA-SMA adapter.
Click on Start to proceed with the second measurement.

SMA-SMA Adapter 50 Ω impedance

STEP 3: 50 Ω

Next Exit

- 3) If you're proceeding to the end of the test head compensation, measurement results are displayed in the last information page.

Impedance Cable Compensation Procedure

CABLE COMPENSATION

STEP 1: Initialization ☒

STEP 2: Open Circuit ☒

STEP 3: 50 Ω ☒

STEP 4: Short Circuit ☒

HEAD COMPENSATION

STEP 6: Head compensation procedure ☒

Instructions

Connect the programming head to the cable and click Start to compensate the test head and store the results in the coupler's non volatile memory.

Resistor: 417.30 Ω
Capacitor: 9.90 pF
Real Part: 371.10 Ω
Imaginary Part: -130.80 Ω
Voltage: 149.00 mV
Current: 0.00 mA

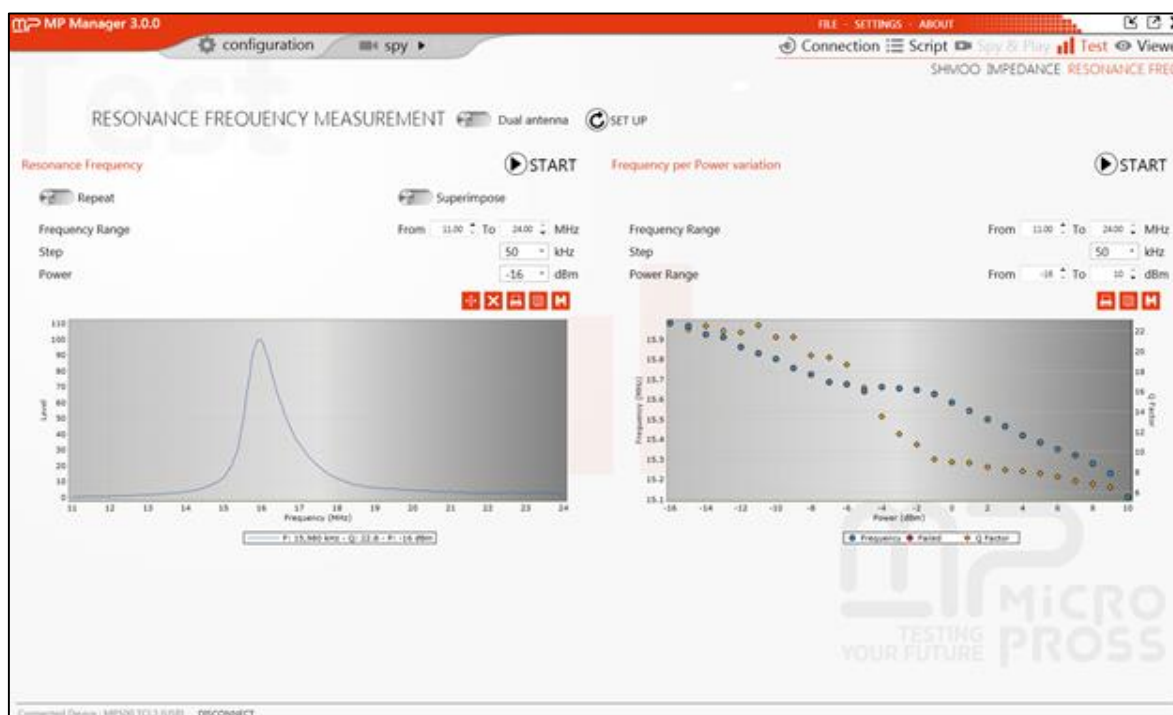
STEP 6: Head compensation procedure

Exit

6.12. Resonance Frequency measurement



The resonance frequency measurement must be executed using the provided cable and Calibration Coil 1 antenna



The resonance frequency measurement window is articulated in 3 parts: the setup, the resonance frequency measurement for a fixed power, and the frequency per power variation.

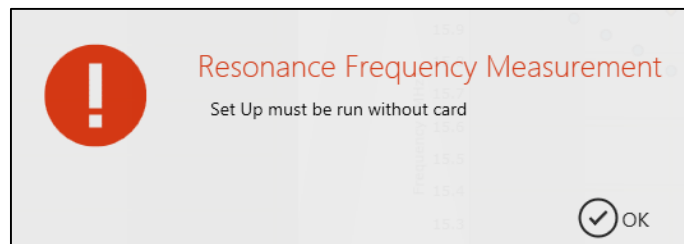
6.12.1.Setup

RESONANCE FREQUENCY MEASUREMENT ☐ Dual antenna  SET UP



The “Dual antenna” option is only used with a dual communication/resonance frequency measurement antenna. It does not concern MP500 PT1^{NFC}.

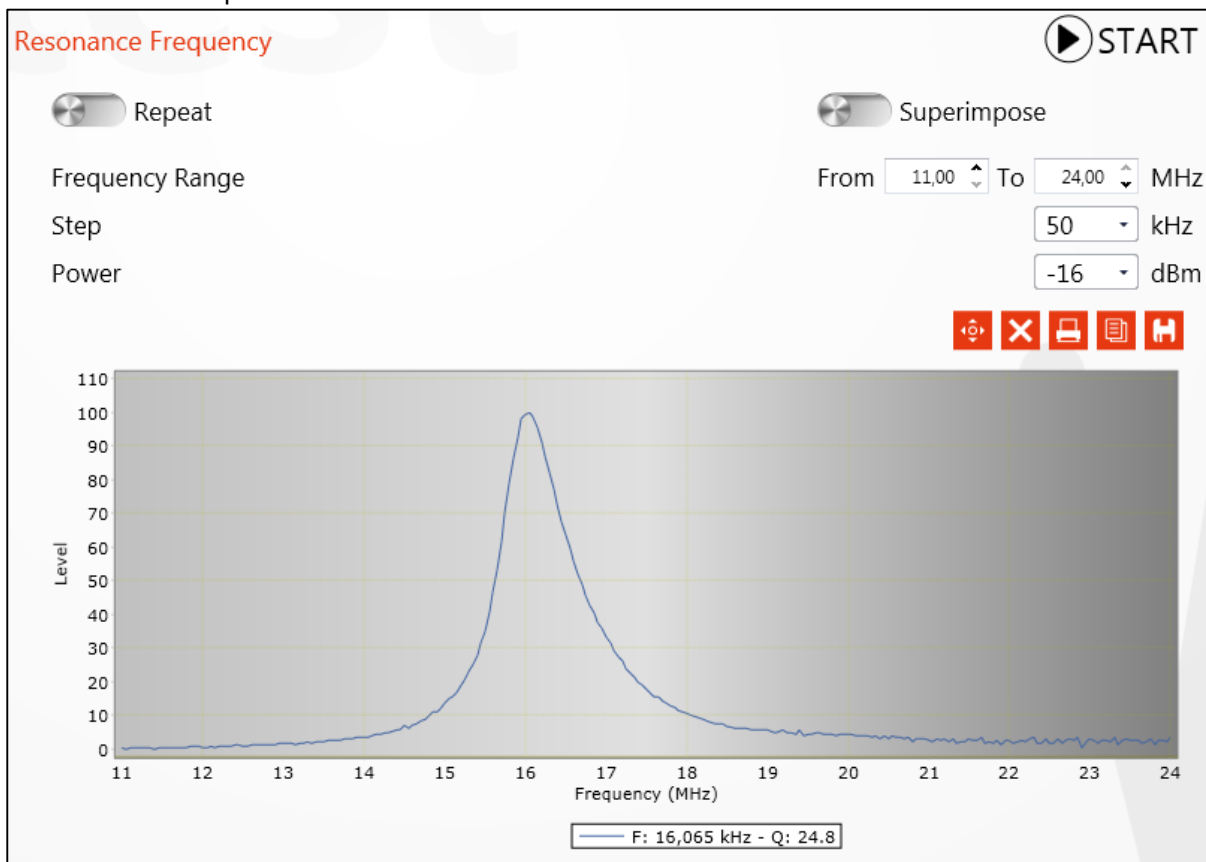
- ▶ Connect the 907-2475 (Calibration Coil 1) antenna to the PT1^{NFC} “RF/Q” connector
- ▶ Run the setup. A warning appears to make sure that there is no card positioned close to the antenna:



6.12.1.1.Resonance Frequency






In order to realize a correct Resonance Frequency measurement, the card must be placed one centimeter over the Calibration Coil 1 antenna using an adequate spacer.

Click on “Start” to perform the measurement:



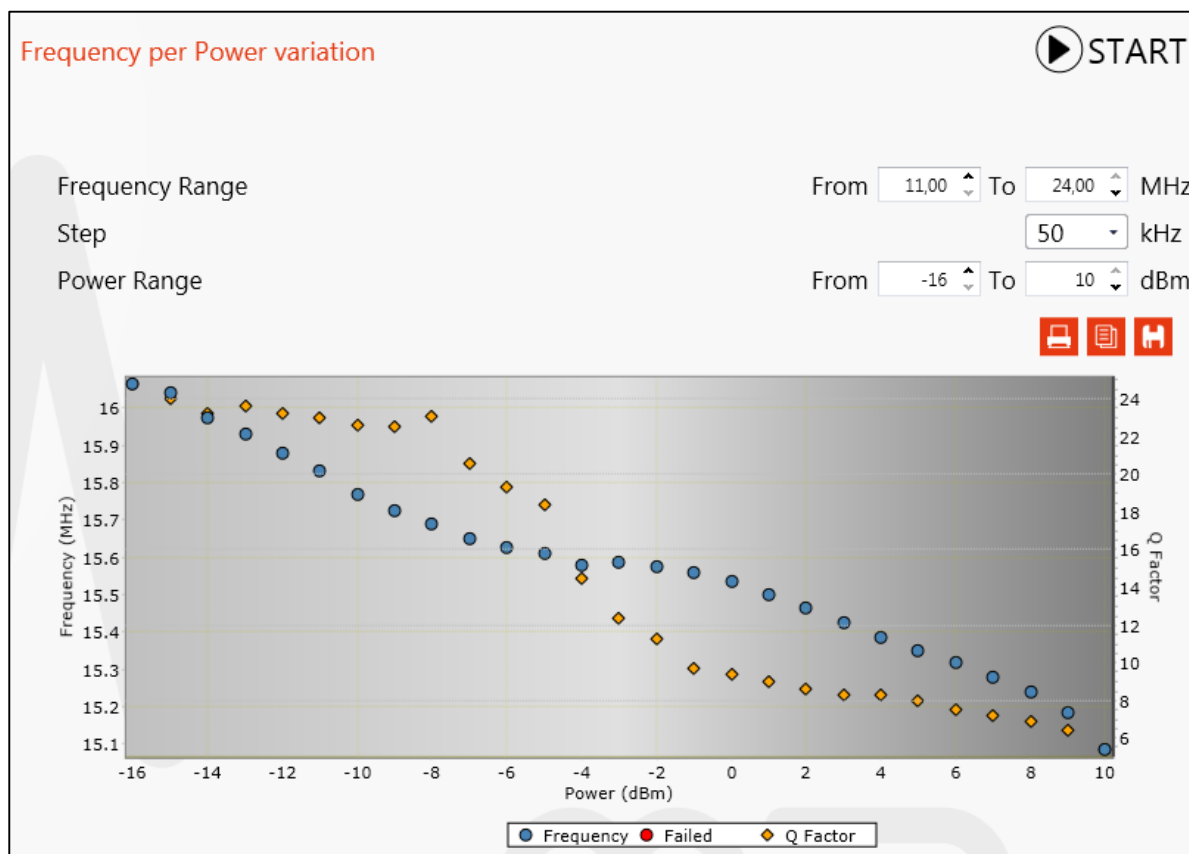
The function will return the Resonance Frequency as well as the antenna Q factor.

Several options are available before running the test:




- ▶ Repeat: the measurement will be repeated every second,
- ▶ Superimpose: every measurement result is kept on the graph (useful to compare several cards),
- ▶ Frequency range: define the minimum and maximum measurement limit,
- ▶ Step: define the sampling value,
- ▶ Power: level of the signal emitted by the PT1^{NFC} to realize the measurement.
- ▶ : Change the graphical view
- ▶ : Clear the graph
- ▶ : Print the graph
- ▶ : Copy the graph (as an image)
- ▶ : Export the data to a .xml file

6.12.1.2. Frequency per Power variation

This functionality is useful to characterize your card resonance frequency and quality factor depending on the generated signal level.



Several options are available before running the test:

- ▶ Frequency range: define the minimum and maximum measurement limit,
- ▶ Step: define the sampling value,
- ▶ Power range: level of the signal emitted by the PT1^{NFC} to realize the measurement.
- ▶  Print the graph
- ▶  Copy the graph (as an image)
- ▶  Export the data to a .xml file

6.12.1.3.RF field measurement (ISO10373-6 method equivalent)

The PT1^{NFC} is able to measure a 13.56 MHz reader field strength (including its own) using a calibration coil antenna connected to the Analog IN connector of the front panel.

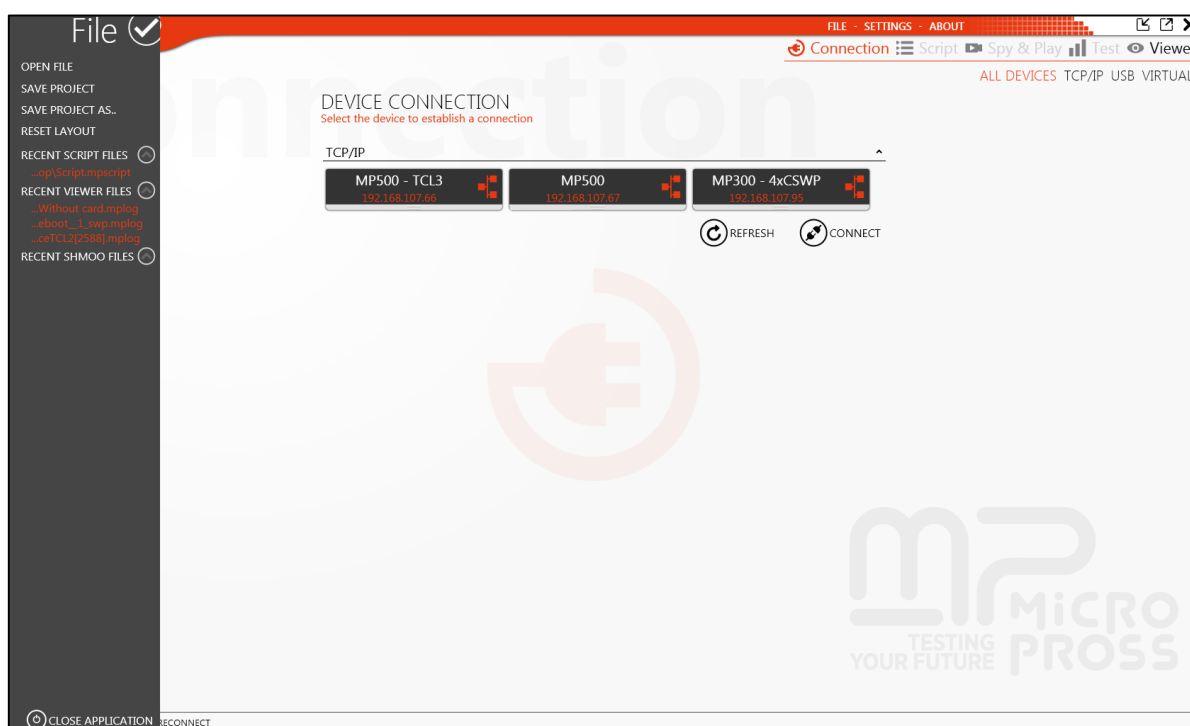
- Position either the Calibration coil 1 – for classes from 1 to 3 emulation - or calibration coil 2 – for classes from 4 to 6 emulation- in the immediate proximity of the contactless reader.
- Select the calibration coil used
- Start the measure

The measurement is calibrated in Micropross premises using an ISO test bench and its result given in A/m.

6.13. Menus

6.13.1.File

The file menu is used to open a file, create and save a project, or open a recent file (script, viewer, shmoo).

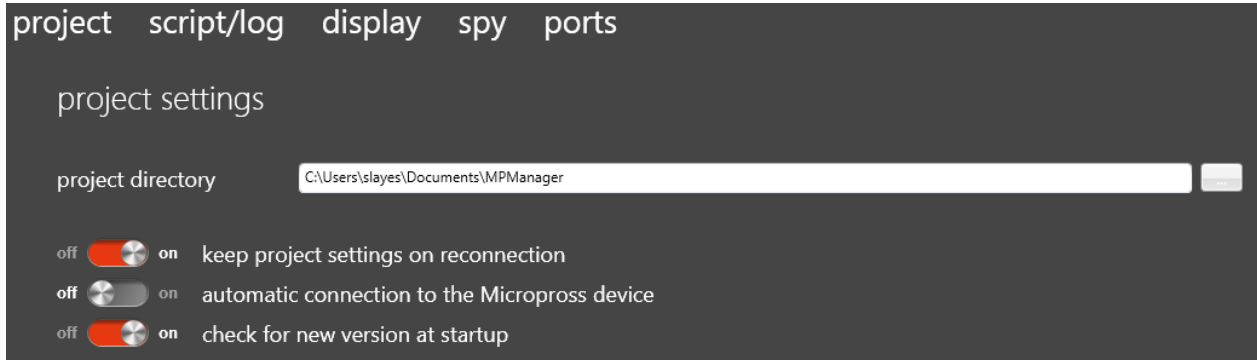


The « reset layout » button can be useful to reset default positioning for all the windows.

6.13.2.Settings

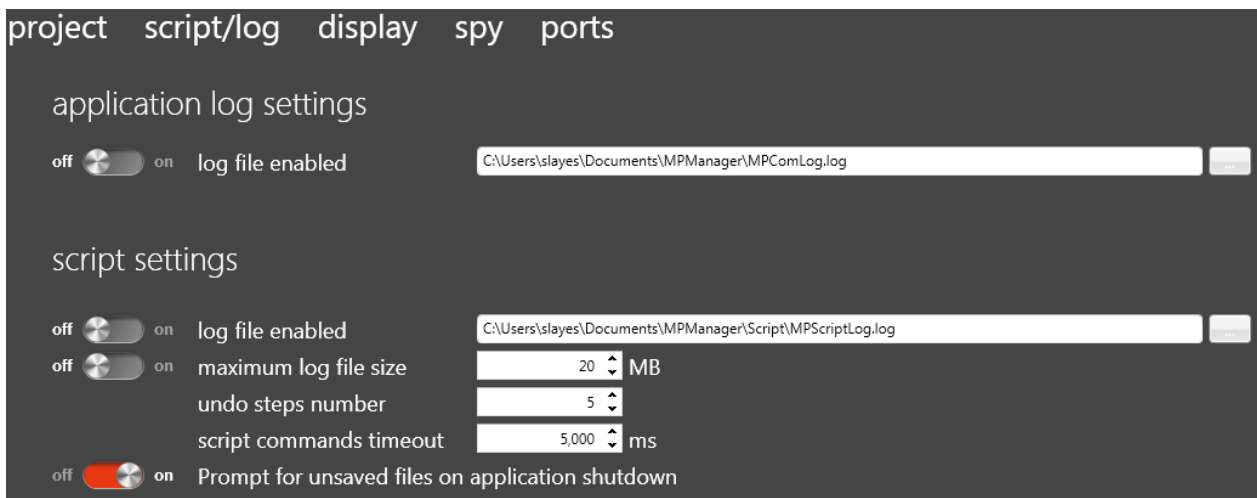
The settings menu is divided in 4 parts: project, script/log, display, and spy.

6.13.2.1.Project



- Project directory: Modify the project file directory
- Automatic connection to the Micropross device: If this option is set to “on”, MPManger will automatically reconnect to the Micropross device linked to your current project.
- Check for new version at startup: If this option is set to “on”, MPManger will automatically check if a new version is available at startup.

6.13.2.2.Script/Log



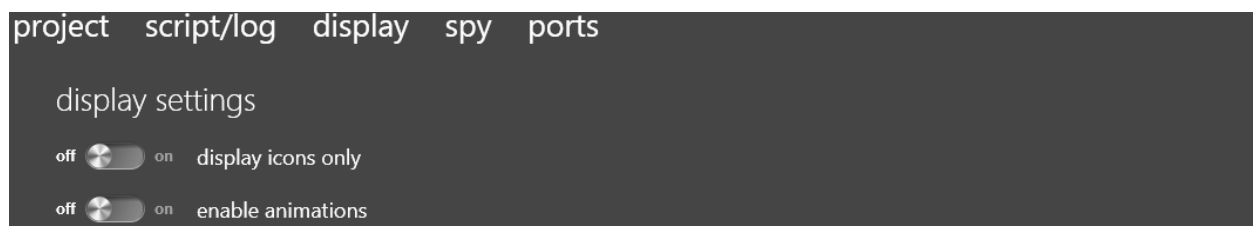
► Application log settings

- Log file enabled: If this option is set to “on”, a log file will save all the remote commands exchanged between MPManger and the PT1^{NFC}.

► Script settings

- Log file enabled: If this option is set to “on”, the scripts execution log will be also saved in a log file directly.
- Maximum file size : The log file can be configured with a maximum log file size.
- Undo steps number: Maximum number of “Undo” iterations.
- Script command timeout: Default timeout for the script commands.
- Prompt for unsaved files on application shutdown: Will ask the user to save (or not) any unsaved file before closing the application.

6.13.2.3.Display



- ▶ Display Icons Only: Enable or disable « icons only » mode.

- Enabled:



- Disabled :

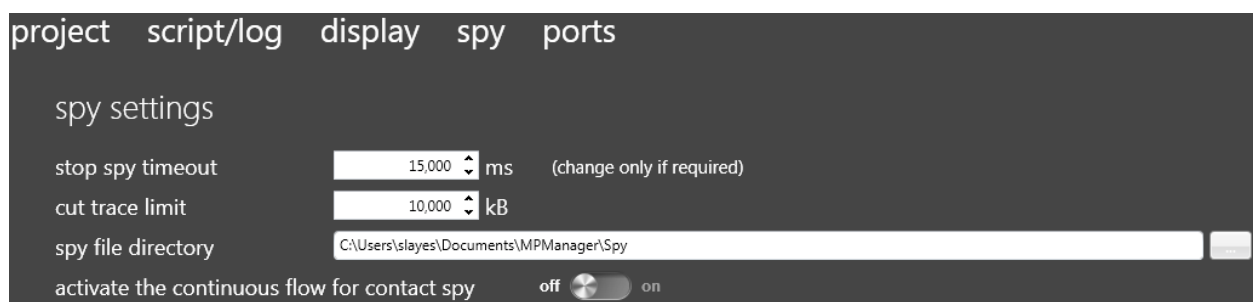


- ▶ Enable animations: Enable or disable the animations during navigation.



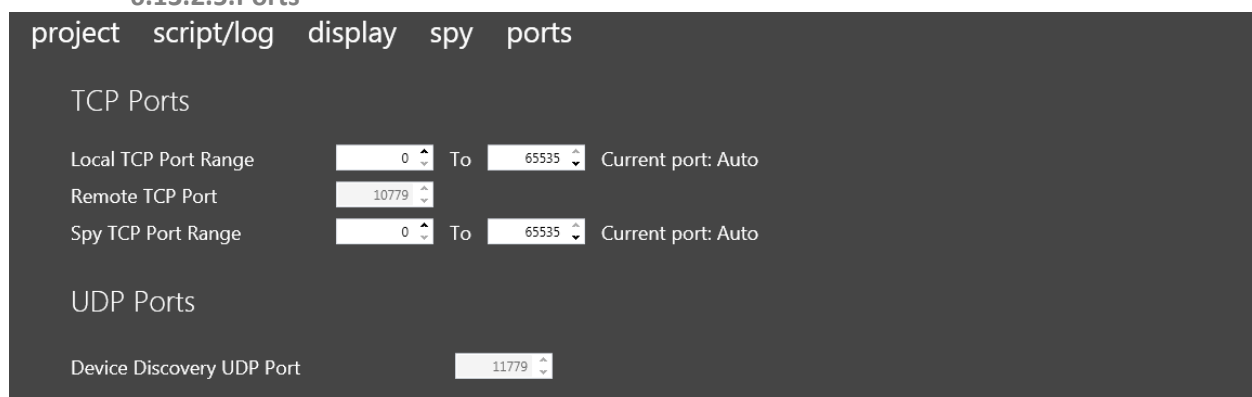
Disable animations can increase MPManager performance on low-performance PCs.

6.13.2.4.Spy



- ▶ Stop spy timeout: This timeout is used to stop the spy automatically if “stop spy” button is not able to stop it normally.
- ▶ Cut trace limit: If the trace exceed this size, a popup will propose to cut the trace when opened in the viewer.
- ▶ Spy file directory: Change the default spy file directory.
- ▶ Activate the continuous flow for contact spy (not used with PT1^{NFC}): This option, only available with contact spying devices, will activate continuous flow in viewer window.

6.13.2.5. Ports



The screenshot shows the 'ports' tab in the MP Manager interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs: 'project', 'script/log', 'display', 'spy', and 'ports'. Below these, the 'TCP Ports' section contains three rows of settings: 'Local TCP Port Range' with a range of 0 to 65535, 'Remote TCP Port' set to 10779, and 'Spy TCP Port Range' with a range of 0 to 65535. Each range has a 'Current port: Auto' label. The 'UDP Ports' section contains one row: 'Device Discovery UDP Port' set to 11779.

Adjust these parameters to adapt MP Manager to your local TCP/IP network policy.

- ▶ **TCP Ports**
 - Local TCP Port range : Specify a local TCP port range used by MP Manager to establish a communication with the device. Automatically chosen by default.
 - Remote TCP Port : TCP port to connect to to establish a communication to the device.
 - Spy TCP Port range : TCP port range used by MP Manager to download events from the device during a spy session. Automatically chosen by default.
- ▶ **UDP Ports**
 - Device discovery UDP Port : TCP port used by MP Manager for the device discovery broadcasting service (used to auto-detect devices on the connection page).

7. SUPPORT, MAINTENANCE & SAFETY

7.1. Hardware warranty

Your MP500 PT1^{NFC} comes with a 2-year hardware warranty.

7.2. Micropross support

Don't hesitate to visit our interactive helpdesk at <http://support.micropross.com>. You'll be able to:

- ▶ Get all the answers to your questions with the online helpdesk (*3 months of software support are free of charge from the delivery date*). Our engineers accompany you during your projects development to ease our tools integration.
- ▶ Download the latest software and resources available in the download center.

7.3. Maintenance agreement

To get benefit from a full technical support of your products, feel free to request a quotation at smartcards@micropross.com

7.4. Preventive maintenance

7.4.1. Cable/Head compensation procedures

Cable and Head compensation procedures are essential to guarantee the accuracy and the validity of the measurement performed by the coupler. Please observe the following rules:



Cable compensation **must be performed** when the cable from the tester to the test head is replaced, or at least once per year.



Head compensation **must be performed** when the test head evolves.



Resonance frequency setup **must be performed** when a cable is replaced, and at least once per month.

All setups results are stored in the non-volatile memory of the coupler.

7.4.2. Cleaning and preventive maintenance

Preventive maintenance consists of periodic cleaning and inspection. It should be performed as often as the operating environment dictates. If the product has been subjected to abnormally dirty conditions, interior cleaning and inspection by service operators may be needed. Exterior cleaning may be performed by the operator. Dust the exterior surfaces with a dry, lint-free cloth or a soft bristle brush. Do not use abrasive compounds on any part of the enclosure.



Any maintenance operation, including cleaning, must be performed with power cord disconnected. To prevent water from getting inside the enclosure, do not use water or chemical agents.

8. SAFETY NOTES

The general safety information in this summary is for operating and servicing personnel. Specific warnings and caution can be found throughout the manual where they apply and may not appear in this summary.

8.1. Terms as marked on the equipment

CAUTION indicates a hazard to property, including the equipment itself, and could cause minor personal injury.

WARNING indicates solely a personal injury hazard not immediately accessible as you read the marking

DANGER indicates a personal injury hazard immediately accessible as you read the marking.

8.2. Symbols as marked on equipment



DANGER – High voltage



Protective ground (earth) terminal



ATTENTION – REFER TO MANUAL

8.3. Grounding the product

This product is intended to operate from a power source that does not apply more than 250 V_{RMS} between the supply conductors or between supply conductor and ground.



WARNING: This product is grounded through the grounding conductor of the power cord. To avoid electrical shock, plug the power cord into a properly wired receptacle. A protective-ground connection by way of the grounding conductor in the power cord is essential for safe operation.

8.4. Danger arising from loss of ground

Upon loss of the protective-ground connection, all accessible conductive parts can render an electric shock.

8.5. Power disconnect

The main power disconnect is by means of the power cord or, if provided, an AC power switch. Always keep free access to the main socket in order to disconnect the power cord.

8.6. Use the proper power supply

If your product requires an AC/DC adapter, use only the adapter specified for your product.



WARNING: The AC/DC adapter provided insures correct grounding of the product. To avoid electrical shock, your product must be grounded.

8.7. Use the proper power cord

Use only the power cord and connector specified for your product. Use only a power cord that is in good condition.

8.8. Remove loose objects.

During disassembly or installation procedures, screws or other small objects may fall to the bottom of the mainframe. To avoid shorting out the power supply, do not power up the instrument until such objects have been removed.

8.9. Do not operate without covers

To avoid personal injury, remove jewelry such as rings, watches and other metallic objects before removing the cover. Do not touch exposed connections and components within the product while the power cord is connected. Always remove the power cord before removing the cover.

8.10. Remove from operation

If you have reason to believe that the instrument has suffered a component failure, do not operate the instrument until the cause of failure has been determined and corrected.

8.11. Do not operate in explosive atmosphere

To avoid explosion, do not operate this product in an explosive atmosphere.

8.12. Keep away from live circuits

Operating personnel must not remove instrument covers. Components replacement and internal adjustments must be made by qualified maintenance personnel. Do not replace components with the power cable connected. To avoid injuries, always disconnect power and discharge circuits before touching them.

8.13. Do not service or adjust alone

Do not attempt internal service or adjustment unless another person, capable of rendering aid and resuscitation, is present.

8.14. Tested configuration

This equipment is tested with stand-alone condition or with the combination with the accessories supplied by Micropross against the requirement of the standards described in the Declaration of Conformity. If it is used as a system component, compliance of related regulations and safety requirements are to be confirmed by the builder of the system.

9. SOFTWARE LICENSES

This product contains the following open-source libraries.

Package	Version	License
busybox	1.21.0	GPLv2
e2fsprogs	1.42.7	GPLv2
		libuuid BSD-3c
		libss and libet MIT-like with advertising clause
gnupg	1.4.7	GPLv2
i2c-tools	3.1.0	GPLv2
iperf	2.0.5	BSD
libassuan	2.0.3	LGPLv2.1+
libgpg-error	1.1	LGPLv2.1+
libgpgme	1.3.2	LGPLv2.1+
lm-sensors	3.3.3	GPLv2+
lzo	2.06	GPLv2+
openssl	1.0.1e	OpenSSL plus SSLeay
pciutils	3.1.10	GPLv2+
stress	1.0.4	GPLv2
util-linux	2.20.1	GPLv2+
		BSD-4c
		libblkid and libmount LGPLv2.1+
		libuuid BSD-3c
zlib	1.2.7	zlib license
linux	3.0.35-Q7_IMX6-14.03.01	GPLv2
u-boot	2013.07-Q7_IMX6-14.03.01	GPLv2+

These libraries source code is available on https://github.com/Micropross/MP500_OpenSource.

9.1. GPL v2

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

Copyright (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
51 Franklin St, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA
Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies
of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to make sure the software is free for all its users. This General Public License applies to most of the Free Software Foundation's software and to any other program whose authors commit to using it. (Some other Free Software Foundation software is covered by the GNU Library General Public License instead.) You can apply it to your programs, too.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you know you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that you have. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with two steps: (1) copyright the software, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the software.

Also, for each author's protection and ours, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free software. If the software is modified by someone else and passed on, we

want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that redistributors of a free program will individually obtain patent licenses, in effect making the program proprietary. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License applies to any program or other work which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it may be distributed under the terms of this General Public License. The "Program", below, refers to any such program or work, and a "work based on the Program" means either the Program or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Program or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".) Each licensee is addressed as "you".

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running the Program is not restricted, and the output from the Program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Program (independent of having been made by running the Program). Whether that is true depends on what the Program does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and give any other recipients of the Program a copy of this License along with the Program.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion

of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) You must cause the modified files to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- c) If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under these conditions, and telling the user how to view a copy of this License. (Exception: if the Program itself is interactive but does not normally print such an announcement, your work based on the Program is not required to print an announcement.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you also do one of the following:

- a) Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

4. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Program except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Program is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

5. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Program or its derivative works. These actions are

prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Program (or any work based on the Program), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Program or works based on it.

6. Each time you redistribute the Program (or any work based on the Program), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute or modify the Program subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties to this License.

7. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Program at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Program by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Program.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system, which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

8. If the distribution and/or use of the Program is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Program under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

9. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

10. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Program into other free programs whose distribution conditions are different, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

NO WARRANTY

11. BECAUSE THE PROGRAM IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

12. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY

YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

9.2. e2fsprogs

9.2.1. libuuid

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, and the entire permission notice in its entirety, including the disclaimer of warranties.
2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
3. The name of the author may not be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

9.2.2. libss

Copyright 1987 by the Student Information Processing Board
of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Permission to use, copy, modify, and distribute this software and its documentation for any purpose and without fee is hereby granted, provided that the above copyright notice appear in all copies and that both that copyright notice and

9.2.3. libet

Permission to use, copy, modify, and distribute this software and its documentation for any purpose is hereby granted, provided that the names of M.I.T. and the M.I.T. S.I.P.B. not be used in advertising or publicity pertaining to distribution of the software

THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED ``AS IS" AND ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ALL OF WHICH ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHOR BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF NOT ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

this permission notice appear in supporting documentation, and that the names of M.I.T. and the M.I.T. S.I.P.B. not be used in advertising or publicity pertaining to distribution of the software without specific, written prior permission. M.I.T. and the M.I.T. S.I.P.B. make no representations about the suitability of this software for any purpose. It is provided "as is" without express or implied warranty.

without specific, written prior permission. M.I.T. and the M.I.T. S.I.P.B. make no representations about the suitability of this software for any purpose. It is provided "as is" without express or implied warranty.

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

9.3. iperf

Copyright (c) 1999-2007, The Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois
All Rights Reserved.

Iperf performance test

Mark Gates

Ajay Tirumala

Jim Ferguson

Jon Dugan

Feng Qin

Kevin Gibbs

John Estabrook

National Laboratory for Applied Network Research

National Center for Supercomputing Applications

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

<http://www.ncsa.uiuc.edu>

Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy of this software (Iperf) and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or

sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject to the following conditions:

Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimers.

Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimers in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.

Neither the names of the University of Illinois, NCSA, nor the names of its contributors may be used to endorse or promote products derived from this Software without specific prior written permission. THE SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED "AS IS", WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE CONTRIBUTORS OR COPYRIGHT HOLDERS BE LIABLE FOR ANY CLAIM, DAMAGES OR OTHER LIABILITY, WHETHER IN AN ACTION OF CONTRACT, TORT OR OTHERWISE, ARISING FROM, OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOFTWARE OR THE USE OR OTHER DEALINGS IN THE SOFTWARE.

9.4. LGPL v2.1

GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
Version 2.1, February 1999

Copyright (C) 1991, 1999 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
51 Franklin St, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA
Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies
of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts
as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence
the version number 2.1.]

Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your
freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public
Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change
free software—to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some
specially designated software packages—typically libraries—of the
Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You
can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether
this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better
strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations
below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use,
not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that
you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge
for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get
it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of
it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do
these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid
distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these
rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for
you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis
or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave
you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source
code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide
complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them

with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling
it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the
library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal
permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that
there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is
modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know
that what they have is not the original version, so that the original
author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be
introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of
any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot
effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a
restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that
any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be
consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the
ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser
General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and
is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use
this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those
libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using
a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a
combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary
General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the
entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General
Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with
the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it
does less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General
Public License. It also provides other free software developers less
of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages
are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many
libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain
special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to

encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called "this License"). Each licensee is addressed as "you".

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for

making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has

a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which

must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.
- c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies

the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

- a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.
- b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

8. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

9. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Library or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Library (or any work based on the Library), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Library or works based on it.

10. Each time you redistribute the Library (or any work based on the Library), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute, link with or modify the Library subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with

this License.

11. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Library at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Library by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Library.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply, and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

12. If the distribution and/or use of the Library is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Library under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

13. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the Lesser General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version,

but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Library specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Library does not specify a license version number, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

14. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Library into other free programs whose distribution conditions are incompatible with these, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

NO WARRANTY

15. BECAUSE THE LIBRARY IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE LIBRARY, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE LIBRARY "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE LIBRARY IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE LIBRARY PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

16. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE LIBRARY AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE LIBRARY (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE LIBRARY TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER SOFTWARE), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

9.5. openssl

LICENSE ISSUES

=====

The OpenSSL toolkit stays under a dual license, i.e. both the conditions of the OpenSSL License and the original SSLeay license apply to the toolkit. See below for the actual license texts. Actually both licenses are BSD-style Open Source licenses. In case of any license issues related to OpenSSL please contact openssl-core@openssl.org.

OpenSSL License

```
/* =====
 * Copyright (c) 1998-2011 The OpenSSL Project. All rights reserved.
 *
 * Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without
 * modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions
 * are met:
 *
 * 1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright
 * notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
 *
 * 2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright
 * notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in
 * the documentation and/or other materials provided with the
 * distribution.
 *
 * 3. All advertising materials mentioning features or use of this
 * software must display the following acknowledgment:
 * "This product includes software developed by the OpenSSL Project
 * for use in the OpenSSL Toolkit. (http://www.openssl.org/)"
 *
 * 4. The names "OpenSSL Toolkit" and "OpenSSL Project" must not be used to
 * endorse or promote products derived from this software without
 * prior written permission. For written permission, please contact
 * openssl-core@openssl.org.
 *
 * 5. Products derived from this software may not be called "OpenSSL"
 * nor may "OpenSSL" appear in their names without prior written
 * permission of the OpenSSL Project.
 *
 * 6. Redistributions of any form whatsoever must retain the following
 * acknowledgment:
 * "This product includes software developed by the OpenSSL Project
 * for use in the OpenSSL Toolkit (http://www.openssl.org/)"
```

```
*
 * THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED BY THE OpenSSL PROJECT ``AS IS'' AND ANY
 * EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE
 * IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR
 * PURPOSE ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE OpenSSL PROJECT OR
 * ITS CONTRIBUTORS BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL,
 * SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT
 * NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES;
 * LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION)
 * HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT,
 * STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE)
 * ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF ADVISED
 * OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.
 * =====
 *
 * This product includes cryptographic software written by Eric Young
 * (eay@cryptsoft.com). This product includes software written by Tim
 * Hudson (tjh@cryptsoft.com).
 *
```

Original SSLeay License

```
/* Copyright (C) 1995-1998 Eric Young (eay@cryptsoft.com)
 * All rights reserved.
 *
 * This package is an SSL implementation written
 * by Eric Young (eay@cryptsoft.com).
 * The implementation was written so as to conform with Netscapes SSL.
 *
 * This library is free for commercial and non-commercial use as long as
 * the following conditions are aheared to. The following conditions
 * apply to all code found in this distribution, be it the RC4, RSA,
 * lhash, DES, etc., code; not just the SSL code. The SSL documentation
 * included with this distribution is covered by the same copyright terms
 * except that the holder is Tim Hudson (tjh@cryptsoft.com).
 *
 * Copyright remains Eric Young's, and as such any Copyright notices in
 * the code are not to be removed.
 * If this package is used in a product, Eric Young should be given attribution
 * as the author of the parts of the library used.
 * This can be in the form of a textual message at program startup or
 * in documentation (online or textual) provided with the package.
 *
```


- * Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without
- * modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions
- * are met:
- * 1. Redistributions of source code must retain the copyright
- * notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
- * 2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright
- * notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the
- * documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
- * 3. All advertising materials mentioning features or use of this software
- * must display the following acknowledgement:
- * "This product includes cryptographic software written by
- * Eric Young (eay@cryptsoft.com)"
- * The word 'cryptographic' can be left out if the routines from the library
- * being used are not cryptographic related :-).
- * 4. If you include any Windows specific code (or a derivative thereof) from
- * the apps directory (application code) you must include an acknowledgement:
- * "This product includes software written by Tim Hudson (tjh@cryptsoft.com)"
- *

9.6. zlib

Copyright (C) 1995-2012 Jean-loup Gailly and Mark Adler

This software is provided 'as-is', without any express or implied warranty. In no event will the authors be held liable for any damages arising from the use of this software.

Permission is granted to anyone to use this software for any purpose, including commercial applications, and to alter it and redistribute it freely, subject to the following restrictions:

1. The origin of this software must not be misrepresented; you must not claim that you wrote the original software. If you use this software in a product, an acknowledgment in the product documentation would be

- * THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED BY ERIC YOUNG ``AS IS'' AND
- * ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE
- * IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE
- * ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHOR OR CONTRIBUTORS BE LIABLE
- * FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL
- * DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS
- * OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION)
- * HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT
- * LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY
- * OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF
- * SUCH DAMAGE.
- *
- * The licence and distribution terms for any publically available version or
- * derivative of this code cannot be changed. i.e. this code cannot simply be
- * copied and put under another distribution licence
- * [including the GNU Public Licence.]
- */

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

appreciated but is not required.

2. Altered source versions must be plainly marked as such, and must not be misrepresented as being the original software.
3. This notice may not be removed or altered from any source distribution.

Jean-loup Gailly Mark Adler
jloup@gzip.org madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1950> (zlib format), [rfc1951](http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1951) (deflate format) and [rfc1952](http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1952) (gzip format).

9.7. util-linux

Copyright (c) 1989 The Regents of the University of California.
All rights reserved.

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
3. All advertising materials mentioning features or use of this software must display the following acknowledgement:

This product includes software developed by the University of

California, Berkeley and its contributors.

4. Neither the name of the University nor the names of its contributors may be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED BY THE REGENTS AND CONTRIBUTORS ``AS IS'' AND ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE REGENTS OR CONTRIBUTORS BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

9.7.1. libuuid

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, and the entire permission notice in its entirety, including the disclaimer of warranties.
2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
3. The name of the author may not be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED ``AS IS'' AND ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ALL OF WHICH ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHOR BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF NOT ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.